

Appendix 5

SEWERAGE IMPACT ASSESSMENT

Issue No. : Issue 2
Issue Date : September 2025
Project No. : 2240



SEWERAGE IMPACT ASSESSMENT

FOR

**PROPOSED MINOR RELAXATION
OF BUILDING HEIGHT
RESTRICTION FOR PERMITTED
FLAT (POLICE MARRIED
QUARTERS) IN “GOVERNMENT,
INSTITUTION OR COMMUNITY
(1)” ZONE AND PROPOSED FLAT
(POLICE MARRIED QUARTERS)
IN “GOVERNMENT,
INSTITUTION OR COMMUNITY”
ZONE IN GOVERNMENT LAND
AT TUNG CHUNG AREAS 134
AND 135, TUNG CHUNG,
LANTAU ISLAND**

Prepared by

Allied Environmental Consultants Limited

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Document Verification



Project Title	PROPOSED MINOR RELAXATION OF BUILDING HEIGHT RESTRICTION FOR PERMITTED FLAT (POLICE MARRIED QUARTERS) IN “GOVERNMENT, INSTITUTION OR COMMUNITY (1)” ZONE AND PROPOSED FLAT (POLICE MARRIED QUARTERS) IN “GOVERNMENT, INSTITUTION OR COMMUNITY” ZONE IN GOVERNMENT LAND AT TUNG CHUNG AREAS 134 AND 135, TUNG CHUNG, LANTAU ISLAND	Project No. 2240
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Issue No.	Issue Date	Description	Prepared by	Checked by	Approved by
1	May 2025	Issue 1	Christine Goh	Cathy Man	Grace Kwok
2	September 2025	Issue 2	Christine Goh	Cathy Man	Grace Kwok

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1. Introduction

1.1. Background

- 1.1.1. The Hong Kong Police Force (the Applicant) intends to develop a Junior Police Officers Married Quarters (JPOMQ) (hereafter as "the proposed development") at Tung Chung Area 134, Lantau Island (hereafter as "the Application Site"). The Application Site covers an area of about 4,876m².
- 1.1.2. The Application Site is located in Tung Chung East (TCE) of Tung Chung New Town Extension (TCNTE). It is predominantly zoned "Government, Institution or Community (1)" ("G/IC (1)") with minor encroachment into the "Government, Institution or Community" ("G/IC") zone. The "G/IC" and "G/IC (1)" zones are subject to BH restrictions of 50mPD and 70mPD respectively. A Section 16 (S16) Planning Application is being submitted in support of the Proposed Minor Relaxation of Building Height Restriction for Permitted Flat (Police Married Quarters) in "G/IC (1)" Zone and Proposed Flat (Police Married Quarters) in "G/IC" Zone at the Application Site.
- 1.1.3. Allied Environmental Consultants Limited (AEC) is commissioned to conduct a sewerage impact assessment (SIA) in support of the Section 16 Planning Application. A full SIA is required to demonstrate the sufficient capacities of the downstream public sewer to receive any additional discharge from the captioned project.

1.2. Objectives of the SIA

- 1.2.1. The objectives of this SIA are to assess whether the capacity of the existing sewerage network to the Application Site is sufficient to cope with the sewage flow from the proposed development.

1.3. Report Structure

- 1.3.1. The remaining chapters of this report are shown below:

Chapter 2 – Site Context

Chapter 3 – Sewerage Impact Assessment

Chapter 4 – Estimation of Sewage Flow from Proposed Development

Chapter 5 – Sewage Capacity

Chapter 6 – Result and Discussion

Chapter 7 – Conclusion

2. Site Context

2.1. Site Location and Its Environs

- 2.1.1. The proposed development is located at Area 134 in TCNTE which is at the junction of Road D2 to the east and Road L7 to the south. Across Road D2 are Area 137 and Area 138, located to the east, designated for a post-secondary institution and other educational uses, and a sports ground respectively. Area 131 is a planned police station and Area 132 is the planned Eastern Sewage Pumping System (ESPS) across Road L7 located to the south. Area 133C is located to the west, planned for public housing while Area 135 is designated for other educational use and is located to the immediate north. The Application Site is currently located on reclaimed land within TCNTE in Islands District.

- 2.1.2. **Figure 2.1** shows the site location and its environs.

2.2. Proposed Development Scheme

- 2.2.1. The proposed development comprises two residential towers with 3 podium floors and 27 residential floors with about 432 domestic units. Carpark is proposed at G/F and 1/F while E&M facilities and Loading/Unloading Bays are proposed at the G/F. Podium garden is located at 2/F.
- 2.2.2. The development schedule of the proposed development is tabulated in **Table 2-1**. The layout design scheme of the proposed development is shown in **Appendix A**.

Table 2-1 Development Schedule

Floor	Use
G/F	Carpark, E&M Facilities, Loading/Unloading Bays, Management Office/Toilet & Changing Room/ Multipurpose Room
1/F	Carpark
2/F	Podium garden
3/F – 29/F	Flat

- 2.2.3. According to the latest programme, the commencement of construction works will start in October 2027 tentatively and the proposed development is expected to be completed in Q4 2031.

2.3. Existing Sewerage Condition

- 2.3.1. The latest Drainage information was obtained from the Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) in February 2025 to gather the background information on sewerage infrastructure in the vicinity of the Application Site. The infrastructure works, including drainage works, sewerage works (including two sewage pumping stations) are under construction. Concerned sewerage network was identified for estimation of the potential sewerage impact to the downstream sewers associated with the proposed development.
- 2.3.2. As refer to CEDD report "Sewerage System and Sewage Implication Review for Population Increase and Development Intensity – Case 2 (Final)" (Ref. P149-03), a sewerage network comprising gravity sewer is proposed to convey the collected sewage to the ESPS, which will be locating to the south of the application development. Extract from CEDD report is shown in **Appendix B**. The estimation of the design catchment of ESPS and the estimated average dry weather flow of the subject site are as followed.

Table 2-2 Reference from CEDD report

Development	ADWF (m³/day)	Peak Flow (m³/day)	Remarks and Assumption
Design Catchment to ESPS (Area 132)	35,727 (Design)	67,723 ⁽¹⁾ (Maximum)	Information from CEDD report "Sewerage System and Sewage Implication Review for Population Increase and Development Intensity – Case 2 (Final)" (Ref. P149-03)
Application Site (Area 134)	314.8⁽²⁾	-	
Area 129	786.1	-	
Area 130	875.8	-	
Area 131	65.2	-	
Area 135	77.1	-	
Area 136	260.7	-	
Area 137	256.6	-	
Area 138	84.2	-	
Area 133A	4,572.2	-	
Area 133B	1,614.7	-	
Area 133C	1,708.7	-	
Area 132 ⁽³⁾	3.3	-	
Area 52	141.9	-	

Notes:

(1) Peaking Factor 1.89 (excluding stormwater allowance) is adopted according to CEDD Report

(Ref. P149-03)

(2) Estimated population of 1,166 people adopted based on CEDD Report (Ref. P149-03)

(3) Sewage generated from the employee of east sewage pumping station (ESPS)

3. Sewerage Impact Assessment

3.1. Legislation, Standards and Guidelines

- 3.1.1. With reference to ProPECC PN 1/23 Drainage Plans Subject to Comment by the Environmental Protection Department ("EPD"), foul water should be discharged to a foul sewer under the Building (Standards of Sanitary Fitments, Plumbing, Drainage Works and Latrines) Regulations (Cap.123I) Section 40(1), 40(2), 41(1) and 90.
- 3.1.2. The following standards and guidelines are adopted for the estimation, assessment and evaluation of sewerage implication of the proposed development:
 - "Hong Kong Planning Standards and Guidelines" issued by the Planning Department;
 - "Sewerage Manual Part 1" published by DSD; and
 - "Guidelines for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewage Infrastructure Planning Version 1.0 (Report No.: EPD/TP1/05)" ("GESF") published by Environmental Protection Department ("EPD");

3.2. Assessment Methodology and Assessment

- 3.2.1. As shown in the drainage plan in **Appendix C**, the sewage generated from the proposed development will be discharged through the existing terminal manhole (S1: PLUG C0.2) at the south of the Application Site. This terminal hole will be connected to the existing public foul water manhole (S2: SE-C13) outside the Application Site through a 280mm diameter vitrified clay sewage pipe system. The existing sewers in the vicinity of the proposed development are shown in **Figure 3.1**.

- 3.2.2. According to the "Sewerage Manual – Key Planning Issues and Gravity Collection System" published by DSD in 2013, the capacities of respective sewers have been calculated based on Colebrook-White equation for circular pipes:

$$V = -2(2gDS)^{0.5} \log \left(\frac{k_s}{3.7D} + \frac{2.5v}{D(2gDS)^{0.5}} \right)$$

Where

V = mean velocity (m/s)

g = gravitational acceleration (m/s²)

D = pipe diameter (m)

k_s = hydraulic pipeline roughness (m)

(0.0015m is adopted for both vitrified clay sewers and polyethylene sewers, with reference to CEDD report)

v = kinematic viscosity of fluid (m²/s)

s = frictional slope (energy gradient due to frictional loss)

- 3.2.3. The detailed calculations of sewage generation from Application Site and catchment areas have been provided in **Appendix D** and **Appendix E** respectively for reference.

4. Estimation of Sewage Flow from Proposed Development

4.1. Methodology for Estimation of Average Dry Weather Flow

- 4.1.1. The unit flow factors as recommended in the *Guideline for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewage Infrastructure Planning* (hereafter as "GESF") published by EPD in 2005 has been adopted in the assessment to estimate sewage flow. Unit flow factors applied for the sewage generation estimation are tabulated in **Table 4-1** below.

Table 4-1 Unit Flow Factors Adopted for the Assessment

Type of People	Unit Flow Factors ^[2]	Category ^[1]
Residents of the Residential Development R1 / Welfare facilities OK	0.190 m ³ /person/day	Domestic (housing type specific) – R1
Residents of the Residential Development R2 OK	0.270 m ³ /person/day	Domestic (housing type specific) – R2
Employee of F&B Trade OK	1.580 m ³ /person/day	Commercial Employee + Commercial activities (J10 Restaurants & Hotels)
Employee of Retail/Commercial	0.280 m ³ /person/day	Commercial Employee + Commercial activities (J4 Wholesale and Retail)
Employee of Office	0.080 m ³ /person/day	Commercial Employee + Commercial activities (J6 Business Services)
Employee of Fire Station/ Sports Ground/ Welfare Facilities/ Police Station/ Management Office/ Open Space	0.280 m ³ /person/day	Commercial Employee + Commercial activities (J11 Community, Social & Personal Services)
Spectator of Sports Ground ^[3]	0.032 m ³ /person/day	-
School Teacher	0.280 m ³ /person/day	Commercial Employee + Commercial activities (J11 Community, Social & Personal Services)
Kindergarten/ School Student	0.04 m ³ /person/day	School Student
Employee of Sewage Pumping Station ^[4]	0.33m ³ /person/day	-
Toilets of Open Space (without shower room) ^[5]	10.8m ³ /person/day	-
Visitors of Open Space ^[5]	0.01m ³ /person/day	-

Notes:

[1] Environmental Protection Department, HKSARG [EPD] (2005). Guidelines for estimating sewage flows for sewage infrastructure planning (EPD/TP 1/05).

[2] UFF for various occupancy types are adopted according to Table T-1 and Table T-2 of the GESF.

[3] UFF for Sports Ground is estimated by HAB in 2015, based on the employment figures of Tseung Kwan O Sports Ground. According to 2015 employment figures of Tseung Kwan O Sports Ground with 5,000 spectators, the permanent employees are 30.

[4] UFF for employees working at sewage pumping station is adopted based on the CEDD Report (Ref. P149-03).

[5] UFF for visitors and toilet (without shower room) of open space in Area 52 is adopted based on open space data retrieved from agreed SIA for Open Space Development in Tung Chung New Town Extension (East) in Agreement No. 9AJ126.

4.2. Estimation of Sewage Flow from Existing and Proposed Developments

- 4.2.1. The sewage generated from the proposed development will be collected and discharged into an existing terminal sewage manhole PLUG C0.2, as shown in **Figure 3.1**. This terminal manhole will be connected to the existing public manhole S1 (SE-C13) with 280mm vitrified clay sewage pipe.
- 4.2.2. The proposed development comprises of two 27-storey towers with about 432 residential units. The estimated sewage flow is given in **Appendix D**.
- 4.2.3. With reference to **Table 4-2**, the total estimated Average Dry Weather Flow ("ADWF") from the proposed development is 315.3 m³/day. The population and the estimated ADWF of proposed development are summarized in Table 1 of **Appendix D**.

Table 4-2 Sewage Flow Estimation for the Proposed Development

Proposed Development			
Residential	Value	Unit	Remark
Total Number of Units	432	units	
Average Household Size	2.7	person/unit	Referred to the average domestic household size of Islands District Council in 2021 Population Census: Summary Results, published by the Census and Statistics Department
Total Number of residents	1,167	persons	
Unit flow	0.27	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Domestic (housing type specific) – R2 in Table T-1 of GESF.
Average Sewage Discharge	315.1	m ³ /day	
Management Office (G/F)			
GFA	58.64	m ²	Provided by project team
Worker Density per GFA (in 100m ²)	3.4	person/100m ²	Refer to worker density of All Economic Activities (All Type) in Table 8 of CIFSUS
Total number of employees	2	persons	
Unit flow	0.08	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Business Services J6 in Table T-2 of GESF.
Average Sewage Discharge	0.2	m ³ /day	
Total Average dry weather flow of the Proposed Development	315.3	m³/day	

4.3. Estimation of Sewage Flow from Catchment Areas

- 4.3.1. Reference has been made to CEDD report "Sewerage System and Sewage Implication Review for Population Increase and Development Intensity – Case 2 (Final)" (Ref. P149-03) to estimate the sewage flow from nearby catchment areas.
- 4.3.2. Different catchment areas are defined as shown in **Figure 3.1** to consider nearby sewage generation. The catchment consists of residential buildings, welfare facilities, retail shops, restaurants, kindergartens, educational use, post-secondary institution, offices, police station, fire station, sports ground, open space and sewage pumping station. Catchment A to Catchment E cover the sewage flow from the upstream area, with manhole S2 (SE-C13) collecting discharge from Catchment A to Catchment E and proposed development. Manhole S3 (SE-E28) collects sewage generated from both upstream Catchment A to Catchment E, downstream Catchment F to Catchment M and the proposed development. The combined sewage is then discharged into the existing public sewerage pipes along Road L7 and to the ESPS located at Area 132.
- 4.3.3. Residential density is referred to the "2021 Population Census: Summary Results" issued by Census and Statistics Department. An average household size of 2.7 persons is deployed for Islands District Council to estimate the residential population in the vicinity.
- 4.3.4. The number of employees is estimated with reference to the "Commercial and Industrial Floor Space Utilization Survey" issued by the Planning Department. Different worker densities per 100m² of Gross Floor Area (GFA) have been adopted in the assessment to estimate the number of employees within the study area. Relative worker density applied for the sewage generation estimation is tabulated in **Table 4-3** below.

Table 4-3 Worker Density Adopted for the Assessment

Economic Activities	Worker Density (worker per GFA, in 100m ²)
All Economic Activities (All Type)	3.4 worker/100m ²

- 4.3.5. Based on information collected from the desktop study, sewage flow from different catchments in the study area is calculated as given in **Appendix E**.

4.4. Estimation of Peak Discharge

- 4.4.1. Catchment inflow factor ("P_{CIF}") caters for the net overall ingress of wastewater to the sewerage system. They are catchment dependent and applicable to major sewerage facilities of a catchment.
- 4.4.2. In accordance with Table T-4 of the GESF, P_{CIF} of 1.0 is adopted for existing sewerage as concerned sewerage system is identified in "Central, North Point, Sandy Bay, Wan Chai, Wah Fu, Stanley, Central Kowloon, Yuen Long, San Wai, North District, Tai Po, North Lantau, Mui Wo".
- 4.4.3. Revised average dry weather flow ("revised ADWF") is determined by production of average dry weather flow and catchment inflow factor. Contributing population is then calculated by dividing the revised ADWF by 0.27. The calculated contributing population is finally used for selection of peaking factors.
- 4.4.4. Based on **Table 4-4** which is also presented in Table T-5 in GESF, the peaking factors for each sewer are chosen in the hydraulic calculation for peak flow estimation.

Table 4-4 Peaking Factors

Population Range for Sewers ^{[1][2]}	Peaking Factor (including storm water allowance) for facility with existing upstream sewerage	Peaking Factor (excluding storm water allowance) for facility with new upstream sewerage
< 1000	8	6
1000 - 5000	6	5
5000 - 10000	5	4
10000 - 50000	4	3
> 50000	Max (7.3 / N ^{0.15} , 2.4)	Max (6 / N ^{0.175} , 1.6)

Notes:

[1] N is the contributing population in thousands.

[2] According to Section 12.1 of GESF,

Contributing Population = Calculated Total Average Flow (m³/day) ÷ 0.27 (m³/person/day)

4.5. Peak Discharge from Study Areas

4.5.1. Flow rates of peak discharge from the proposed development and other catchment areas are estimated in accordance with the DSD's "Sewerage Manual Part 1". Peak flows from different catchments at the study area are summarized in **Table 4-5** and detailed calculation for proposed development are given in **Appendix F**.

Table 4-5 Population and Sewage Flow Estimation

Contributing Catchment Area	Connected Manhole	Revised ADWF (m^3/day) ^[1]	Contributing Population ^[2]	Peaking Factor ^[3]	Total Peak Discharge (m^3/s) ^[4]
Application Site	PLUG C0.2	315.3	1,168	6.0	0.022
Application Site + Catchment A to Catchment E	SE-C13	1059.1	3,923	6.0	0.074
Application Site + Catchment A to Catchment M	SE-E28	35,539.3	131,627	3.5	1.444

Notes:

[1] Revised ADWF (m^3/day) = ADWF (m^3/day) × Catchment Inflow Factor

[2] According to Section 12.1 of GESF, Contributing Population = Calculated Total Average Flow (m^3/day) ÷ 0.27 ($m^3/person/day$)

[3] According to Table T-5 of GESF

[4] Total Peak Discharge (m^3/s) = (Revised ADWF (m^3/day) × Peaking Factor ÷ 86400s/day)

5. Sewerage Capacity

- 5.1.1. According to the "Sewerage Manual – Key Planning Issues and Gravity Collection System" (Sewerage Manual) published by DSD in 2013, the capacities of respective sewers have been calculated based on the Colebrook White's equation. The roughness coefficients (k_s) of 1.5mm for clayware slimed sewer and 1.5mm for polyethylene sewer pipe, under poor condition are adopted in the assessment in accordance with Table 5 of DSD's "Sewerage Manual Part 1".
- 5.1.2. The sewerage impact on various segments of the sewer was evaluated by comparing the estimated peak flow against the capacity of the respective sewer segments. The detailed calculations are provided in ***Appendix F***.
- 5.1.3. For the capacity of the ESPS, the design capacity is 35,727m³/day. Given that the ADWF and peak flow from the Application Site are 315.3m³/day and 0.022m³/s respectively. Comparing with CEDD report "Sewerage System and Sewage Implication Review for Population Increase and Development Intensity – Case 2 (Final)" (Ref. P149-03), the original designed sewage flow generated from Area 134 is 314.8m³/day which is lower than the latest designed sewage flow rate. However, the increase represents an overall percentage change of 0.002%, and the sewage discharge from the Application Site accounts for less than 1% of the ESPS design capacity, as shown in table below. As the sewage contribution from the Application Site is minimal, no adverse sewerage impact is expected from the increased population in the proposed development.

Table 5-1 Comparison between Original and Updated Sewage Flow Contribution to East Sewerage Pumping Station

	Original	Newly estimated
ADWF	314.8m ³ /day	315.3m ³ /day
Capacity of ESPS (Design)	35,727m ³ /day	
Percentage contribution to ESPS	0.881%	0.883%
Overall percentage change ^[1]	+ 0.002%	

Notes:

[1] Positive sign denotes increase, whereas negative sign denotes reduction

6. Result and Discussion

6.1. Daily Flow and Peak Flow from Existing and Proposed Development

- 6.1.1. The estimated daily flow and peak flow of the proposed redevelopment will be 315.3 m³/day and 0.022 m³/s, taking catchment inflow factor of 1.0 into account. **Table 6-1** tabulates the sewage generated proposed development.

Table 6-1 Sewage Generated from Proposed Development

Development	Daily Flow (m ³ /day)	Peak Flow (m ³ /s)
Proposed Development	315.3	0.022

6.2. Sewage Generation after Proposed Development

- 6.2.1. After the development, the percentages of used capacity for the existing sewers (segment S1 – S4) range from 12.5% to 19.4%. Flow estimation and capacity checking are detailed in **Appendix D** and **Appendix F**, respectively. Used capacity of proposed development is presented in **Table 6-2** below.

Table 6-2 Used Capacity from Proposed Development

Pipe Segments	Used Capacity, % Proposed Development
S1 – S2	12.5%
S2 – S3	14.4%
S3 – S4	19.4%

Notes:

Pipe segment that exceeded 100% used capacity are bolded and underlined.

- 6.2.2. Based on the results shown above, none of the sewer pipes exceeded their used capacity.

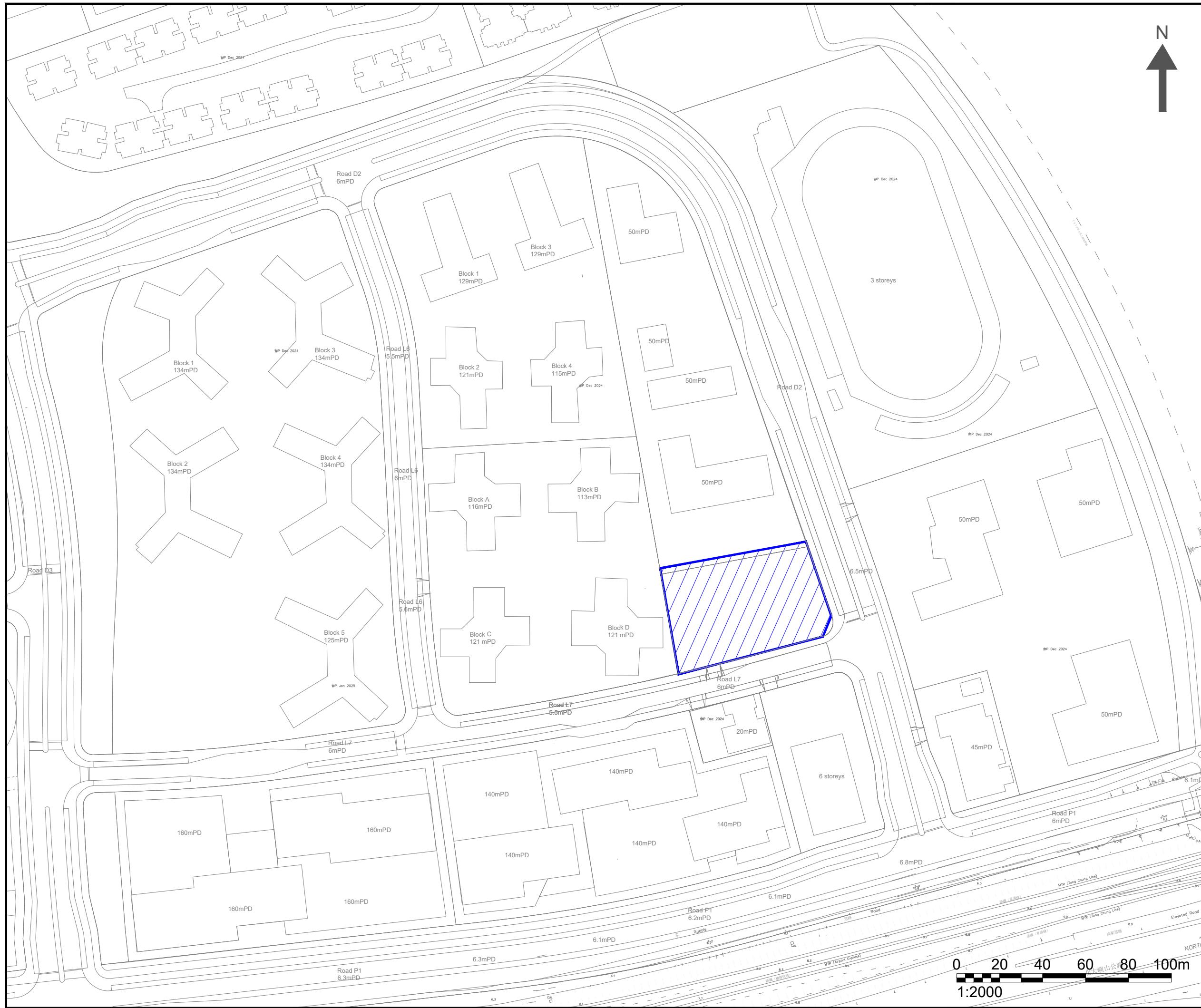
6.3. Liability

- 6.3.1. The Applicant will be responsible for the construction works for the pipe convey sewerage from the terminal manhole (S1: PLUG C0.2) to the existing public sewer (S2: SE-C13). All drainage facilities shall be designed and constructed to conform to the requirements outlined below while future maintenance of the sewers outside the Application Site boundary will be carried out by DSD:
- a. The Stormwater Drainage Manual, DSD
 - b. The Sewerage Manual, DSD
 - c. The General Specification for Civil Engineering Works, Hong Kong Government
 - d. The DSD Standard Drawings
 - e. The DSD Technical Circulars and Practice Notes
- 6.3.2. During operation phase, regular inspection of the sewers within the Application Site should be conducted by the property management office to ensure proper performance. Regular maintenance should also be carried out in accordance with standard practices stated in the DSD's "Sewerage Manual Part 1".

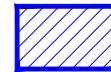
7. Conclusion

- 7.1.1. A Sewerage Impact Assessment (SIA) has been conducted to evaluate the possible impacts on the public sewerage network due to the proposed development. The sewage generated from the proposed development will be collected and discharged into the existing 280mm public sewers via Manhole (PLUG C0.2). The result showed that 315.3m³/day of average sewage discharge and 0.022m³/s of peak sewage discharge are expected to be generated from the proposed development.
- 7.1.2. The assessment results demonstrated that all sewers have sufficient sewer capacity to cope with the sewage flow from catchments and the proposed development. Therefore, significant sewerage impact arising from the proposed development on the existing sewers is not expected, no mitigation measures are considered necessary for the existing sewers.
- 7.1.3. The Applicant will be responsible for the design and construction of the proposed sewer segments between the existing public sewers and the proposed development, which will be further discussed with DSD, while future maintenance of sewers outside the Application Site boundary will be carried out by DSD.
- 7.1.4. Based on the above, it is concluded that the sewerage impact arising from the proposed development should be acceptable.

Figures



NOTES :



Subject Site

Consultant



Allied Environmental Consultants Limited

Project No. : 2240

Drawing By : CC

Project :

PROPOSED MINOR RELAXATION OF BUILDING HEIGHT RESTRICTION FOR PERMITTED FLAT (POLICE MARRIED QUARTERS) IN "GOVERNMENT, INSTITUTION OR COMMUNITY (1)" ZONE AND PROPOSED FLAT (POLICE MARRIED QUARTERS) IN "GOVERNMENT, INSTITUTION OR COMMUNITY" ZONE IN GOVERNMENT LAND AT TUNG CHUNG AREAS 134 AND 135, TUNG CHUNG, LANTAU ISLAND

Drawing Title :
LOCATION OF PROJECT SITE AND ITS ENVIRON

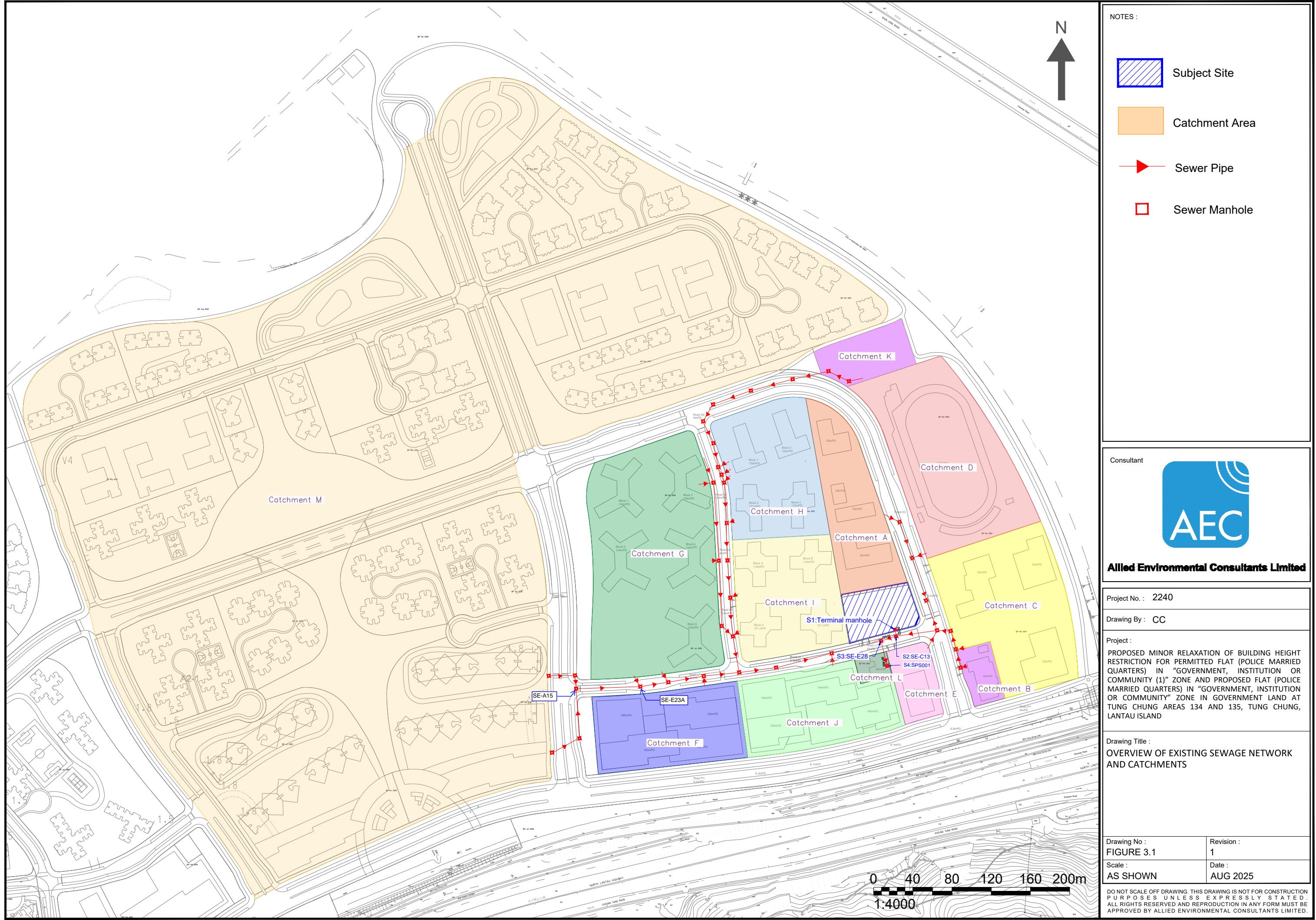
Drawing No :
FIGURE 2.1

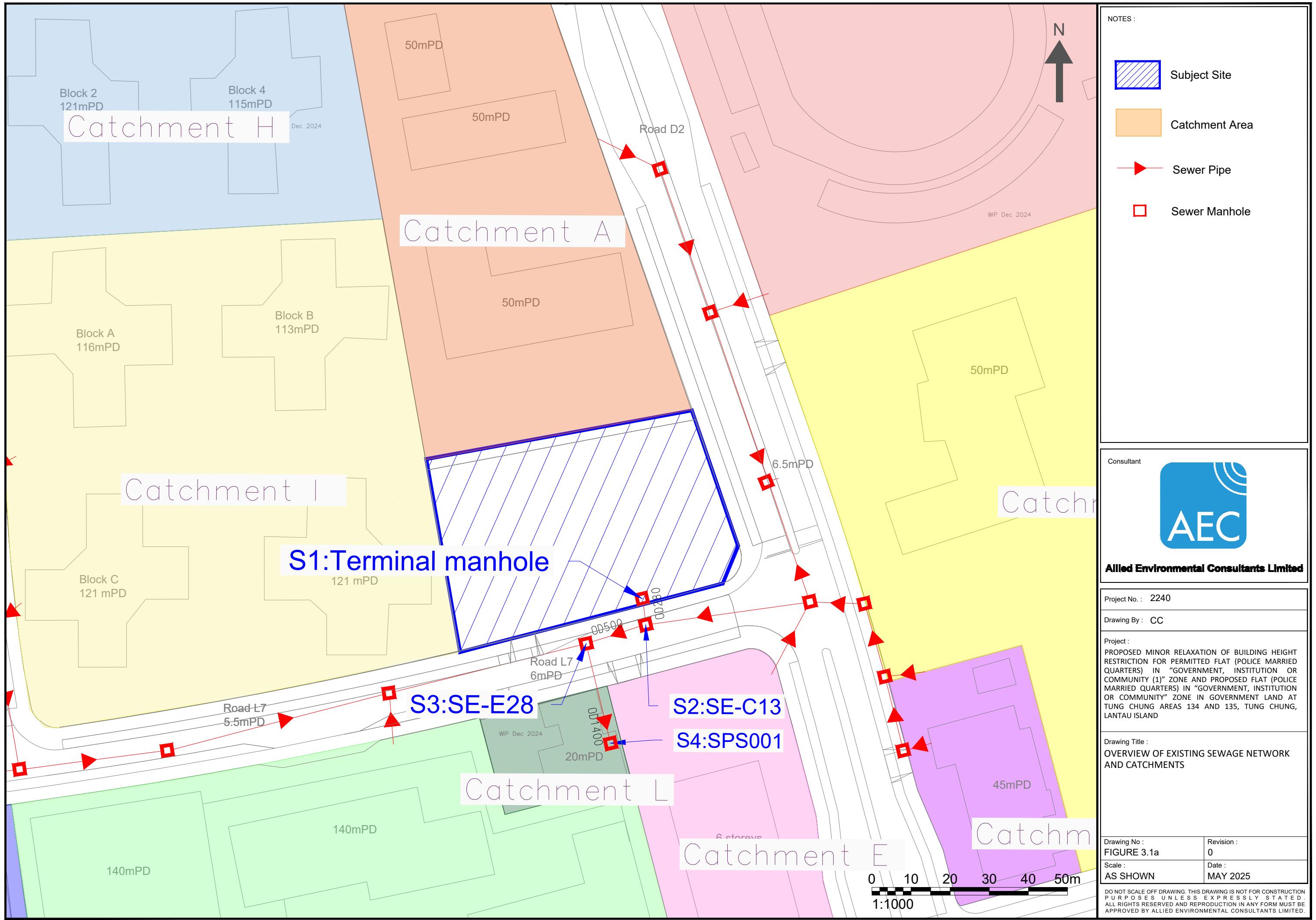
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Appendix A

Layout Design Scheme of the Proposed Development

(Please refer to Appendix 1 of the Supplementary Planning Statement)

Appendix B

Extract from CEDD report "Sewerage System and Sewage Implication Review for Population Increase and Development Intensity – Case 2 (Final)" (Ref. P149-03)

89	Primary School (Student)	2400	0.04	96.0
89	Primary School (Teacher)	160	0.28	44.8
	Sewerage Flow for Assumed F&B Trade	-123	1.58	-194.0
Total				672.4 (say 673)

Notes:

- (1) Calculation of ADWF in open space retrieved from agreed SIA for Open Space Development in Tung Chung New Town Extension (East) in Agreement No. 9AJ126.

Table 4-2 Changes in Sewage Flow of the East SPS under CASE 2

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Changes in Population/ Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /head/day)	Changes of Flow (m ³ /day)
115 (A2-2)	Residential Population (R1)	53	0.19	10.1
116 (A2-3)	Residential Population (R1)	53	0.19	10.1
133A (C1-1)	Residential Population (RS)	-2454	0.19	-466.3
	Commercial (Retail)	-104	0.28	-29.1
	Management Office	50	0.28	14.0
	F&B Trade	393	1.58	620.0
	Kindergarten (Student)	272	0.04	10.9
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	31	0.28	8.7
	GIC Facilities (Employee)	-235	0.28	-65.8
	Welfare Facilities (Employee)	-490	0.28	-137.2
133C (C2-1)	Residential Population (RS)	514	0.19	97.0
	Commercial (Retail)	-372	0.28	-104.0
	Management Office	25	0.28	7.0
	Kindergarten (Student)	233	0.04	9.3

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Changes in Population/ Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /head/day)	Changes of Flow (m ³ /day)
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	26	0.28	7.3
	Welfare Facilities (Resident)	180	0.19	34.0
	Welfare Facilities (Employee)	-20	0.28	-5.6
133B (C2-2)	Residential Population (RS)	-1015	0.19	-192.0
	Commercial (Retail)	-362	0.28	-101.4
	Managing Office	25	0.28	7.0
	Kindergarten (Student)	239	0.04	9.6
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	26	0.28	7.3
	Welfare Facilities (Resident)	100	0.19	19.0
	Welfare Facilities (Employee)	-27	0.28	-7.6
121 (E1-2)	Residential Population (R2)	16	0.27	4.3
123 (E1-3)	Residential Population (R2)	15	0.27	4.1
125 (E1-4)	Residential Population (R3)	-691	0.37	-255.7
	Residential Population (R2)	1052	0.27	284.0
126 (E3-1)	Residential Population (R3)	-1045	0.37	-386.7
	Residential Population (R2)	1592	0.27	429.0
127 (E3-2)	Residential Population (R3)	-803	0.37	-297.1
	Residential Population (R2)	1222	0.27	329.0
139 (F1-1)	Residential Population (R3)	-1326	0.37	-490.6
	Residential Population (R2)	2018	0.27	544.0
141B (F1-2)	Residential Population (R3)	-1328	0.37	-491.4
	Residential Population (R2)	2022	0.27	545.0
142 (F2-1)	Residential Population (R3)	-877	0.37	-324.5
	Residential Population (R2)	1335	0.27	360.0
141A (F2-2)	Residential Population (R3)	-1319	0.37	-488.0
	Residential Population (R2)	2009	0.27	542.4
134 (C0-2)	Residential Population (R2)	14	0.27	3.8

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Changes in Population/ Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /head/day)	Changes of Flow (m ³ /day)
135 (C0-1)	Other School Use (Teacher)	104	0.28	29.1
	FSD quarters	810	0.27	218.7
	Sub-divisional fire Station cum ambulance depot	150	0.28	42.0
136 (G0-3)	Fire Station	-148	0.28	-41.4
120 (E0-2)	Community & Social Centres	100	0.28	28.0
124 (E0-4)	Community & Social Centres	-348	0.28	-97.4
120 (E0-1)	Secondary School (Student)	-1200	0.04	-48.0
120 (E0-1)	Secondary School (Teacher)	-98	0.28	-27.4
124 (E0-4)	Secondary School (Student)	1200	0.04	48.0
124 (E0-4)	Secondary School (Teacher)	98	0.28	27.4
118 (E2)	Open space (Visitor)	5000	0.01 ⁽¹⁾	50.0
118 (E3)	Open space (Employee)	45	0.28	12.6
118 (E4)	Open space (Visitor)	5000	0.01 ⁽¹⁾	50.0
52 (E1)	Open space (Visitor)	2000	0.01 ⁽¹⁾	20.0
52 (E5)	Open space (Employee)	32	0.28	9.0
52 (E5)	Open space (Visitor)	3000	0.01 ⁽¹⁾	30.0
52 (E6)	Open space (Employee)	14	0.28	3.9
52 (E6)	Open space (No. Shower Room)	10	10.8 ⁽¹⁾	108
52 (E6)	Open space (Visitor)	3000	0.01 ⁽¹⁾	30.0
132	Sewage Pumping Station (Employee)	10	0.33	3.3
138	Sports Ground (spectator)	2,500	0.032 ⁽²⁾	80.0
138	Sports Ground (spectator)	-2,500	0.025	-62.5
147	Cycle Park	-50	0.28	-14.0
	Sewerage Flow for Assumed F&B Trade	-73.8	1.58	-116.6
Total				457.4 (say 458)

Notes:

- (1) Calculation of ADWF in open space retrieved from agreed SIA for Open Space Development in Tung Chung New Town Extension (East) in Agreement No. 9AJ126.
- (2) Estimated by HAB in 2015, based on the employment figures of Tseung Kwan O Sports Ground. According to 2015 employment figures of Tseung Kwan O Sports Ground with 5,000 spectators, the permanent employees are 30. The UFF of 0.032 is estimated by making reference to the deviation under Section 7.4 of the EIA report of Kai Tak Multi-purpose Sports Complex.

4.1.3 The total ADWF generated from the western sewage catchment is increased from 14,740m³/day to 15,413m³/day whereas the ADWF generated in eastern catchment is increased from 35,269m³/day to 35,874m³/day. The increased sewage build-up of the Western and Eastern sewerage catchment is summarized in **Table 4-3** and **Table4-5**.

Table 4-3 Revised Sewage Build-up of the WSPS for Population Increase of Tung Chung Phase 1 and 2 Areas under CASE 2

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Population/Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /head/day)	ADWF (m ³ /day)
106A (D1-1)	Residential Population (R2)	2660	0.27	718.2
106B (D1-2)	Residential Population (R2)	2012	0.27	543.2
106C (D2-1)	Residential Population (R2)	2800	0.27	756.0
110 (D2-2)	Residential Population (R2)	3464	0.27	935.3
	Commercial (Retail)	330	0.28	92.0
109 (D2-3)	Residential Population (RS)	3763	0.19	715.0
	Commercial (Retail)	180	0.28	50.0
103 (D2-4)	Residential Population (RS)	5651	0.19	1073.7
	Commercial (Retail)	287	0.28	80.0
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.0
	Kindergarten (Employee)	20	0.28	6.0
	Community & Social Centres	33	0.28	9.0
99 (B1-1)	Residential Population (RS)	14,880	0.19	2827.0
	Commercial (Retail)	288	0.28	81.0
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.0
	Kindergarten (Employee)	20	0.28	6.0
100 (B1-2)	Residential Population (RS)	16,120	0.19	3063.0
	Commercial (Retail)	676	0.28	189.0
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.0
	Kindergarten (Employee)	20	0.28	6.0
	Community & Social Centres	128	0.28	36.0
57 (com-1)	Commercial (Office)	5350	0.08	428.0
	Commercial (Retail)	539	0.28	150.9
105 (D0-2)	Salt-water Pumping Station	10	0.33	3.0

Table 4-4 Revised Sewage F&B Trade Build-up of the WSPS for Population Increase of Tung Chung Phase 1 and 2 Areas under CASE 2

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Population of possible F&B trade⁽¹⁾ (head)	Unit flow factor (m³/head/day)	ADWF (m³/day)
110 (D2-2)	Commercial	33	1.58	52.1
109 (D2-3)	Commercial	18	1.58	28.4
103 (D2-4)	Commercial	28.7	1.58	45.3
99 (B1-1)	Commercial	28.8	1.58	45.5
100 (B1-2)	Commercial	67.6	1.58	106.8
57 (com-1- Retail)	COM-1 (Retail)	53.9	1.58	85.2
Total		230		363.4

Notes:

(1) Population of possible F&B trade in TCE is assumed to be 10% of retail employee.

Table 4-5 Revised Sewage Build-up of the ESPS for Population Increase of Tung Chung Phase 3 and 4 Areas under CASE 2

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Population/Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m³/head/day)	ADWF (m³/day)
113 (A1-1)	Comprehensive Development Area	9,339	0.28	2,614.9
	Metro Core Area (Office)	2,350	0.08	188.0
	Metro Core Area (Retail)	2,526	0.28	707.3
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.2
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	20	0.28	5.6
113 (A1-2)	Comprehensive Development Area	8,966	0.28	2,510.5
	Metro Core Area (Office)	3,150	0.08	252.0
	Metro Core Area (Retail)	1,531	0.28	428.7
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.2
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	20	0.28	5.6
114 (A2-1) ⁽⁷⁾	Special Residential (RS)	7,886	0.19	1,498.3
	Commercial	285	0.28	79.8
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.2
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	20	0.28	5.6
	Welfare Facilities	183 ⁽¹⁾	0.28	51.2
115 (A2-2)	Residential Population (R1)	3578	0.19	679.8
116 (A2-3)	Residential Population (R1)	3578	0.19	679.8

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Population/Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /head/day)	ADWF (m ³ /day)
117 (A2-4) ⁽⁷⁾	Special Residential (RS)	8,293	0.19	1,575.7
	Commercial	301	0.28	84.3
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.2
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	20	0.28	5.6
	Welfare Facilities	192 ⁽¹⁾	0.28	53.8
133A (C1-1)	Special Residential (RS)	18,406	0.19	3497.1
	Commercial	913	0.28	255.6
	Management Office	50	0.28	14.0
	F&B Trade	393	1.58	620.9
	Kindergarten (Student)	452	0.04	18.1
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	51	0.28	14.3
133C (C2-1)	Special Residential (RS)	8,382	0.19	1592.6
	Management Office	25	0.28	7.0
	Kindergarten (Student)	233	0.04	9.3
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	26	0.28	7.3
	Welfare Facilities (Resident)	180	0.19	34.2
	Welfare Facilities (Employees)	194 ⁽¹⁾	0.28	54.3
133B (C2-2)	Special Residential (RS)	7984	0.19	1517.0
	Management Office	25	0.28	7.0
	Kindergarten (Student)	239	0.04	9.6
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	26	0.28	7.3
	Welfare Facilities (Resident)	100	0.19	19.0
	Welfare Facilities (Employees)	182 ⁽¹⁾	0.28	51.0
119 (E1-1)	Special Residential (RS)	5,145	0.19	977.6
	Commercial	287	0.28	80.4
	Community & Social Centres	120	0.28	33.6
	Welfare Facilities	142 ⁽¹⁾	0.28	39.8
121 (E1-2)	Residential Population (R2)	1031	0.27	278.4
	Commercial	92	0.28	25.8
123 (E1-3)	Residential Population (R2)	1030	0.27	278.1
	Commercial	92	0.28	25.8
125 (E1-4)	Residential Population (R2)	1052	0.27	284.0
	Commercial	140	0.28	39.2

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Population/Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /head/day)	ADWF (m ³ /day)
122 (E1-5)	Special Residential (RS)	5,097	0.19	968.4
	Commercial	253	0.28	70.8
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.2
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	20	0.28	5.6
	Community & Social Centres	70	0.28	19.6
	Welfare Facilities	140 ⁽¹⁾	0.28	39.2
118 (E3)	Open space (Employee)	45	0.28	12.6
118 (E2)	Open space (Visitor)	5000	0.01 ⁽⁶⁾	50.0
118 (E4)	Open space (Visitor)	5000	0.01 ⁽⁶⁾	50.0
52 (E1)	Open space (Visitor)	2000	0.01 ⁽⁶⁾	20.0
52 (E5)	Open space (Employee)	32	0.28	9.0
	Open space (Visitor)	3000	0.01 ⁽⁶⁾	30.0
52 (E6)	Open space (Employee)	14	0.28	3.9
	Open space (No. Shower Room)	10	10.8 ⁽⁶⁾	108.0
	Open space (Visitor)	3000	0.01 ⁽⁶⁾	30.0
126 (E3-1)	Residential Population (R2)	1592	0.27	429.8
	Commercial	152	0.28	42.6
127 (E3-2)	Residential Population (R2)	1222	0.27	329.9
	Commercial	181	0.28	50.7
139 (F1-1)	Residential Population (R2)	2018	0.27	544.9
	Commercial	237	0.28	66.4
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.2
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	20	0.28	5.6
141B (F1-2)	Residential Population (R2)	2022	0.27	545.9
142 (F2-1)	Residential Population (R2)	1335	0.27	360.5
	Commercial	146	0.28	40.9
	Kindergarten (Student)	180	0.04	7.2
	Kindergarten (Teacher)	20	0.28	5.6
141A (F2-2)	Residential Population (R2)	2009	0.27	542.4
129 (Com-2)	Com-2 (Office)	7,250	0.08	580.0
	Com-2 (Retail)	736	0.28	206.1
130 (Com-3)	Com-3 (Office)	6,900	0.08	552.0
	Com-3 (Retail)	739	0.28	206.9
128 (Com-4)	Com-4 (Hotel)	2,429	1.58	3,837.8
143 (Com-5)	Com-5 (Yacht Club+Commercial)	2,096	0.28	586.9

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Population/Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /head/day)	ADWF (m ³ /day)
140 (F0-1)	Sports Centre	317	0.28	88.8
131 (G0-2)	Police Station	233	0.28	65.2
135 (C0-1)	Other School Use (Student)	1,200	0.04	48.0
	Other School Use (Teacher)	104	0.28	29.1
	FSD quarters	810	0.27	218.7
	Sub-divisional fire Station cum ambulance depot	150	0.28	42.0
134 (C0-2)	Police Married Quarters	1166	0.27	314.8
137 (C0-3)	Post Secondary Institution (Student)	4,000	0.04	160.0
	Post Secondary Institution (Employee)	345	0.28	96.6
138 (G0-1)	Sports Ground	15	0.28	4.2
	Sports Ground	2,500	0.032 ⁽⁵⁾	80.0
120 (E0-2)	Undesignated GIC	100	0.28	28.0
124 (E0-4)	Secondary School (Student)	1,200	0.04	48.0
	Secondary School (Teacher)	98	0.28	27.4
120 (E0-2)	Primary School (Student)	765	0.04	30.6
	Primary School (Teacher)	54	0.28	15.1
120 (E0-3)	Primary School (Student)	765	0.04	30.6
	Primary School (Teacher)	54	0.28	15.1
140 (F0-4)	Secondary School (Student)	1,200	0.04	48.0
	Secondary School (Teacher)	98	0.28	27.4
140 (F0-2)	Primary School (Student)	765	0.04	30.6
	Primary School (Teacher)	54	0.28	15.1
140 (F0-3)	Primary School (Student)	765	0.04	30.6
	Primary School (Teacher)	54	0.28	15.1
MTR TCE Station				1,023.0 ⁽²⁾
Tai Ho Villages (i.e. Tai Ho San Tsuen, Ngau Kwu Long Tsuen, Pak Mong Tsuen) ⁽⁸⁾	Residential Population	696	0.27	187.9 ⁽³⁾
132	Sewage Pumping Station (Employee)	10	0.33	3.3
Sewage F&B Trade		871.1	1.58	1376.3 ⁽⁴⁾

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Population/Employee (Head)	Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /head/day)	ADWF (m ³ /day)
Total				35,726.1 (Say 35,727)

Notes:

- (1) Assumptions: 30m² per bed and 3 employees per bed
- (2) According to information provided by MTR, peak flow of TCE MTR station is 1,944m³/day, which is estimated based on no. of fitment. Peaking factor (excluding stormwater) for East SPS is assumed for calculation of the ADWF of TCE MTR station, i.e. 1.9. So, the ADWF of MTR TCE station can be estimate by following formula:

$$\text{ADWF of TCE station} = \text{Peak flow} / \text{Peaking Factor} = 1944 / 1.9 = 1,023 \text{ m}^3/\text{day}$$

- (3) The estimated ADWF is based on number of village houses (approximately 116 houses) and subject to further review. Details refer to Appendix G.
- (4) For Sewage F&B Trade, **Table 4.6** refers.
- (5) Estimated by HAB in 2015, based on the employment figures of Tseung Kwan O Sports Ground. According to 2015 employment figures of Tseung Kwan O Sports Ground with 5,000 spectators, the permanent employees are 30. The UFF of 0.032 is estimated by making reference to the deviation under Section 7.4 of the EIA report of Kai Tak Multi-purpose Sports Complex.
- (6) Calculation of ADWF in open space retrieved from agreed SIA for Open Space Development in Tung Chung New Town Extension (East) in Agreement No. 9AJ126.
- (7) Latest planning parameters for Area 114 and 117 have been to be adopted in Case 2 have been agreed on May 2024 with CEDD.
- (8) The concerned Tai Ho villages is out of TCNTE area.

Table 4-6 Revised Sewage F&B Trade Build-up of the ESPS for Population Increase of Tung Chung Phase 3 and 4 Areas under CASE 2

Area No. (Catchment)	Category	Population/Employee (Head)	Population of possible F&B trade ⁽¹⁾	Unit flow factor ⁽²⁾ (m ³ /head/d)	ADWF (m ³ /day)
114 (A2-1)	Commercial	285	28.5	1.58	45.0
117 (A2-4)	Commercial	301	30.1	1.58	47.6
133A (C1-1)	Commercial	963	96.3	1.58	152.2
133C (C2-1)	Commercial	25	2.5	1.58	4.0
133B (C2-2)	Commercial	25	2.5	1.58	4.0
119 (E1-1)	Commercial	287	28.7	1.58	45.3
121 (E1-2)	Commercial	92	9.2	1.58	14.5
123 (E1-3)	Commercial	92	9.2	1.58	14.5
125 (E1-4)	Commercial	140	14.0	1.58	22.1
122 (E1-5)	Commercial	253	25.3	1.58	40.0
126 (E3-1)	Commercial	152	15.2	1.58	24.0
127 (E3-2)	Commercial	181	18.1	1.58	28.6
139 (F1-1)	Commercial	237	23.7	1.58	37.4
142 (F2-1)	Commercial	146	14.6	1.58	23.1
113 (A1-1)	Metro Core Area	2,526	252.6	1.58	399.1

	(Retail)				
133 (A1-2)	Metro Core Area (Retail)	1,531	153.1	1.58	241.9
129 (com-2)	COM-2 (Retail)	736	73.6	1.58	116.3
130 (com-3)	COM-3 (Retail)	739	73.9	1.58	116.8
Total		8,711	871.1		1376.4

Notes:

- (1) Population of possible F&B trade in TCE is assumed to be 10% of retail employee.

6 IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND PROPOSED MITIGATION MEASURES FOR EASTERN SEWERAGE CATCHMENT

6.1 General

6.1.1 The sewerage system for flow conveyance of the eastern sewerage catchment of TCE development consists of the following components: -

- (i) Proposed gravity sewer network in eastern sewerage catchment;
- (ii) Proposed East Sewage Pumping Station (East SPS) and the rising mains at downstream of the pumping station;
- (iii) Siu Ho Wan Sewage Treatment Works (SHWSTW)

6.1.2 The impact assessment on each component of the sewerage system arising from the increase in sewage flow in the eastern sewerage catchment will be described in the following sections.

6.2 Proposed Gravity Sewer Network

Impact

6.2.1 Due to the revision, the increased ADWF will be **458 m³/day** (i.e. from 35,269m³/day to **35,727 m³/day**) which is equivalent to an approx. **1.30%** increase. Estimated sewage flows (ADWF & Peak Flows) of Eastern Sewerage Catchment under Case 2 of AS25 and previous Case 2 Scenario 2B are shown in **Table 6-1**. Hydraulic checking of the proposed work has been carried out and attached in **Appendix H**. The result shows that the increased flow has insignificant adverse impact on downstream sewer. The proposed east sewerage pumping station layout plan is shown in **Figure 8.1**.

Table 6-1 Comparison of Peak Flow of Eastern Sewerage Catchment between Case 2 Scenario 2B and Case 2

Case	Catchment	ADWF (m ³ /day)	Contributing Population (Head)	Peaking Factor	Peak Flow (m ³ /day)
Case 2 Scenario 2B	Catchments for TCE East SPS	35,269	130,626	1.89 ⁽¹⁾	66,658
Case 2	Catchments for TCE East SPS	35,727	132,322	1.89 ⁽²⁾	67,723

Notes:

(1) Peaking factor (excluding stormwater allowance) is adopted in Case 2 Scenario 2B.

(2) Peaking factor (excluding stormwater allowance) is adopted in Case 2.

6.2.2 In view of low sewage flow to be discharged from the proposed Cycle Park Development, there will be Membrane bioreactor at the cycle park for wastewater treatment. Cycle Park Development is no longer handled by ESPS.

Mitigation Measures

6.2.3 Due to the slight adverse impact on downstream sewers arising from the increased flow, only lead-in sewer is proposed to be upgraded. The summary table is shown in **Table 6-2** below.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19.00	20	22	23	24	25	26	27.000	28.000	29.000	30.000	22.000	23	24.000	25.000	26.000	27.000	28			
																					Roughness: Ks= 1.500 mm for PE 1.500 mm for VC										BY	hxy	CHKD						
	Parameters																				Pipe Parameter																		
	Pipe																				Pipe Parameter																		
Source	UP_MH	DN_MH	Back-drop	UP_MH	Pravite R1/Public Rental	J11 Community Social &	Pravite R3	School Student	Commercial Employee	Pravis R2	J2 Electricity Gas & Water	Sports Ground	J10	Other	Inflow	DWF	CON_POP	ACC_POP	ACC_DWF	Contribute People	PEAK FACTOR	PEAK FLOW	DIA	Inner Diameter	thickness	LEN	UP_GL	DN_GL	UP_INV	DN_INV	GRAD.	UP_COV to Invert(m)	DN_COV to Invert(m)	VEL.	(¹ CAP)	PF/CAP	PIPE MAT.	PIPE CLASS	BEDDING TYPE
NO.	NO.	NO.	TYPE	0.190	0.280	0.370	0.040	0.080	0.270	0.330	0.032	1.580	0.0100	(m ³ /d)	(person)	(person)	(m ³ /d)	(person)	(person)	(m ³ /s)	(mm)	mm	mm	(m)	(mPD)	(mPD)	(mPD)	(1 IN)	(m/s)	(m ³ /s)									
Area 122 (E1-5 + Area 125 (E1-4) + Area 124 (E0-4))	SE-E11a.1	SE-E11a	SE-E11b	normal	L	5097	721		1380		1052			39		1571.64	8289	1571.64	5821	4.000	0.073	450	380	35	44.560	6.0	5.8	1.75	1.53	203	4.235	4.263	1.266	0.144	51%	PE	PE100	B	
	SE-E11b.1	SE-E11b	SE-E11	normal	L									0.00	0	8289	1571.64	5821	4.000	0.073	450	380	35	39.092	5.8	6.6	1.53	1.02	77	4.263	5.534	2.061	0.234	31%	PE	PE100	B		
Area 123 (E1-3)	SE-E9.1	SE-E9	SE-E10	normal	F1		92				1030			9		318.40	1131	1131	318.40	1179	5.000	0.018	355	300	27.5	51.704	7.550	7.092	4.265	3.705	92	3.285	3.387	1.610	0.114	16%	PE	PE100	B
	SE-E10.1	SE-E10	SE-E11	BD3	F1									0.00	0	1131	318.40	1179	5.000	0.018	355	300	27.5	59.190	7.092	6.554	3.705	3.085	95	3.387	3.469	1.583	0.112	16%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E11.1	SE-E11	SE-E12	normal	L									0.00	0	9421	1890.04	7000	4.000	0.088	560	475	42.5	37.249	6.554	6.405	1.020	0.913	348	5.534	5.493	1.110	0.197	44%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E12.1	SE-E12	SE-E13	normal	L									0.00	0	9421	1890.04	7000	4.000	0.088	560	475	42.5	6.405	5.869	0.913	0.680	272	5.492	5.189	1.256	0.223	39%	PE	PE100	B			
Area 128 (Com-4)	SE-E13.1	SE-E13	SE-E14	normal	L									2429		3837.82	2429	11850	5727.86	21214	3.000	0.199	710	600	55	24.952	5.869	5.682	0.650	0.350	83	5.219	5.332	2.649	0.749	27%	PE	PE100	B
	SE-E14.1	SE-E14	SE-E15	normal	L									0.00	0	28119	8707.61	32250	3.000	0.302	1200	1020	90	72.752	5.682	5.697	0.090	-0.099	385	5.592	5.796	1.711	1.398	22%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E15.1	SE-E15	SE-E16	normal	L		317							88.76	317	28436	8796.37	32579	3.000	0.305	1200	1020	90	73.381	5.697	5.592	-0.099	-0.294	376	5.796	5.886	1.731	1.414	22%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E16.1	SE-E16	SE-E17	normal	L									0.00	0	28436	8796.37	32579	3.000	0.305	1200	1020	90	49.968	5.592	6.045	-0.294	-0.483	483	5.286	6.528	2.066	1.688	18%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E17.1	SE-E17	SE-E17A	normal	S1									0.00	0	67082	17688.47	65328	2.887	0.589	1200	1020	90	54.569	6.045	5.662	-0.483	-0.550	814	6.528	6.212	1.174	0.960	61%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E17A.1	SE-E17A	SE-E18	normal	S1									50.00	5000	72082	17688.47	65313	2.886	0.591	1200	1020	90	38.216	5.662	5.669	-0.550	-0.646	409	6.212	6.315	1.661	1.357	44%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E18.1	SE-E18	SE-E19	normal	S1									0.00	0	72082	17688.47	65313	2.886	0.591	1200	1020	90	57.518	5.669	5.600	-0.646	-0.825	321	6.315	6.425	1.873	1.531	39%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E19.1	SE-E19	SE-E19A	normal	S1									0.00	0	72082	17688.47	65313	2.886	0.591	1200	1020	90	31.513	5.669	5.569	-0.825	-0.885	467	6.454	6.674	1.554	1.269	47%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E19A.1	SE-E19A	SE-E20	normal	S1									0.00	0	103676	23638.21	87549	2.743	0.751	1400	1190	105	37.211	5.722	5.674	-1.145	-1.270	29	6.784	6.946	2.143	2.384	31%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E21.1	SE-E21	SE-E22	normal	S1									0.00	0	103676	23638.21	87549	2.743	0.751	1400	1190	105	31.320	5.700	5.700	-1.393	-1.480	360	7.093	7.180	1.949	2.167	35%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-E22.1	SE-E22	SE-E23	normal	S1									0.00	0	103676	23638.21	87549	2.743	0.751	1400	1190	105	21.840	5.700	5.700	-1.480	-1.550	312	7.180	7.250	2.094	2.329	32%	PE	PE100</td			

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19.00	20	22	23	24	25	26	27.000	28.000	29.000	30.000	22.000	23	24.000	25.000	26.000	27.000	28					
Parameters																													Roughness: Ks= 1.500 mm for PE 1.500 mm for VC BY hxy CHKD												
Source	Pipe	Manhole	Manhole	Back-drop	UP_MH	DN_MH	Pravite R1/Public Rental	J1 Community Social &	Pravite R3	School Student	Commercial Employee	Pravis R2	J2 Electricity Gas & Water	Sports Ground	J10	Other	Inflow	DWF	CON_POP	ACC_POP	ACC_DWF	Contribute People	PEAK FACTOR	PEAK FLOW	DIA	Inner Diameter	thickness	LEN	UP_GL	DN_GL	UP_INV	DN_INV	GRAD.	UP_COV to Invert(m)	DN_COV to Invert(m)	VEL.	(¹ CAP)	PF/CAP	PIPE MAT.	PIPE CLASS	BEDDING TYPE
	NO.	NO.	NO.	TYPE	0.190	0.280	0.370	0.040	0.080	0.270	0.330	0.032	1.580	0.0100	(m ³ /d)	(m ³ /d)	(person)	(person)	(m ³ /d)	(person)	(m ³ /s)	(mm)	mm	mm	(m)	(mPD)	(mPD)	(mPD)	(mPD)	(1 IN)	(m/s)	(m ³ /s)	PF/CAP	PIPE MAT.	PIPE CLASS	BEDDING TYPE					
SE-A14.1	SE-A14	SE-A15	normal	S1											0.00	0	0	1023.00	3789	1.900	0.023	630	535	47.5	54.600	6.100	5.700	-1.480	-1.550	780	7.580	7.250	0.798	0.179	13%	PE	PE100	B			
SE-A15.1	SE-A15	SE-E23A	normal	S1											0.00	0	0	103676	24661.21	91338	1.900	0.023	1400	1190	105	80.460	5.700	5.900	-1.550	-1.658	745	7.250	7.558	1.353	1.505	1%	PE	PE100	B		
MTR Station	SE-A9A.1	SE-A9A	SE-A9B	normal	E1											1023	1023.00	0	0	1023.00	3789	1.900	0.023	400	335	32.5	19.800	6.000	6.000	3.470	3.272	100	2.530	2.728	1.672	0.147	15%	PE	120	B	
MTR Station	SE-A9B.1	SE-A9B	SE-A9	normal	E1											0.00	0	0	1023.00	3789	1.900	0.023	400	335	32.5	36.600	6.000	6.600	3.272	2.906	100	2.728	3.694	1.672	0.147	15%	PE	120	B		
Area 52 (E6)	SE-C0.1	SE-C0	SE-C1A	normal	D1		14									3000		141.92	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	450	380	35	28.198	6.250	6.000	4.850	4.700	188	1.400	1.300	1.314	0.149	7%	PE	PE100	B	
	SE-C1A.1	SE-C1A	SE-C1B	normal	D1											0.00	0	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	450	380	35	44.792	6.000	6.292	4.700	4.500	224	1.300	1.792	1.203	0.136	7%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-C1B.1	SE-C1B	SE-C1C	normal	E1											0.00	0	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	450	380	35	51.600	6.292	5.958	4.500	4.242	200	1.792	1.716	1.274	0.144	7%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-C1C.1	SE-C1C	SE-C1D	normal	E1											0.00	0	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	450	380	35	50.400	5.958	5.698	4.242	3.990	200	1.716	1.708	1.274	0.144	7%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-C1D.1	SE-C1D	SE-C1E	BD3	E1											0.00	0	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	450	380	35	25.800	5.698	5.387	3.990	3.661	200	1.708	1.526	1.274	0.144	7%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-C1E.1	SE-C1E	SE-C1F	normal	E1											0.00	0	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	630	535	47.5	31.680	5.387	5.350	2.317	1.36	2.837	0.303	1.918	0.431	2%	PE	PE100	B			
	SE-C1F.1	SE-C1F	SE-C1H	normal	F1											0.00	0	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	630	535	47.5	26.040	5.600	5.700	2.017	1.800	120	3.583	3.900	2.042	0.459	2%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-C1H.1	SE-C1H	SE-C1I	normal	L											0.00	0	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	630	535	47.5	18.000	5.700	5.000	1.750	1.600	120	3.950	4.400	2.042	0.459	2%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-C1I.1	SE-C1I	SE-C1J	normal	L											0.00	0	3014	141.92	526	6.000	0.010	630	535	47.5	28.198	6.250	6.000	4.850	4.700	188	1.400	1.300	1.314	0.149	7%	PE	PE100	B		
Area 133B (C2-2)	SE-C1.1	SE-C1	SE-C2	normal	L	8084	233									3		1614.71	8559	11573	1756.63	6506	4.000	0.081	630	535	47.5	49.170	6.000	5.575	2.90	2.720	4.460	1.294	0.291	28%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-C2.1	SE-C2	SE-C3	normal	L											0.00	0	11573	1756.63	6506	4.000	0.081	630	535	47.5	45.675	5.575	5.614	1.115	0.970	315	4.460	4.644	1.258	0.283	29%	PE	PE100	B		
Area 133C (C2-1)	SE-C3.1	SE-C3	SE-C4	normal	L											0.00	0	11573	1756.63	6506	4.000	0.081	630	535	47.5	45.760	5.614	5.889	0.970	0.810	286	4.644	5.078	1.321	0.297	27%	PE	PE100	B		
	SE-C4.1	SE-C4	SE-C5	BD2	L	8562	245									3		1708.65	9043	20615	3465.28	12834	3.000	0.120	710	600	55	47.375	5.889	5.632	0.500	0.375	379	5.389	5.257	1.238	0.350	34%	PE	PE100	B
	SE-C5.1	SE-C5	SE-E25	BD2	L											0.00	0	20615	8037.51	29769	3.000	0.279	710	600	55	44.916	5.632	5.945	-0.200	-0.428	197	5.832	6.373	1.719	0.486	57%	PE	PE100	B		
Area 133A (C1-1)	SE-C1G.1	SE-C1G	SE-C3A	normal	L	18406	1014	0	452	0	0	0	0	0	489		4572.23	20361	20361	4572.23	16934	3.000	0.159	560	475	42.5	95.472	5.993	5.807	1.580	1										

Note 1 The pipe capacity is the multiplication of sectional area of pipe and estimated velocity

$$\boxed{\text{Colebrook-White Equation}}$$

where

V = mean velocity (m/s)

g = gravitational acceleration (m/s²)

R = hydraulic
D = internal

k_s = hydraulic pipeline roughness

ν = kinematic viscosity of fluid (m^2/s)

s = hydraulic gradient (energy loss per unit length)

$$\underline{\text{Capacity}} \quad \underline{\text{Capacity}}$$

$$Q = A \times V$$

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where where

$Q = \text{capacity}$ of Pipe

$A = \text{sector A} = \text{sectional Area of}$

V = mean ' V = mean velocity

Appendix C

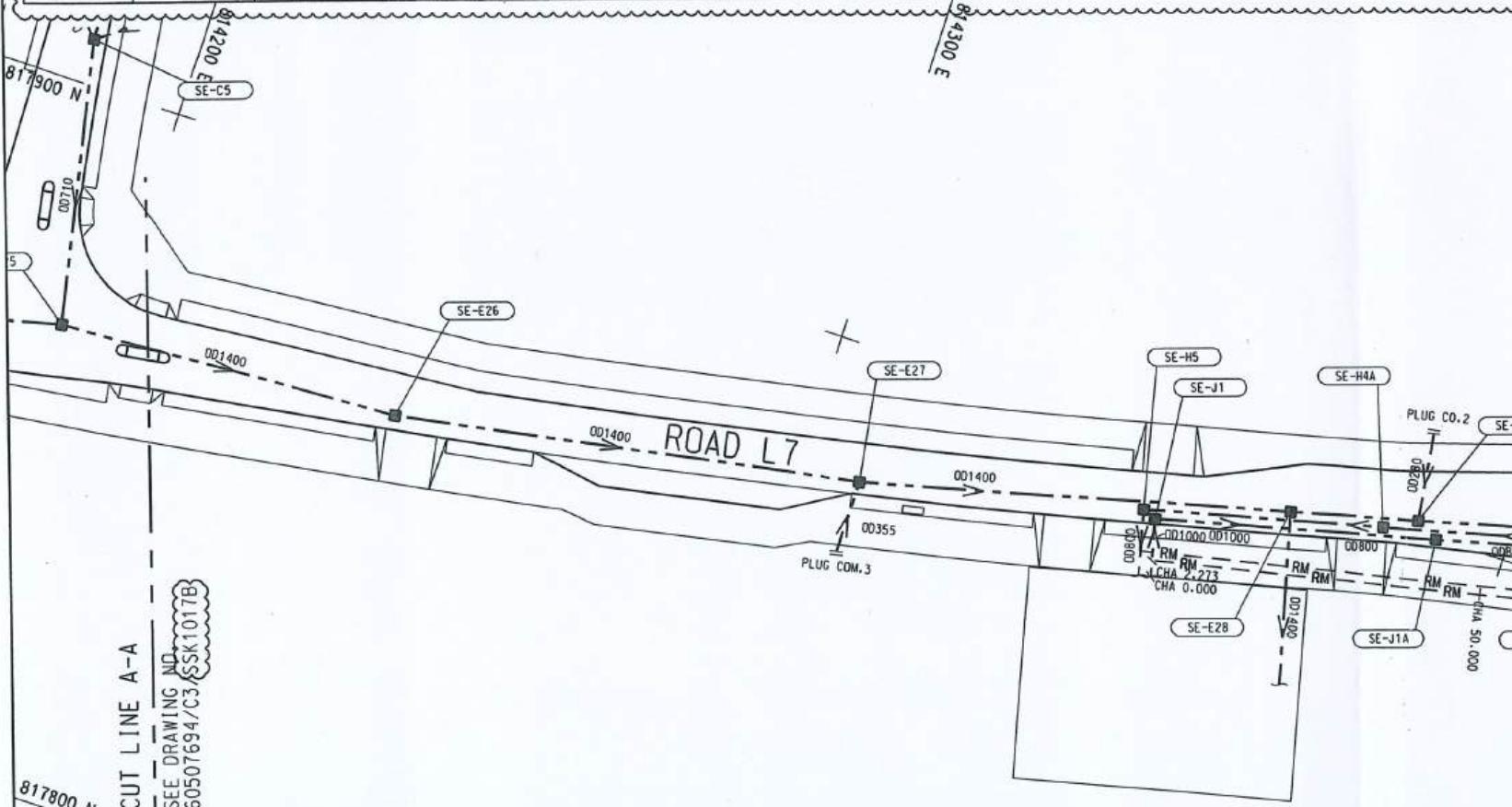
Sewerage Plan of the Application Site

SEWERAGE MANHOLE SCHEDULE FOR SE-H1 TO SPS001

U/S M.H.	D/S M.H.	U/S G.L. (mPD)	D/S G.L. (mPD)	GRADIENT 1 IN	U/S I.L. (mPD)	D/S I.L. (mPD)	PIPE SIZE (mm) (DN/OD)	MH TYPE		BACKDROP TO D/S MH	PIPE MATERIAL	BEDDING	SDR NO.
								U/S	D/S				
SE-H1	SE-H2	6.000	5.500	220	-1.400	-1.611	800	S1	S1	-	PE	B	17
SE-H2	SE-H3	5.500	5.500	220	-1.611	-1.684	800	S1	S1	-	PE	B	17
SE-H3	SE-H4	5.500	5.000	220	-1.684	-1.788	800	S1	S1	BD2	PE	B	17
SE-H4	SE-H4A	5.000	5.500	220	-3.312	-3.449	800	S1	S1	-	PE	B	17
SE-H4A	SE-H5	5.000	5.500	220	-3.449	-3.657	800	S1	S1	-	PE	B	17
SE-H5	SPS001	5.500	5.500	220	-3.657	-3.700	800	S1	TO SPS	-	PE	B	17

SEWERAGE MANHOLE SCHEDULE FOR SPS001 TO BOX CULVERT NO. 4

U/S M.H.	D/S M.H.	U/S G.L. (mPD)	D/S G.L. (mPD)	GRADIENT 1 IN	U/S I.L. (mPD)	D/S I.L. (mPD)	PIPE SIZE (mm) (OD)	MH TYPE		BACKDROP TO D/S MH	PIPE MATERIAL	BEDDING	SDR NO.
								U/S	D/S				
SPS001	SE-J1	5.500	5.500	187	3.700	3.658	1000	G1	G1	-	PE	B	17
SE-J1	SE-J1A	5.500	5.500	190	3.658	3.445	1000	G1	G1	-	PE	B	17
SE-J1A	SE-J2	5.500	5.100	190	3.445	3.256	1000	G1	H/D	BD2	PE	B	17
SE-J2	BC4	5.100	5.000	190	2.131	2.000	1000	H/D	TO BC4	-	PE	B	17



CUT LINE A-A

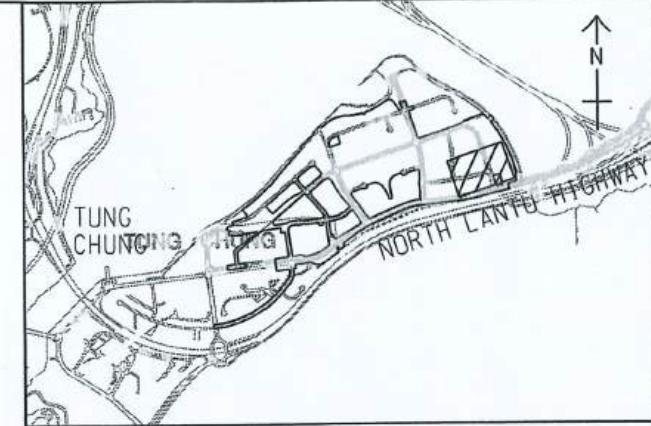
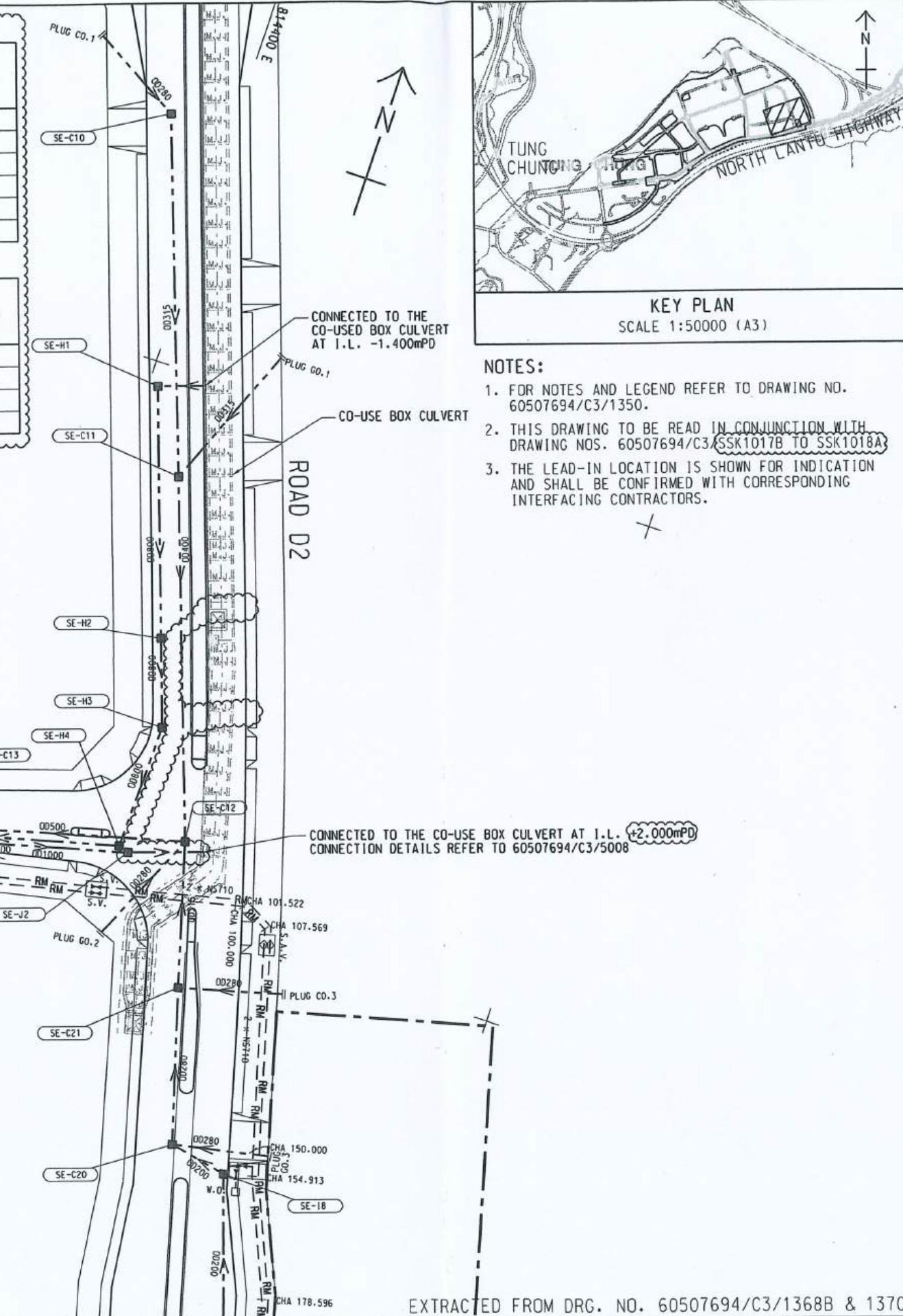
SEE DRAWING NO.
60507694/C3/SSK1017B

PREPARED BY MA

AECOM

TUNG CHUNG NEW TOWN EXTENSION - MAJOR INFRASTRUCTURE WORKS IN TUNG CHUNG EAST

SEWERAGE LAYOUT PLAN AT ROAD L7



KEY PLAN
SCALE 1:50000 (A3)

NOTES:

- FOR NOTES AND LEGEND REFER TO DRAWING NO. 60507694/C3/1350.
- THIS DRAWING TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH DRAWING NOS. 60507694/C3/SSK1017B TO SSK1018A.
- THE LEAD-IN LOCATION IS SHOWN FOR INDICATION AND SHALL BE CONFIRMED WITH CORRESPONDING INTERFACING CONTRACTORS.

EXTRACTED FROM DRG. NO. 60507694/C3/1368B & 1370A

SCALE	1:1000 (A3)	DATE	22-MAY-2024
CHECK	TP	DRAWN	KYY <i>[Signature]</i>
CONTRACT No.	DRAWING No.		
NL/2020/03	60507694/C3/SSK1018		A

Appendix D

Estimation of Sewage Discharge from the Site

1 Proposed Development**JPOMQ Residential Block**

Site Area	4876	m ²	
Flat unit	432	units	
Average household size [1]	2.7	person/unit	Refer to Average Domestic Household Size of Islands District Council in 2021 Population Census: Summary Result, published by Census and Statistics Department
Total Number of Persons	1167	persons	
Unit Flow Factor [2]	0.27	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Domestic (housing type specific) - R2 in Table T-1 of GESF
Average Sewage Discharge	<u>315.1</u>	m ³ /day	

JPOMQ G/F

Management Office			
GFA	58.64	m ²	Provided by project team
Worker Density per GFA (in 100m ²)	3.4	person/100 m ²	Refer to worker density of All Economic Activities (All Type) in Table 8 of CIFSUS
Total number of employee	2	persons	
Unit Flow Factor [2]	0.08	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Business Services J6 in Table T-2 of GESF.
Average Sewage Discharge	<u>0.2</u>	m ³ /day	

Total

Total Sewage Generation Rate (DWF)	315.3	m³/day	
Catchment Inflow Factor (North Lantau)	1.0		Reference from Table T-4 of Guidelines for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewerage Infrastructure Planning
Revised Dry Weather Flow	315.3	m³/day	
Contributing Population	1168		
Peaking Factor	6		Refer to Table T-5 of GESF
Peak Flow	0.022	m³/s	

Notes:

[1] The average household size is made reference to "2021 Population Census Summary Results ", published by C&SD.

[2] The unit flow factor is made reference to "Guidelines for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewerage Infrastructure Planning (Version 1.0) ", published by EPD.

Appendix E

Estimation of Sewage Discharge from Catchment Areas

Table 2 - Population Estimation for Catchment Area (data based on CEDD report)

Area No.	Catchment ID	Description	Magnitude	Unit	Remark
135	A	Other School Use Total no. of student Unit flow Total no. of teacher Unit flow	1200 0.04 104 0.28	persons $m^3/person/day$ persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for School Student in Table T-2 of GESF. based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total ADWF for Area 135	77.1	m^3/day	
136	B	Fire Station FSD quarters Total no. of residents Unit flow Average dry weather flow	810 0.27	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report based on Table T-1: Private residential R2 type
		Sub-divisional fire Station sum ambulance depot Total no. of employee Unit flow Average dry weather flow	150 0.28	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total ADWF for Area 136	218.7 42.0	m^3/day	
137	C	Post Secondary Institution Total no. of student Unit flow Total no. of employee Unit flow Total ADWF for Area 137	4000 0.04 345 0.28	persons $m^3/person/day$ persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for School Student in Table T-2 of GESF. based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total ADWF for Area 137	256.6	m^3/day	CEDD SIA report = 256.6m ³ /d OK
138	D	Sports Ground Total no. of spectator Unit flow Total no. of employee Unit flow Total ADWF for Area 138	2500 0.032 15 0.28	persons $m^3/person/day$ persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Estimated by HAB in 2015, based on the employment figures of Tseung Kwan O Sports Ground. According to 2015 employment figures of Tseung Kwan O Sports Ground with 5,000 spectators, the permanent employees are 30. The UFF of 0.032 is estimated by making reference to the deviation under Section 7.4 of the EIA report of Kai Tak Multi-Sports Complex. based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total ADWF for Area 138	84.2	m^3/day	
131	E	Police Station Total number of person Unit flow Total ADWF for Area 131	233 0.28	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total ADWF connected to SE-C13	65.2	m^3/day	
129	F	Retail Total number of employee Unit flow Average dry weather flow	736 0.28	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Wholesale & Retail J4 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Office Total number of employee Unit flow Average dry weather flow	7250 0.08	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Business Services J6 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		F&B trade Population of possible F&B trade Unit flow Average dry weather flow	73.6 1.58	persons $m^3/person/day$	Population of possible F&B trade in TCE is assumed to be 10% of retail employee Commercial Employee + Restaurants & Hotels - J10 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total ADWF for Area 129	580.0 116.3	m^3/day	
		Total ADWF for Area 129	902.4	m^3/day	

Table 2 - Population Estimation for Catchment Area (data based on CEDD report)

Area No.	Catchment ID	Description	Magnitude	Unit	Remark
133A	G	Kindergarten Total no. of student Unit flow	452 0.04	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for School Student in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total no. of teacher Unit flow	51 0.28	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	<u><u>32.4</u></u>	m^3/day	
		 Management Office Total number of employee Unit flow	 50 0.28	 persons $m^3/person/day$	 based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		 Average dry weather flow	 <u><u>14.0</u></u>	m^3/day	
		 Commercial Total number of employee Unit flow	 913 0.28	 persons $m^3/person/day$	 based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Wholesale & Retail J4 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		 Average dry weather flow	 <u><u>255.6</u></u>	m^3/day	
		 F&B trade Total number of employee Unit flow	 393 1.58	 persons $m^3/person/day$	 based on CEDD SIA report Commercial Employee + Restaurants & Hotels - J10 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		 Average dry weather flow	 <u><u>620.9</u></u>	m^3/day	
		 F&B trade Population of possible F&B trade Unit flow	 96 1.58	 persons $m^3/person/day$	 Population of possible F&B trade in TCE is assumed to be 10% of commercial+management office employee Commercial Employee + Restaurants & Hotels - J10 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		 Average dry weather flow	 <u><u>152.2</u></u>	m^3/day	
		 Special Residential Total number of residents Unit flow	 18406 0.19	 persons $m^3/person/day$	 based on CEDD SIA report based on Table T-1: Private residential R1 type
		 Average dry weather flow	 <u><u>3497.1</u></u>	m^3/day	
		 Total ADWF for Area 133A	 <u><u>4572.2</u></u>	m^3/day	

Table 2 - Population Estimation for Catchment Area (data based on CEDD report)

Area No.	Catchment ID	Description	Magnitude	Unit	Remark
133B	H	Welfare facilities			
		Total number of employee	182	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.28	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total number of residents	100	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.19	m ³ /person/day	based on Table T-1: Private residential RI type
		Average dry weather flow	70.0	m ³ /day	
		Special Residential			
		Total number of residents	7984	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.19	m ³ /person/day	based on Table T-1: Private residential RI type
		Average dry weather flow	1517.0	m ³ /day	
		Kindergarten			
		Total no. of student	239	persons	
		Unit flow	0.04	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for School Student in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total no. of teacher	26	persons	
		Unit flow	0.28	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	16.8	m ³ /day	
		Management Office			
		Total number of employee	25	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.28	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	7.0	m ³ /day	
		F&B trade			
		Total number of employee	3	persons	Population of possible F&B trade in TCE is assumed to be 10% of retail employee
		Unit flow	1.58	m ³ /person/day	Commercial Employee + Restaurants & Hotels - J10 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	4.0	m ³ /day	
		Total ADWF for Area 133B	1614.7	m ³ /day	
133C	I	Welfare facilities			
		Total number of employee	194	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.28	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total number of residents	180	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.19	m ³ /person/day	based on Table T-1: Private residential RI type
		Average dry weather flow	88.5	m ³ /day	
		Special Residential			
		Total number of residents	8382	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.19	m ³ /person/day	based on Table T-1: Private residential RI type
		Average dry weather flow	1592.6	m ³ /day	
		Kindergarten			
		Total no. of student	233	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.04	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for School Student in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Total no. of teacher	26	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.28	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	16.6	m ³ /day	
		Management Office			
		Total number of employee	25	persons	based on CEDD SIA report
		Unit flow	0.28	m ³ /person/day	Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	7.0	m ³ /day	
		F&B trade			
		Total number of employee	3	persons	Population of possible F&B trade in TCE is assumed to be 10% of management office
		Unit flow	1.58	m ³ /person/day	Commercial Employee + Restaurants & Hotels - J10 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	4.0	m ³ /day	
		Total ADWF for Area 133C	1708.7	m ³ /day	

Table 2 - Population Estimation for Catchment Area (data based on CEDD report)

Area No.	Catchment ID	Description	Magnitude	Unit	Remark
130	J	Office Total number of employee Unit flow	6900 0.08	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Business Services J6 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	552.0	m^3/day	
		Retail Total number of person Unit flow	739 0.28	person $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Wholesale & Retail J4 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	207.0	m^3/day	
		F&B trade Total number of employee Unit flow	74 1.58	person $m^3/person/day$	Population of possible F&B trade in TCE is assumed to be 10% of retail employee Commercial Employee + Restaurants & Hotels - J10 in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	116.8	m^3/day	
		Total ADWF for Area 130	875.8	m^3/day	
52 (E6)	K	Open Space Total number of employee Unit flow	14 0.28	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Referred to the planning unit flow for Commercial Employee + Community, Social & Personal Services in Table T-2 of GESF.
		Average dry weather flow	3.9	m^3/day	
		Open Space (No shower room) Total number of person Unit flow	10 10.8	person $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Calculation of ADWF in open space retrieved from agreed SIA for Open Space Development in Tung Chung New Town Extension (East) in Agreement No. 9AJ126.
		Average dry weather flow	108.0	m^3/day	
		Open Space (Visitor) Total number of person Unit flow	3000 0.01	person $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report Calculation of ADWF in open space retrieved from agreed SIA for Open Space Development in Tung Chung New Town Extension (East) in Agreement No. 9AJ126.
		Average dry weather flow	30.0	m^3/day	
		Total ADWF for Area 52	141.9	m^3/day	
132	L	Sewage Pumping Station Total number of employee Unit flow	10 0.33	persons $m^3/person/day$	based on CEDD SIA report based on CEDD SIA report
		Total ADWF for Area 132	3.3	m^3/day	
M		Total ADWF for Catchment M	24661.2	m^3/day	based on CEDD SIA report, the accumulated ADWF connecting manhole SE-A15 to SE-E23A is 24,661.2m ³ /day
		Total ADWF connected to SE-E28	35224.0	m^3/day	Catchment A to Catchment M

Appendix F

Calculation of Flow Capacity of Proposed Development

Calculation of Flow Capacity of Proposed Development

Sewer No.				Material	Internal Diameter (m) [a]	Cross-section Area (m ²)	Length (m)	Inlet mPD (m) [a]	Outlet mPD (m) [a]	Hydraulic pipeline roughness (m) [b]	Hydraulic Gradient	Mean Velocity (m/s) [c]	Max Capacity of Sewer (m ³ /s)	Total Average Dry Weather Flow	Catchment Inflow Factor	Revised Total Average Dry Weather Flow [g]	Contributing Population	Peaking Factor	Peak Discharge from Project Site m ³ /day	Peak Discharge through Manhole m ³ /s	Percentage of capacity after Development [h]	Proposed Development Contribution	Remark
ID	From	ID	To		D	A	I				s	V	m ³ /day	[f]	m ³ /day	[d]	[e]						
S1	PLUG C0.2	S2	SE-C13	V.C	0.28	0.062	6.6	4.30	4.00	0.0015	0.04580	2.84	0.175	315.3	1.0	315.3	1168	6.0	1891.5	0.022	12.5%	12.5%	The Site
S2	SE-C13	S3	SE-E28	PE	0.500	0.196	19.2	1.59	1.24	0.0015	0.01823	2.61	0.512	1059.1	1.0	1059.1	3923	6.0	6354.7	0.074	14.4%	4.3%	The Site + Catchment A-E
S3	SE-E28	S4	SPS001 Sewage pumping Station (TCE East)	PE	1.400	1.539	29.7	-2.34	-2.40	0.0015	0.00209	1.69	2.596	35539.3	1.0	35539.3	131627	3.5	124775.6	1.444	55.6%	0.8%	The Site + Catchment A-M

[a] Reference from CEDD Design Report

[b] Reference from CEDD Design Report.
Pipe is made up of polyethylene, roughness coefficient = 0.0015m
Pipe is made up of vitrified clay, roughness coefficient = 0.0015m

[c] The velocity is calculated using the Colebrook-White Formula:

$$F = -2 \left(\frac{2gDS}{3.7D} \right)^{0.5} \log \left(\frac{k}{3.7D} + \frac{2.5V}{g} \right)$$

where

k = Colebrook-White roughness coefficient, in meter

V = flow velocity (m/s)

D = circular cross-section pipe, inside diameter (m)

S = slope, in meters per meter

v = kinematic viscosity of water, in meter per second (0.000001306 m/s)

g = gravitational acceleration (m/s²) (9.807m/s²)

[d] The Contributing Population is defined as:

$$\text{Contributing Population} = \frac{\text{Calculated total average flow (m}^3/\text{day})}{0.27 (\text{m}^3/\text{person/day})}$$

[e] Reference from Table T-5 of Guidelines for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewerage Infrastructure Planning

[f] Reference from Table T-4 of Guidelines for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewerage Infrastructure Planning

[h] Revised Total Average Dry Weather Flow = Total Average Dry Weather Flow x Catchment Inflow Factor

[i] Pipe segment that exceeded 100% used capacity are bolded and underlined