

Appendix 2

Traffic Impact Assessment

Document Status Control Record

**Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building
into Hotel Development,
at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon**

Traffic Impact Assessment Report

Originating Organisation : LLA Consultancy Limited Unit 610, 6/F., Island Place Tower, 510 King's Road, North Point, Hong Kong	Prepared by: SKL	SKL	Date: 27 August 2026
	Approved by: SLN	SLN	Date: 27 August 2026
	Revision No.: -		Date of Issue: 27 August 2026

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

1.1.1 The project proponent proposed to convert the existing building at No. 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, (hereinafter, referred as “the Site”) into a hotel development. The location of the Site is shown in **Figure 1.1**.

1.1.2 LLA Consultancy Limited was commissioned to carry out the traffic impact assessment study. This report presents the findings of the study.

1.2 Study Objectives

1.2.1 The objectives of this study can be summarised as follows:

- to reveal the existing traffic conditions in vicinity of the Site;
- to estimate the additional traffic generated from the proposed development;
- to assess the future traffic situation of the surrounding network in vicinity of the Site;
- to estimate the internal transport facilities for the proposed development as required by the Hong Kong Planning Standard and Guidelines and propose appropriate internal transport facilities;

2 THE PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

2.1 The Site

2.1.1 The Site is located at No. 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong. It has a site area of 418.064 m².

2.2 Proposed Development Scheme

2.2.1 The key parameters of the proposed development are summarized in **Table 2.1**.

Table 2.1 Development Parameters

Components	Development Schedule
Site Area	418.064 m ²
Total No. of Storey	10
Proposed Number of Guest Rooms	99

3 EXISTING TRAFFIC SITUATION

3.1 Existing Road Network

- 3.1.1 Wai Yip Street is a district distributor running along Kwun Tong CBD. The section of Wai Yip Street along the frontage of the Site is a dual-3 carriageway. In 2024, this section carried an average annual daily traffic (AADT) of 26,930 vehicles.
- 3.1.2 Lai Yip Street is a district distributor connecting Hoi Bun Road and Kwun Tong Road. It forms a cross junction with Wai Yip Street without right-turn movements at the junction. In 2024, this section carried an average annual daily traffic (AADT) of 16,480 vehicles.
- 3.1.3 How Ming Street is a local road connecting Wai Yip Street to Chong Yip Street to the north and Hoi Bun Road to the south.

3.2 Traffic Count Survey

- 3.2.1 In order to assess the existing traffic conditions, traffic count surveys shall be carried to collect the traffic flow information. As the project was commenced in mid-July 2026 during the summer holidays, in-house traffic flow data on a typical weekday in April 2025 at the following locations in the vicinity of the Site were retrieved. The locations of the surveyed junctions are presented in **Figure 3.1**.
- J1 – J/O Wai Yip Street / How Ming Street
 - J2 – J/O Hoi Bun Road / Lai Yip Street
 - J3 – J/O Wai Yip Street / Lai Yip Street
 - J4 – J/O Hoi Bun Road / How Ming Street
 - J5 – J/O Wai Yip Street / Tsun Yip Street
 - J6 – J/O Wai Yip Street / Hoi Yuen Road
- 3.2.2 The identified AM and PM peak hours are 08:30 – 09:30 and 17:45 – 18:45, respectively. The recorded peak hour traffic flows are presented in **Figure 3.2**.

3.3 Existing Junction Capacity Assessment

- 3.3.1 Based on the existing traffic flows, the performance of the key junctions during the AM and PM peak hours were assessed. The results are summarized and presented in **Table 3.1** and detailed junction capacity calculation sheets are presented in **Appendix A**.

Table 3.1 Existing Junction Performance

No.	Junction Location	Type/Capacity Index ⁽¹⁾	AM Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour
J1	Wai Yip Street/ How Ming Street	Signalized/RC	64%	70%
J2	Hoi Bun Road/ Lai Yip Street	Signalized/RC	42%	34%
J3	Wai Yip Street/ Lai Yip Street	Signalized/RC	50%	52%
J4	Hoi Bun Road / How Ming Street	Priority/DFC	0.04	0.04
J5	Wai Yip Street / Tsun Yip Street	Signalized/RC	97%	110%
J6	Wai Yip Street / Hoi Yuen Road	Signalized/RC	28%	18%

Note: (1) RC = Reserved Capacity for signalized junction; DFC = Design Flow to Capacity Ratio for roundabouts and priority junctions.

3.3.2 As shown in **Table 3.1**, it is noted that all junctions are operating with capacities under the existing scenario.

3.4 Existing Public Transport Facilities

3.4.1 The Site enjoys extremely high accessibility to public transport facilities, including MTR and bus services. **Table 3.2** and **Figure 3.3** show the existing bus routes at the nearest bus stops serving the Site.

Table 3.2 Existing Public Transport Routes

Mode	Route No.	Origin - Destination	Frequency (min)
Bus	15A	Ping Tin – Tsz Wan Shan (North)	20 – 30
	16P	Kwun Tong Ferry – Mong Kok (Park Avenue)	2 trips per day
	33	Tsuen Wan West Station – Yau Tong	10 – 30
	33X	Tsuen Wan West Station – Yau Tong	4 trips per day
	38P	Kwai Shing (Central) – Ping Tin	3 trips per day
	49	Ching Fu Court – Tseung Kwan O Industrial Estate	4 trips per day
	55	Tuen Mun (Ching Tin and Wo Tin) – Kwun Tong Ferry Pier	15 – 30
	74	Fu Tip Bus Terminus – Yau Tong	2 trips per day
	74B	Kowloon Bay – Tai Po Central	6 – 15
	78C	Queen's Hill Fanling – Kai Tak	20 – 60
	78X	Queen's Hill Fanling – Kai Tak	8 trips per day
	80A	Mei Lam – Kwun Tong Ferry	1 trip per day
	215X	Lam Tin (Kwong Tin Estate) – Kowloon Station	6 – 30
	252S	Hin Fat Estate – Kwun Tong Ferry	2 trips per day
	258X	Tuen Mun (Po Tin Estate) – Kwun Tong Ferry	3 trips per day
	259S	Tuen Mun (Lung Mun Oasis) – Kwun Tong Ferry	2 trips per day
	259X	Tuen Mun (Lung Mun Oasis) – Kwun Tong Ferry	6 trips per day
	268P	Ma Wang Road (San Shui House) – Kwun Tong Ferry	5 trips per day
	269S	Tin Shui Wai Town Centre – Kwun Tong Ferry	5 trips per day
	589	GO PARK Sai Sha – Kowloon Bay	4 trips per day
	797	LOHAS Park – Kai Tak (Circular)	20 – 30
	T277	Sheung Shui – Lam Tin Station	8 trips per day
	T74	Ng Tung Chai (Pak Ngau Shek) – Kwun Tong Ferry	2 trips per day
	T80	Mei Tin – Kowloon Bay	2 trips per day
	W2	High Speed Rail West Kowloon Station – Kwun Tong (Circular)	15 – 30
	X89D	Nai Chung – Kwun Tong Ferry	10 trips per day
GMB	68	Choi Wan Estate – Kowloon Bay (Circular)	10 – 27

4 FUTURE TRAFFIC SITUATION

4.1 Design Year

- 4.1.1 The proposed development will be completed in 2028. Therefore, the design year for the subsequent traffic impact assessment will be 2031, i.e. 3 years after the completion of the proposed development.

4.2 Traffic Growth

ATC Historical Data

- 4.2.1 Reference was made to the 2018 to 2024 Annual Traffic Census Reports, published by the Transport Department, to determine the traffic growth. The traffic data recorded at the counting stations in the vicinity of the Subject Site is shown in **Table 4.1**.

Table 4.1 Annual Traffic Census Data

Stn. No.	Road Section			AADT ⁽¹⁾							Avg Growth %
	Road	From	To	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
3020	Wai Yip St	Lai Yip St	Hoi Yuen Rd	27,260	27,830 (2.1%)	27,070 (-2.7%)	30,880 (14.1%)	26,530 (-14.1%)	28,290 (6.6%)	26,930 (-4.8%)	-0.2%
3279	Wai Yip St	Hoi Yuen Rd	Cha Kwo Ling Rd	34,880	28,290 (-18.9%)	27,300 (-3.5%)	28,580 (4.7%)	27,070 (-5.3%)	30,740 (13.6%)	32,450 (5.6%)	-1.2%
3483	Wai Yip St	Lai Yip St	Shun Yip St	26,280	26,390 (0.4%)	28,000 (6.1%)	28,890 (3.2%)	28,540 (-1.2%)	30,160 (5.7%)	30,700 (1.8%)	2.6%
3873	Lai Yip St	Wai Yip St	Kwun Tong Rd	16,560	15,160 (-8.5%)	14,630 (-3.5%)	19,100 (30.6%)	15,740 (-17.6%)	16,920 (7.5%)	16,480 (-2.6%)	-0.1%
4073	Hoi Yuen Rd	Wai Yip St	Kwun Tong Rd RA	17,980	16,460 (-8.5%)	15,880 (-3.5%)	16,620 (4.7%)	17,710 (6.6%)	20,170 (13.9%)	19,640 (-2.6%)	1.5%
Total				122,960	114,130 (-7.2%)	112,880 (-1.1%)	124,070 (9.9%)	115,590 (-6.8%)	126,280 (9.2%)	126,200 (-0.1%)	0.4%

Note: (1) Figures in bracket indicated the % increase between two years.

- 4.2.2 **Table 4.1** showed that the recorded average annual growth rate of the concerned counting stations is +0.4% between years 2019 to 2024.

Territorial Population and Employment Data Matrix (TPEDM) Projection Data

- 4.2.3 Reference was also made to the 2021-based TPEDM published by the Planning Department. The population and the employment data of year 2021 and 2031 in Kwun Tong District are summarized in **Table 4.2**.

Table 4.2 Population and Employment Data in Kwun Tong District

Year	2021	2026	2031
Population	673,150	682,500	690,750
Employment	395,900	400,050	441,300
Total	1,069,050	1,082,550	1,132,050
Average Growth %		+0.3% (2021 to 2026)	+0.9% (2026 to 2031)

- 4.2.4 As shown in **Table 4.2**, the average annual growth rate for the population and the employment total between 2021–2026 and 2026–2031 are +0.3% and +0.9%, respectively. To be conservative and cater for the planned developments in the vicinity, a nominal growth rate of +2.0% will be adopted for the subsequent traffic forecasting.

4.3 Proposed Development Traffic Generation

- 4.3.1 The development traffic generation of the proposed development were estimated and summarized in **Table 4.4**, based on the trip rates documented in TPDM Volume 1 Chapter 3 – Transport Considerations of Town Plans.

Table 4.4 Development Traffic Generation

Item	Use / Content	AM Peak Hour			PM Peak Hour		
		Gen.	Att.	Total	Gen.	Att.	Total
Mean Trip Rates of TPDM for Hotel	pcu/hr/room	0.1329	0.1457	-	0.1290	0.1546	-
Proposed Development	99 rooms	14	15	29	13	16	29

Note: Gen. – Generation; Att. - Attraction

- 4.3.2 As shown in **Table 4.4**, the proposed development would generate a two-way traffic of 29 pcu/hour and 29 pcu/hour during AM and PM peak hour, respectively. The development traffic is assigned onto the future road network based on the observed traffic pattern. **Figure 4.1** shows the resulting assignment of the development traffic.

4.4 Reference and Design Flows

- 4.4.1 The 2031 Reference Flows are estimated based on the following equations.

$$2031 \text{ Reference Flows} = 2025 \text{ Existing Flows} \times (1 + 2.0\%)^6$$

- 4.4.2 The 2031 Design Flows, i.e. the traffic flows in the local road network with the additional traffic generated by the proposed conversion, were estimated based on the following equation:

$$2031 \text{ Design Flows} = 2031 \text{ Reference Flows} + \text{Development Traffic Flows}$$

- 4.4.3 The 2031 Reference and Design Flows are shown in **Figure 4.2** and **Figure 4.3**, respectively.

4.5 Junction Capacity Assessment

4.5.1 Assessments of the junction performance were based on the reference and design flows for the year 2031. The results are summarized and presented in **Table 4.5** and detailed junction capacity calculation sheets are presented in **Appendix B**.

Table 4.5 Junction Capacity Assessment for Design Year 2031

Jun. No.	Junction	Type/ Capacity Index ⁽¹⁾	2031 Reference		2031 Design	
			AM Peak	PM Peak	AM Peak	PM Peak
J1	Wai Yip Street/ How Ming Street	Signalized/RC	44%	49%	43%	47%
J2	Hoi Bun Road/ Lai Yip Street	Signalized/RC	26%	19%	24%	17%
J3	Wai Yip Street/ Lai Yip Street	Signalized/RC	33%	35%	32%	34%
J4	Hoi Bun Road / How Ming Street	Priority/DFC	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05
J5	Wai Yip Street / Tsun Yip Street	Signalized/RC	75%	87%	75%	86%
J6	Wai Yip Street / Hoi Yuen Road ⁽²⁾	Signalized/RC	44%	36%	43%	36%

Note: (1) RC = Reserved Capacity for signalized junction; DFC = Design Flow to Capacity Ratio for roundabouts and priority junctions.
(2) Junction improvement works by others are incorporated and enclosed in **Appendix C**.

4.5.2 As shown in **Table 4.5**, all concerned junctions will operate with capacities in future scenarios. By comparing the assessment results in the Reference and the Design Scenarios, the RC and DFC numbers are similar and there is less than 2% in RC and 0.01 in DFC differences. Therefore, the additional traffic generated by the proposed development is not anticipated to induce significant traffic impact onto the adjacent junctions.

5 CAR PARKING AND LOADING/UNLOADING PROVISION

5.1 Existing Arrangement

- 5.1.1 Due to the limited size of the Site, there is no vehicular access for the existing building. Therefore, no car parking and loading/unloading space is provided within the existing building. Meanwhile, a 3m wide loading/unloading zone is provided at the back lane to serve the existing industrial building.

5.2 Proposed Car Parking and Loading/Unloading Provisions

HKPSG Requirement

- 5.2.1 The requirements of car parking and loading/unloading facilities should be estimated taking into consideration of the latest Hong Kong Planning Standards and Guidelines (HKPSG) requirements. The car parking and loading/unloading facilities for the proposed hotel development as required under the HKPSG are listed in **Table 5.1**.

Table 5.1 Car Parking and Loading/Unloading Facilities as Required by HKPSG

Transport Facilities	Development Content	HKPSG Requirements ⁽¹⁾	Minimum Required Nos.
Proposed Hotel Development			
Car Parking	99 guestrooms	1 car space per 100 rooms	1
Loading/ Unloading		0.5 - 1 goods vehicle bay for every 100 rooms	1
Lay-by for Taxi and Private Cars		2 spaces for less than 299 rooms	2
Lay-by for single-deck tour buses		1 space for less than 299 rooms	1

Proposed Arrangement

- 5.2.2 As the proposal is to convert the existing building for the hotel/student hostel use, the building will not be demolished and it is impossible to accommodate the transport facilities within the development.
- 5.2.3 **Figure 5.1** shows the proposed car parking and loading/unloading arrangement for the proposed hotel development will make use of the 3m wide space along the existing back lane to provide 1 no. of 3.0m x 7.0m loading/unloading/light bus space and 1 no. of 2.5m x 5.0m private car/taxi space.

5.3 Considerations of Car Parking and Lay-bys Provision

Available Public Car Parking Spaces in the Vicinity

- 5.3.1 The proposed 1 no. of 2.5m x 5.0m private car/taxi space will be share-used for private car parking and taxi pick-up/drop-off. In fact, several carpark with hourly public car parking spaces are identified in the vicinity. With the off-street car parking spaces available in the vicinity, the minimal parking demand of the proposed hotel development can be easily accommodated.

Existing On-street Taxi Pick-up/drop-off Space

- 5.3.2 Along the Site frontage at Wai Yip Street, there is an existing on-street taxi layby. The future hotel guest can use the taxi lay-by for pick-up /drop-off purpose. The location of the existing on-street taxi layby is also marked in **Figure 5.1**.

Abundant Public Transport Services Available

- 5.3.3 Public transport provision in this area is abundant with MTR, bus and minibus services. MTR Ngua Tau Kok Station is at close proximity of around 400m walking distance. Furthermore, there are buses, trams and green minibuses running along Wai Yip Street and Kwun Tong Road. The Site, therefore, is highly accessible by public transport facilities. The hotel guests, which likely to be backpackers with small hotel room area, can access the hotel via public transport facilities easily and the pick-up/drop-off demand by using limousines and small coaches will be minimal.

No Tour Group

- 5.3.4 The proposed small hotel with 99 rooms is not targeted for tour groups. The owner of the proposed development is committed to undertake that no tour bus services will be provided.

5.4 Considerations of Loading/Unloading Provision

Negligible Loading/unloading Demand

- 5.4.1 A study was conducted at other small hotels with less than 100 rooms and it was identified that the loading/unloading demand for these hotels was very minimal. In general, the normal operation of a small hotel will induce loading/unloading demand because of the activities as shown in **Table 5.2**. The subsequent recorded/estimated loading/unloading trips are also shown in **Table 5.2**. The proposed 1 no. of 3.0m x 7.0m loading/unloading space is sufficient to meet the demand and shared-use with light bus.

Table 5.2 Small Hotel Operational Activities and Loading/unloading Trips Required

Activity	Loading/unloading Demand	Required Duration
Regular Delivery of Consumables	Maximum 1 trips per day	5 minutes
Out-source Laundry Service	1 trips per day	10 minutes
Total	Not more than 2 trips per day	-

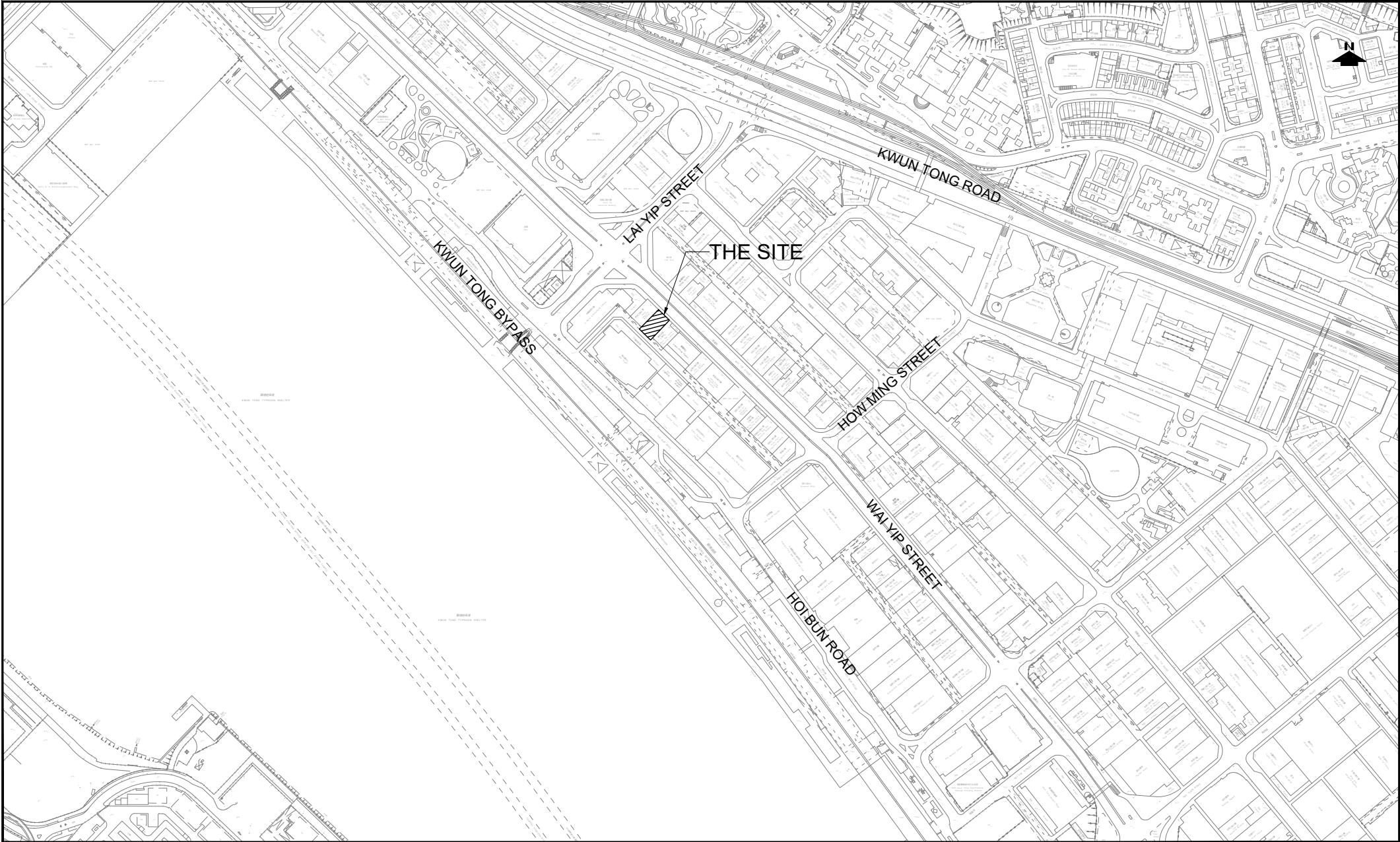
6 CONCLUSIONS

6.1 Summary

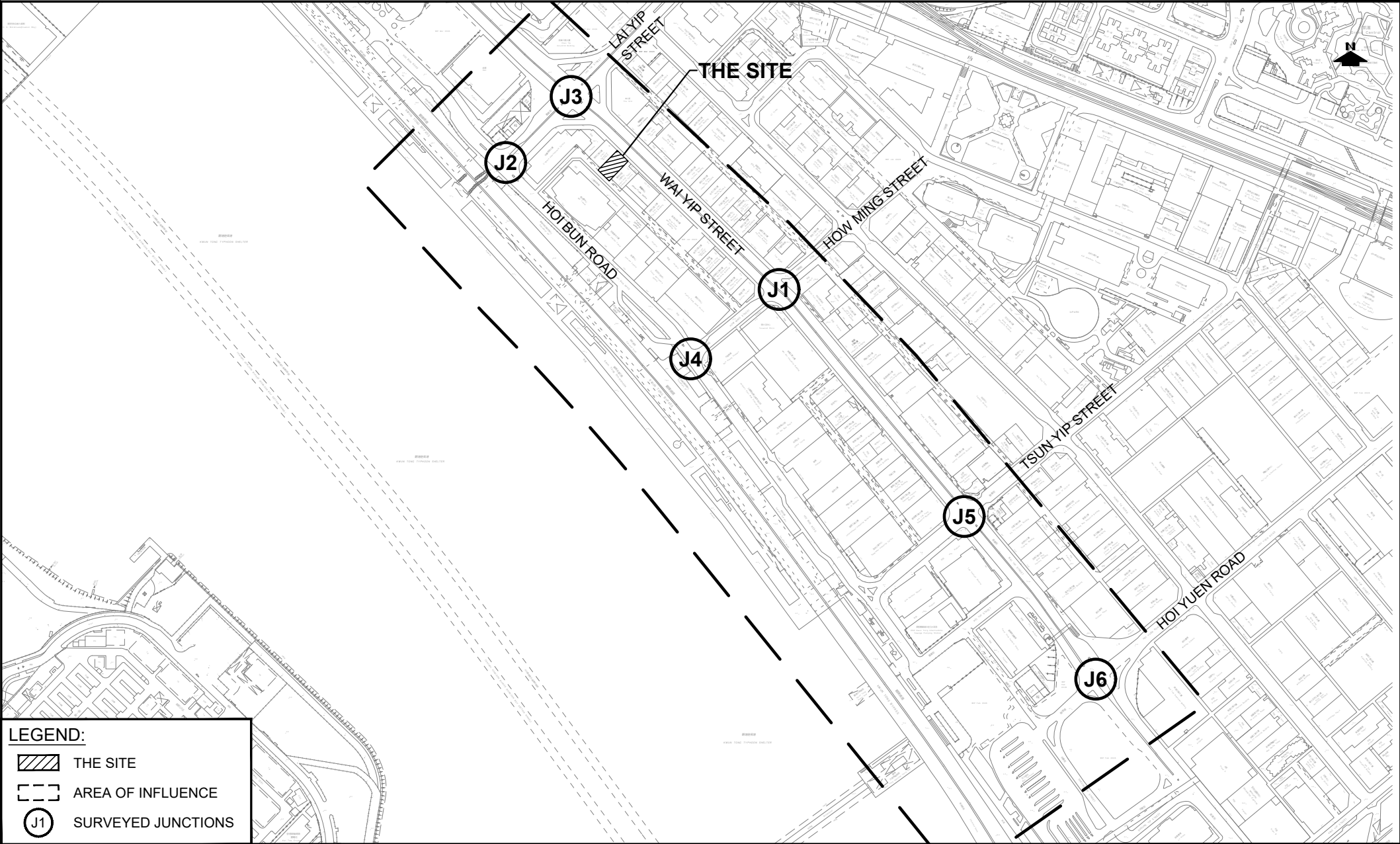
- 6.1.1 The project proponent proposed to convert the existing building at No. 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, into a hotel/student hostel development.
- 6.1.2 In-house traffic count surveys data on a typical weekday in April 2025 in the vicinity of the Site were retrieved. Based on the surveyed traffic flows, the junction assessments show that all junctions are operating satisfactorily during the existing AM and PM peak hours.
- 6.1.3 The proposed development is expected to generate an additional two-way traffic of 29 pcu/hr and 29 pcu/hr in the AM and PM peak hour, respectively. By assigning the development traffic to the 2031 Reference Flows, the 2031 Design Flows were obtained. The junction capacity assessment shows that all junctions will operate with positive RCs for both the Reference and Design Scenarios. Therefore, the proposed development will not induce significant traffic impact onto the adjacent road network.
- 6.1.4 The proposed car parking and loading/unloading arrangement for the proposed hotel development will make use of the 3m wide space along the existing back lane to provide 1 no. of 3.0m x 7.0m loading/unloading/light bus space and 1 no. of 2.5m x 5.0m private car/taxi space. The provision is sufficient for the proposed hotel because of the following consideration:
- Available Public Car Parking Spaces in the Vicinity
 - Existing On-street Taxi Pick-up/drop-off Space
 - Abundant Public Transport Services Available
 - No Tour Group
 - Negligible Loading/unloading Demand

6.2 Conclusions

- 6.2.1 The findings of the traffic impact assessment indicate that the road network in the vicinity of the Site would be able to cope with the traffic generated by the proposed hotel development.



PROJECT NO. 41074		PROJECT TITLE PROPOSED WHOLESALE CONVERSION OF EXISTING BUILDING INTO HOTEL / STUDENT HOSTEL DEVELOPMENT AT 118 WAI YIP STREET, KWUN TONG, KOWLOON		DRAWING NO. FIGURE 1.1	REV. .
DESIGNED SKL	DATE JUL 2025	LOCATION PLAN		LLA 顧問有限公司 Consultancy Limited	
DRAWN CLL	SCALE 1:5000				
CHECKED SLN					



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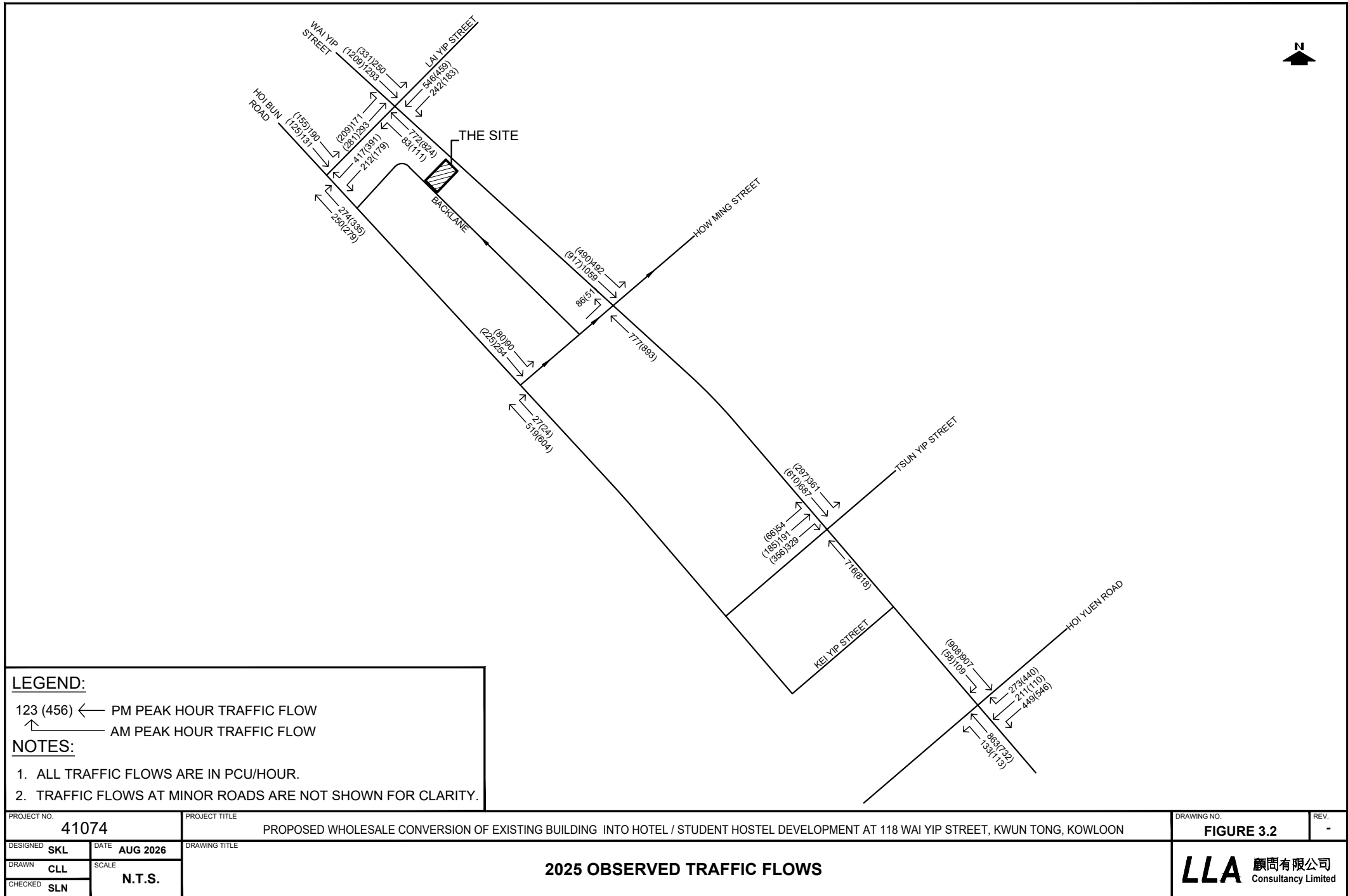
THE SITE

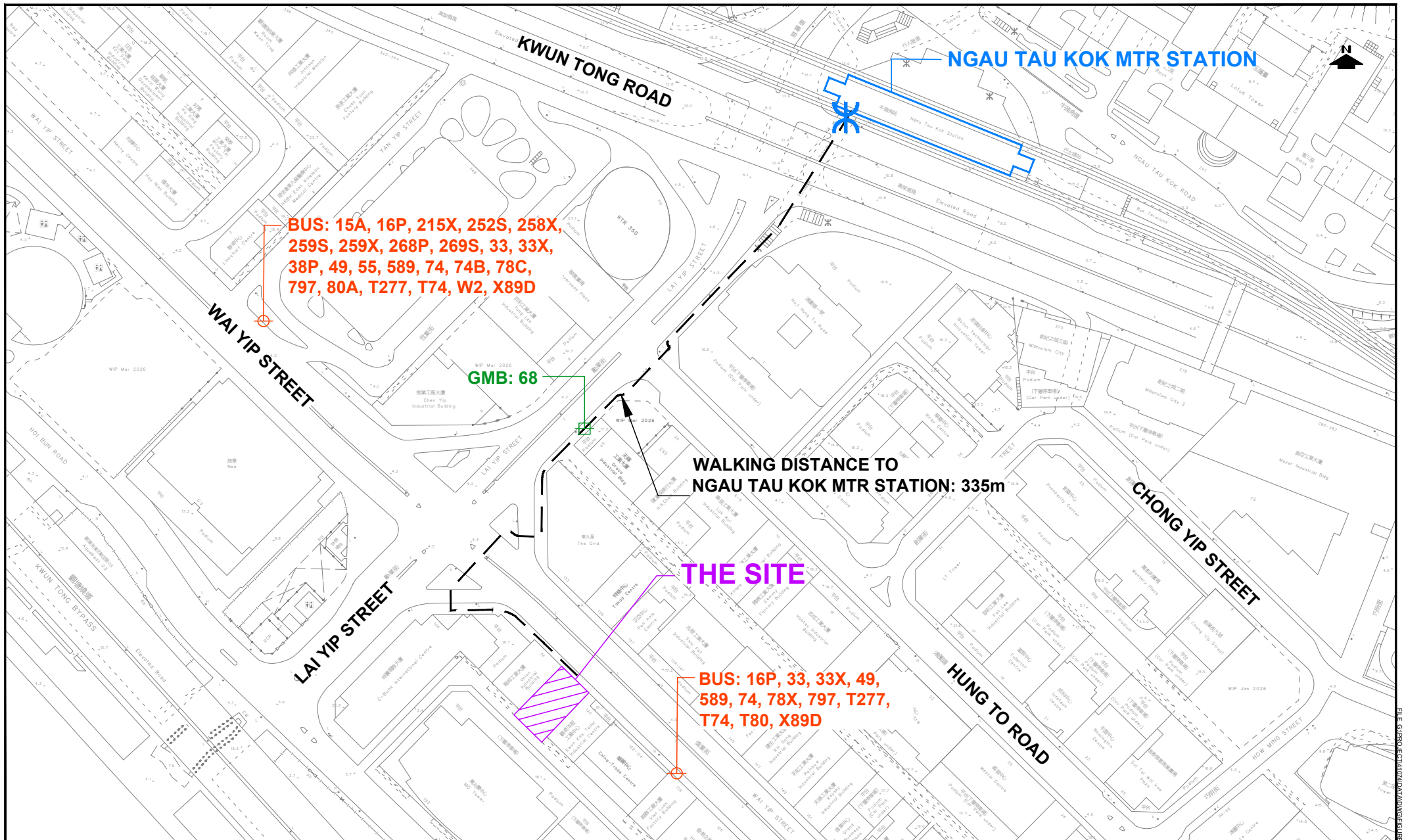
AREA OF INFLUENCE

J1

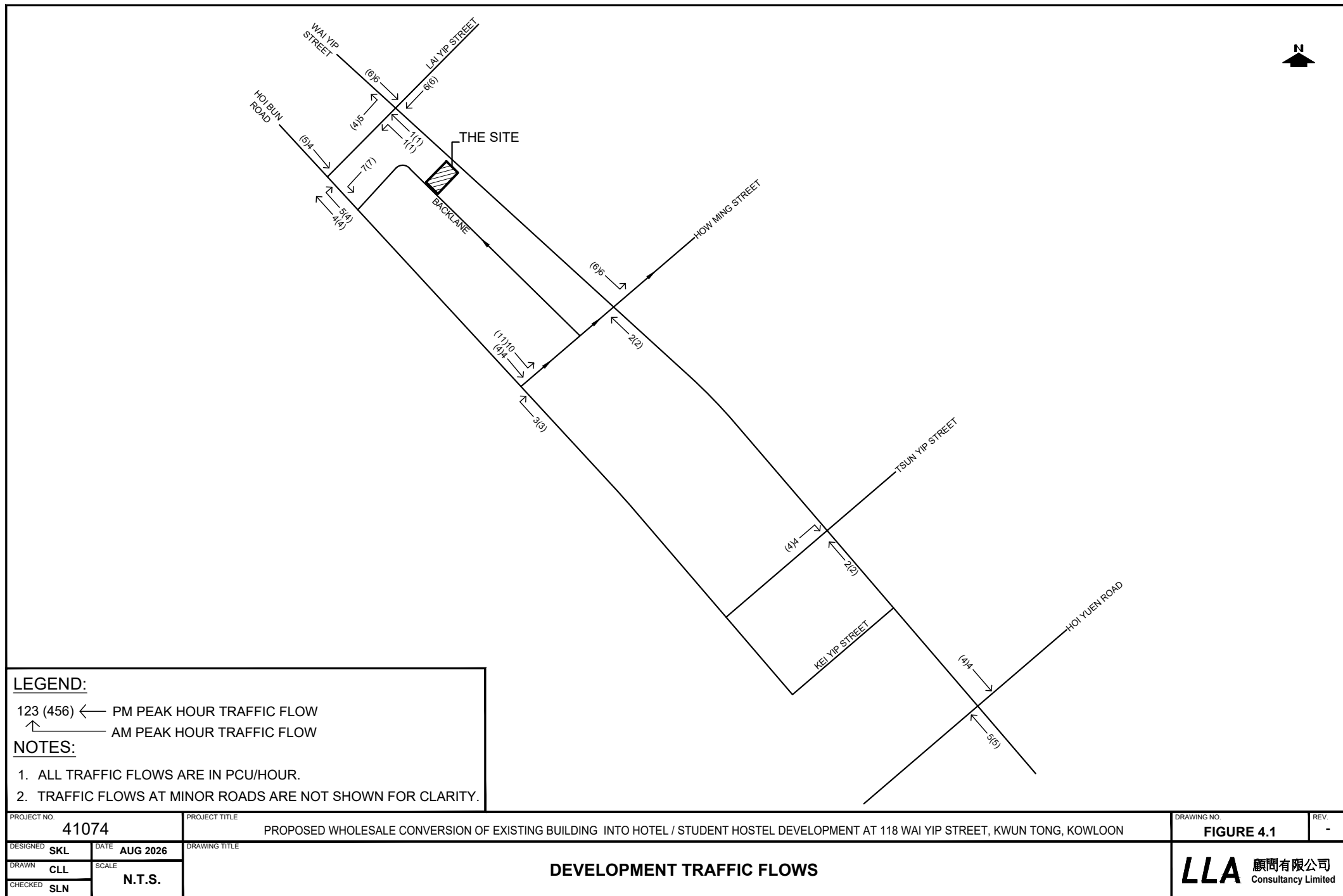
SURVEYED JUNCTIONS

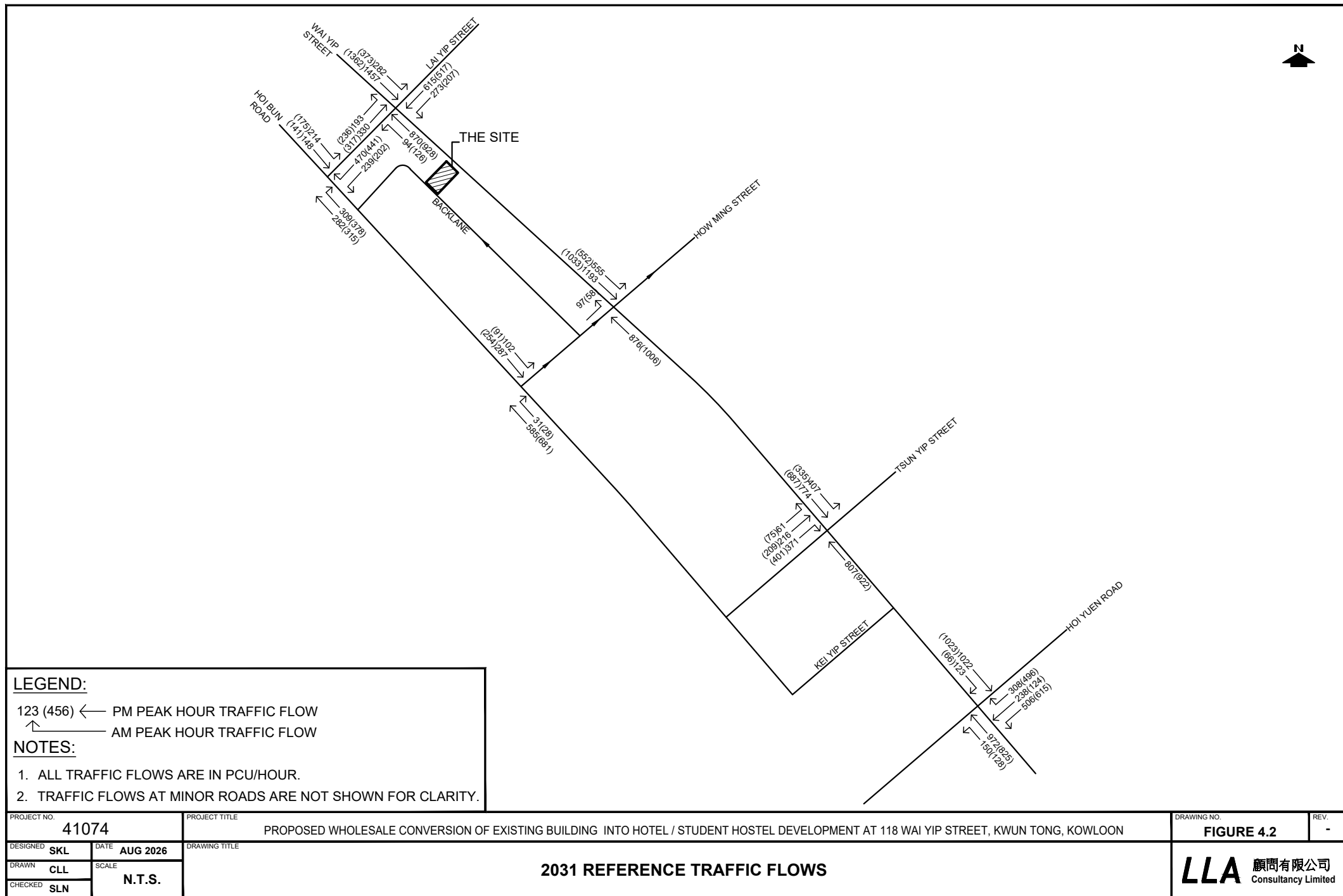
PROJECT NO. 41074		PROJECT TITLE PROPOSED WHOLESALE CONVERSION OF EXISTING BUILDING INTO HOTEL / STUDENT HOSTEL DEVELOPMENT AT 118 WAI YIP STREET, KWUN TONG, KOWLOON		DRAWING NO. FIGURE 3.1	REV. -
DESIGNED SKL	DATE JUL 2026	DRAWING TITLE LOCATION OF SURVEYED JUNCTIONS AND AREA OF INFLUENCE (AOI)		LLA 顧問有限公司 Consultancy Limited	
DRAWN CLL	SCALE 1:5000				
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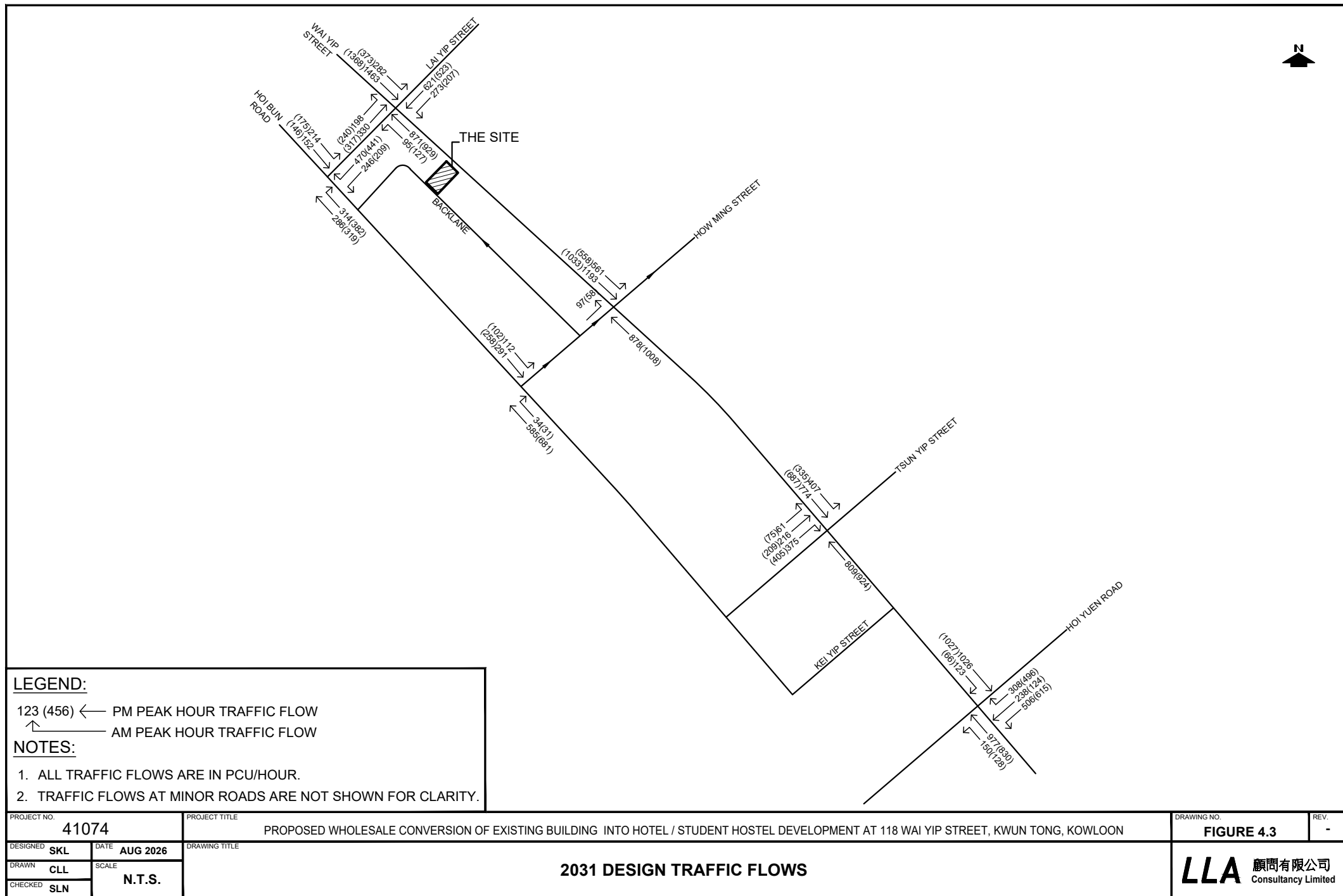




PROJECT NO. 41074		PROJECT TITLE PROPOSED WHOLESALE CONVERSION OF EXISTING BUILDING INTO HOTEL DEVELOPMENT AT 118 WAI YIP STREET, KWUN TONG, KOWLOON		DRAWING NO. FIGURE 3.3	REV. -
DESIGNED SKL	DATE AUG 2026	PUBLIC TRANSPORT FACILITIES IN THE CLOSE PROXIMITY OF THE SITE		LLA 顧問有限公司 Consultancy Limited	
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Appendix A

Junction Calculation Sheets
- Existing Scenario

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION			
Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon		2025 Existing AM		PROJECT NO. : 41074	Prepared By:	INITIALS	DATE
J1 Wai Yip Street/ How Ming Street				FILENAME : J1_WYYS_HMS.xlsx	Checked By:	SKL	Aug-26
					Reviewed By:	SLN	Aug-26

No. of stages per cycle N = 3 Cycle time C = 118 sec Sum(y) Y = 0.314 Loss time L = 51 sec Total Flow = 2414 pcu Co = 118.8 sec Cm = 74.3 sec Yult = 0.518 R.C.ult = 64.8 % Cp = 78.3 sec Ymax = 0.568			
R.C.(C) = (0.9*Ymax-Y)*100% = 63 %			

Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required SG	Delay FG	Green Time Provided SG	FG
P4	1,3	5	7	3	94
P5	3	10	9	6	29
P6	3	5	7	5	32
P7	3	9	8	6	30
					8

Move-ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement		Total FLOW pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m /lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Right pcu/h																	
1	1	3.00	3				6165			777	0.00	6165			0.9	-617		5548	0.140		9	30	55	0.553	38	36
2	2	3.00	1	15		N	1915	86		86	1.00	1741			0.9	-174		1567	0.055			12	12	0.553	12	58
3	1,2	3.00	2				4110			1059	0.00	4110			0.9	-411		3699	0.286			61	67	0.553	48	18
4	1,2	3.00	1	15		N	1915	492		492	1.00	1741			0.9	-174		1567	0.314	0.314		67	67	0.553	36	17
PED	3																				42					

Stage 1 G= 55 Int = 5		Stage 2 G= 11 Int = 3		Stage 3 G= 42 Int = 2	

NOTE :		O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC	N - NEAR SIDE LANE	SG - STEADY GREEN	FG - FLASHING GREEN	PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s	QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m
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LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION			
Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon				PROJECT NO.: 41074			
J2 Hoi Bun Road/Lai Yip Street				2025 Existing AM			
				Prepared By: SKL			
				Checked By: SLN			
				Reviewed By: SLN			
				DATE: Aug-26			

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

PROJECT NO.:	41074
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Prepared By:

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SKL	Aug-26
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2025 Existing PM

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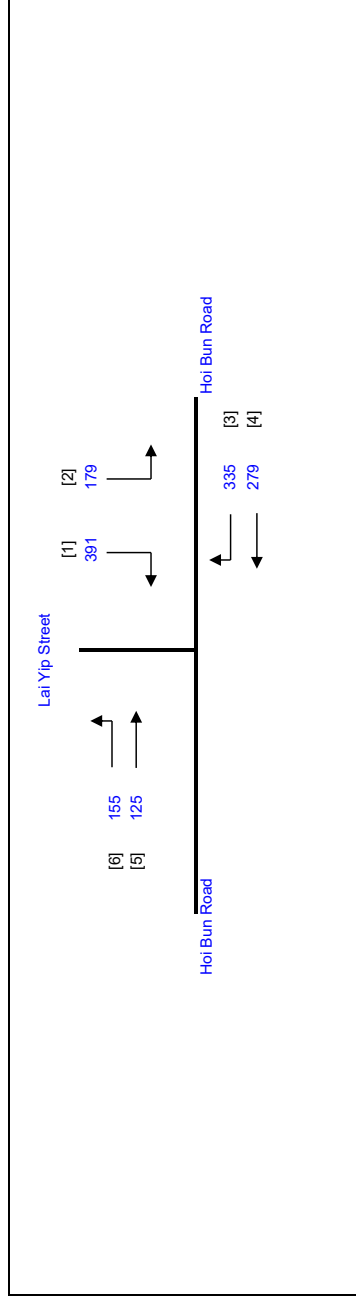
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J2 Hoi Bun Road/ Lai Yip Street

Reviewed By:

SLN	Aug-26
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SLN	Aug-26



A	B	C	D	E	F
Stage 1 G = 41 Int = 9	Stage 2 G = 69 Int = 6	Stage 3 G = 84 Int = 9	Stage 4 G = 19 Int = 3	Stage 5 G = 48 Int = 15	Stage 6 G = 19 Int = 2

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																	
5	1	3.40	1				2095		125	0.00	2095							2095	0.060		41	29	42	0.670	60	146	
6	1	3.40	1	15		N	1955	155	155	1.00	1777							1777	0.087	0.087		42	42	0.670	72	135	
4	1,3	3.40	1			N	1955		279	0.00	1955							1955	0.143			69	127	0.670	114	113	
3	3	3.40	1	15			2095		335	1.00	1905							1905	0.176	0.176		85	85	0.670	132	103	
1	5	3.40	2				4190		391	0.00	4190							4190	0.093			45	49	0.670	90	125	
2	5	3.40	1	15		N	1955	179	179	1.00	1777							1777	0.101	0.101		49	49	0.670	78	129	
PED	2																				69						
PED	4*																				19						
PED	6*																				19						

NOTE: O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s

QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

FG - FLASHING GREEN

SG - STEADY GREEN

N - NEAR SIDE LANE

NOTE :

QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION				INITIALS	DATE
Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon				PROJECT NO.: 41074				Prepared By:	SKL
J3 Wai Yip Street/ Lai Yip Street				FILENAME : J3_WYS_LYS.xlsx				Checked By:	SLN
				2025 Existing AM				Reviewed By:	SLN
									Aug-26
									Aug-26

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

J4 Hoi Bun Road / How Ming Street

PRIORITY JUNCTION CALCULATION

2025 Existing AM

PROJECT NO.: 41074

FILENAME: J4 HE

REFERENCE NO.:

INITIALS	DATE
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DATE _____

SKL Aug-26

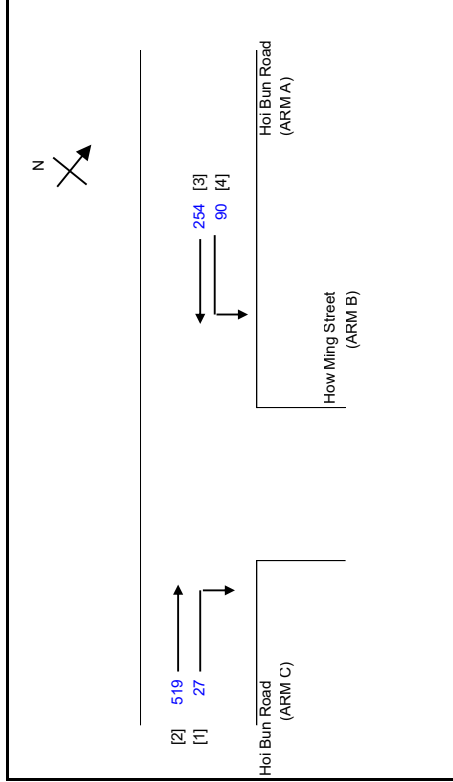
SLN Aug-26

SLN	Aug-26
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Aug-26

Aug-26

Aug-26



NOTES: (GEOMETRIC INPUT DATA)

W	=	MAJOR ROAD WIDTH
W _{cr}	=	CENTRAL RESERVE WIDTH
W _{b-a}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM b-a
W _{b-c}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM b-c
W _{c-b}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM c-b
V _{b-a}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE LEFT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-a
V _{b-c}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-a
V _{b-c}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-c
V _{c-b}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM c-b
D	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC B-A
E	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC B-C
F	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC C-B
Y	=	(1-0.0345W)

GEOMETRIC DETAILS:

MAJOR ROAD (ARM A)

W	=	9.0	(metres)
W cr	=	0	(metres)
q a-b	=	90	(pcu/hr)
q a-c	=	254	(pcu/hr)

MAJOR ROAD (ARM C)

W c-b =	3.80	(metres)
Vr c-b =	91	(metres)
q c-a =	519	(pcu/hr)
q c-b =	27	(pcu/hr)

MINOR ROAD (ARM B)

W b-a =	0.00	(metres)
W b-c =	0.00	(metres)
VI b-a =	0	(metres)
VI b-a =	0	(metres)
VI b-c =	0	(metres)
q b-a =	0	(pcu/hr)
q b-c =	0	(pcu/hr)

D	=	0.533219
E	=	0.585955
F	=	0.987632
Y	=	0.6895

F for (Qb-ac) =

GEOMETRIC FACTORS :

Q b-a	=	247
Q b-c	=	394
Q c-b	=	651
Q b-ac	=	

TOTAL FLOW = 890 (PCU/HR)

THE CAPACITY OF MOVEMENT :

DFC b-a	=	0.0000
DFC b-c	=	0.0000
DFC c-b	=	0.0415

CRITICAL DFC

= 0.04

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

J4 Hoi Bun Road / How Ming Street

PRIORITY JUNCTION CALCULATION

2025 Existing PM

PROJECT NO.: 41074

FILENAME: J4 HB

REFERENCE NO.:

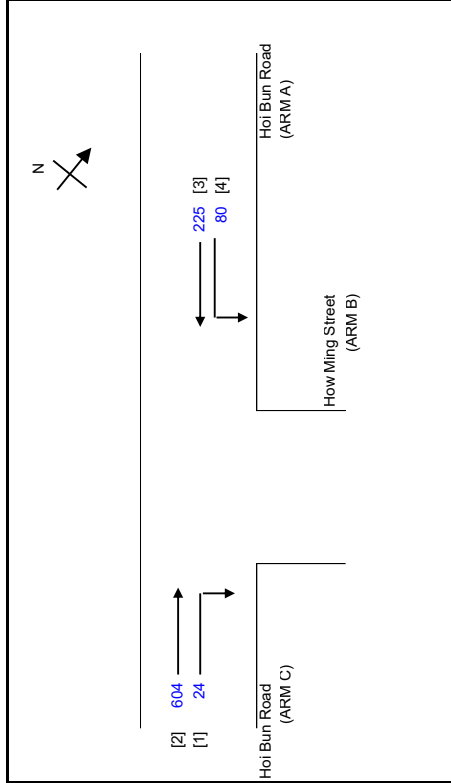
[illegible]

DATE _____

Aug-26

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Aug-26



NOTES : (GEOMETRIC INPUT DATA)

W	=	MAJOR ROAD WIDTH
W _{cr}	=	CENTRAL RESERVE WIDTH
W _{b-a}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM b-a
W _{b-c}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM b-c
W _{c-b}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM c-b
V _{b-a}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE LEFT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-a
V _{r-b-a}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-a
V _{r-b-c}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-c
V _{r-c-b}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM c-b
D	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC B-A
E	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC B-C
F	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC C-B
Y	=	(1-0.0345W)

GEOMETRIC DETAILS:

MAJOR ROAD (ARM A)

W	=	9.0	(metres)
W cr	=	0	(metres)
q a-b	=	80	(pcu/hr)
q a-c	=	225	(pcu/hr)

MAJOR ROAD (ARM C)

W c-b =	3.80	(metres)
Vr c-b =	91	(metres)
q c-a =	604	(pcu/hr)
q c-b =	24	(pcu/hr)

MINOR ROAD (ARM B)

W b-a =	0.00	(metres)
W b-c =	0.00	(metres)
V l b-a =	0	(metres)
V r b-a =	0	(metres)
V r b-c =	0	(metres)
q b-a =	0	(pcu/hr)
q b-c =	0	(pcu/hr)

D	=	0.533219
E	=	0.585955
F	=	0.987632
Y	=	0.6895

$$F \text{ for } (Qb-ac) =$$

GEOMETRIC FACTORS :

Q b-a	=	245
Q b-c	=	399
Q c-b	=	660
Q b-ac	=	

TOTAL FLOW = 933 (PCU/HR)

THE CAPACITY OF MOVEMENT :

DFC b-a	=	0.0000
DFC b-c	=	0.0000
DFC c-b	=	0.0364

CRITICAL DFC

= 0.04

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION				INITIALS	DATE
Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon				PROJECT NO.: 41074		Prepared By:		SKL	Aug-26
J5 Wai Yip Street / Tsun Yip Street				2025 Existing PM		Checked By:		SLN	Aug-26
				FILENAME : J5_WYS_TYS.xlsx		Reviewed By:		SLN	Aug-26

No. of stages per cycle
Cycle time
Sum(y)
Loss time
Total Flow
Co
Cm
Yult
R.C.ult
Cp
Ymax

N = 3
C = 108 sec
Y = 0.274
L = 39 sec
= 2332 pcu
= 87.4 sec
= 53.7 sec
= 0.608
= 121.9 %
= 56.1 sec
= 0.639

R.C.(C) = 0.9*Ymax*Y/Y*100% = 110 %

Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required SG	Delay FG	Green Time Provided SG	FG
P3	3	9	8	16	8
P4	1,3	14	14	63	14
P5	3	9	8	15	8
P6	3	12	12	14	12

Move-ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	N	O	Radius m.	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement Left pcu/h	Movement Straight pcu/h	Movement Right pcu/h	Total FLOW pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
1	1	3.50	3	N			6175	818			818	0.00	6175			0.8	-1235		4940	0.166		11	42	43	0.429	30	23
5	1	3.00	1				2055	348			348	0.00	2055						2055	0.169	0.169		43	43	0.429	36	23
5,6	1	3.00	1			10	2055	72	262		334	0.22	1991			0.8	-333		1991	0.168			42	43	0.429	36	23
6	1	3.00	1	N		10	1915	225			225	1.00	1665					1332	0.169			43	43	0.429	24	24	
2	2	3.50	1			18	2105			202	202	1.00	1943					1943	0.104			26	26	0.429	24	34	
2,3	2	3.50	1			18	2105			154	207	0.74	1982					1982	0.104	0.104		26	26	0.429	24	34	
3,4	2	3.50	1	N		15	1965	66	132		198	0.33	1902					1902	0.104			26	26	0.429	24	34	
PED	3																										

Stage 1 G= 42 Int= 7

Stage 2 G= 25 Int= 4

Stage 3 G= 28 Int= 2

A

B

C

NOTE : O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

* Site factor is adopted to consider kerbside activities

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION				INITIALS	DATE
Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon				PROJECT NO.: 41074				Prepared By:	Aug-26
J6 Wai Yip Street / Hoi Yuen Road				2025 Existing AM				Checked By:	Aug-26
				FILENAME : J6_WYS_HYR.xlsx				Reviewed By:	Aug-26

No. of stages per cycle Cycle time Sum(y) Loss time Total Flow Co Crm Yult R.C.ult Cp Ymax			
N = 3 C = 120 sec Y = 0.507 L = 9 sec = 2945 pcu = 37.5 sec = 18.2 sec = 0.833 = 64.3 % = 20.6 sec = 0.925			
R.C.(C) = (0.9*Ymax-Y)/Y*100% = 64 %			

Pedestrian Phase		Stage	Green Time Required SG	Delay FG	Green Time Provided SG	FG
P6	1,2		5	11	81	11
P7	1		5	11	32	11
P8	3		13	7	14	7
P9	2,3		5	7	66	7
P10	1		7	14	25	14

Move-ment	Stage	Lane	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement		Total Flow	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
7 Flared Lane *	1,2	3.50	1			N	1965	797	110	797	0.00	1965							1965	0.406	9	89	89	0.548	36	7
	2	3.50	2	18			4210	109	109	109	1.00	3886						3886	0.028			6	44	0.548	9	60
4	1	3.50	2				4210	863	863	863	0.00	4210						4210	0.205			45	45	0.548	54	28
5	1	3.50	1	18		N	1965	133	133	133	1.00	1814						1814	0.073			16	45	0.548	18	52
3	2,3	3.50	1	15		N	1965	449	449	449	1.00	1786						1786	0.251			55	66	0.548	48	24
1,2	3	3.30	1	25			2085	211	211	211	0.00	2085						2085	0.101	0.101		22	22	0.548	30	45
1	3	3.30	1	20		N	1945	166	166	166	1.00	1809						1809	0.092			20	22	0.548	24	48
Flared Lane *								107	107																	

Stage 1				Stage 2				Stage 3				Stage 4			
G= 45 Int =				G= 43 Int = 6				G= 21 Int = 5							

NOTE : O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m			
* Remarks: Flows of Wai Yip Street eastbound straight-ahead movement and Hoi Yuen Road southbound right-turning movement are deducted by flows capacity of the flared lane.			

Appendix B

Junction Calculation Sheets - Reference & Design Scenarios

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

PROJECT NO.:	41074
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Prepared By:

SKL	Aug-26
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SKL	Aug-26
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2031 Design PM

FILENAME: J1 WYS HMS.XLSX

Checked By:	
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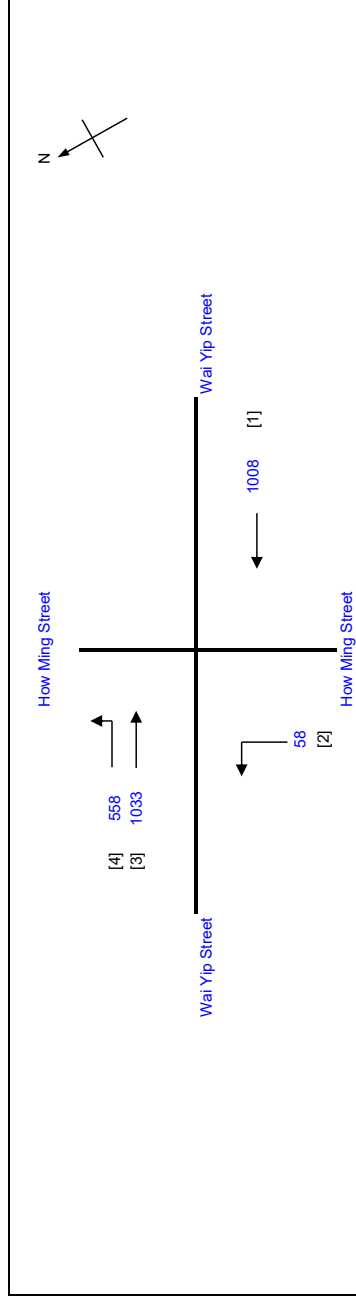
SLN	Aug-26
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No. of stages per cycle	N =	3	
Cycle time	C =	108 sec	
Sum(y)	Y =	0.356	
Loss time	L =	45 sec	
Total Flow	=	2657 pcu	
Co	= $(1.5L+5)/(1-Y)$	112.6 sec	
Cm	= $L/(1-Y)$	69.9 sec	
Yult	=	0.563	
R.C.ult	= $(Yult-Y)/Y*100\%$	58.0 %	
Cp	= $0.9L/(0.9-Y)$	74.5 sec	
Ymax	= $1-L/C$	0.583	
R.C.(C)	= $(0.9-Ymax-Y)/Y*100\%$	47 %	

A	B	C		
			Stage 1 $G = 56$ $Int = 5$	Stage 2 $G = 6$ $Int = 3$
		Stage 3 $G = 36$ $Int = 2$		

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																		
1 2	1 2	3.00 3.00	3 1	15	N	N	6165 1915	1008 58	1008 58	0.00 1.00	6165 1741			-617 -174	0.9 0.9				5548 1567	0.182 0.037		9	32 7	56 7	0.610 0.610	42 6	31 71	
	3 4	1.2 1.2	3.00 3.00				2 1			4110 1915	1033 558			0.00 1.00					4110 1741	-411 -174			0.9 0.9	3699 1567	0.279 0.356	49 63	63 63	0.610 0.610
PED	3																					36						

NOTE : O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

2031 Reference AM

J2 Hoi Bun Road/ Lai Yip Street

41074

Prepared By:

J2 HBR LYS.xlsx

Checked By:	
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Reviewed By:

NTS

Aug-2

NTS

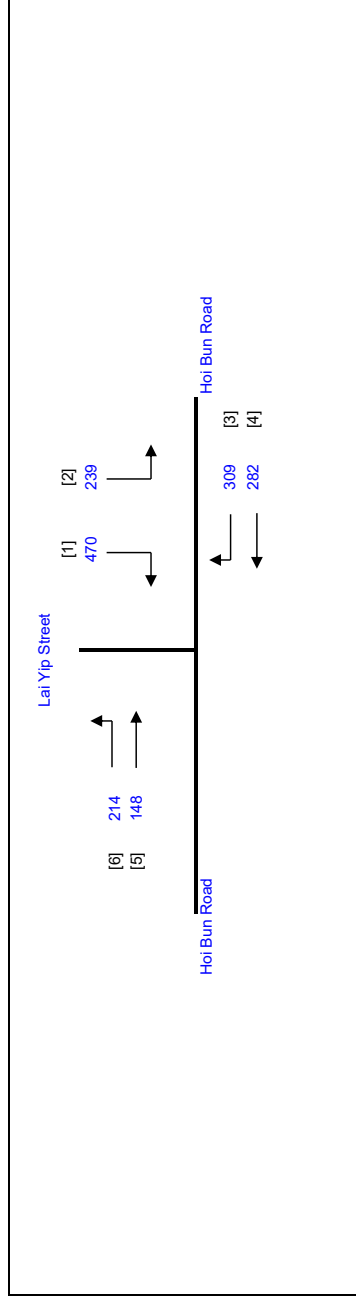
Aug-2

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Aug-2



A	B	C	D	E	F
Stage 1 G = 58 Int = 9	Stage 2 G = 69 Int = 6	Stage 3 G = 79 Int = 9	Stage 4 G = 19 Int = 3	Stage 5 G = 65 Int = 15	Stage 6 G = 19 Int = 2

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																		
5	1	3.40	1				2095			148	0.00	2095							2095	0.071		41	35	59	0.717	78	159	
6	1	3.40	1	15		N	1955	214		214	1.00	1777							1777	0.120	0.120		59	59	0.717	102	139	
4	1,3	3.40	1			N	1955			282	0.00	1955							1955	0.144			71	140	0.717	132	129	
3	3	3.40	1	15			2095			309	1.00	1905							1905	0.162	0.162		80	80	0.717	138	123	
1	5	3.40	2				4190			470	0.00	4190							4190	0.112			55	66	0.717	114	134	
2	5	3.40	1	15		N	1955	239		239	1.00	1777							1777	0.134	0.134		66	66	0.717	114	134	
PED	2																					69						
PED	4*																					19						
PED	6*																					19						

NOTE :	O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC	N - NEAR SIDE LANE	SG - STEADY GREEN	FG - FLASHING GREEN	PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s	QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE = 6m
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* According to on-site observation, Stage 4 and 6 are called around every 3 cycle(s)

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION			
Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon				PROJECT NO.: 41074			
J2 Hoi Bun Road/ Lai Yip Street				2031 Reference PM			
				Prepared By: SKL			
				Checked By: SLN			
				Reviewed By: SLN			
				DATE			
				Aug-26			
				Aug-26			
				Aug-26			

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

PROJECT NO.:	41074
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Prepared By:

Aug-26

Aug-26

2031 Design PM

PROJECT NO.:	41074
FILENAME:	J2 HBR LYS.xlsx

Prepared By:	Checked By:
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Aug-26

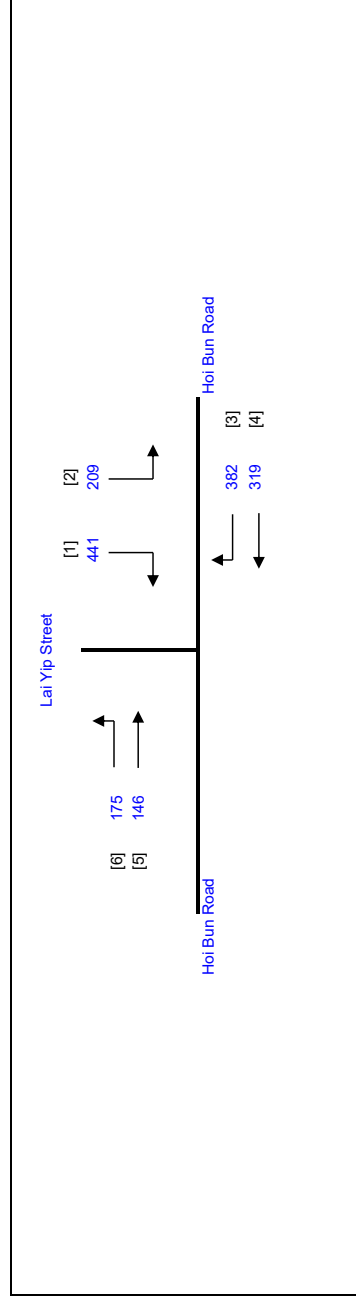
Aug-26

J2 Hoi Bun Road/ Lai Yip Street

Reviewed By

Aug-26

Aug-26



A	B	C	D	E	F
Stage 1 G = 41 Int = 9	Stage 2 G = 69 Int = 6	Stage 3 G = 84 Int = 9	Stage 4 G = 19 Int = 3	Stage 5 G = 49 Int = 15	Stage 6 G = 19 Int = 2

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																	
5	1	3.40	1				2095			146	0.00	2095						2095	0.070		41	29	42	0.767	72	158	
6	1	3.40	1	15		N	1955	175		175	1.00	1777						1777	0.098	0.098		42	42	0.767	78	146	
4	1,3	3.40	1			N	1955			319	0.00	1955						1955	0.163			69	126	0.767	132	121	
3	3	3.40	1	15			2095			382	1.00	1905						1905	0.201	0.201		85	85	0.767	150	110	
1	5	3.40	2				4190			441	0.00	4190						4190	0.105			44	50	0.767	102	131	
2	5	3.40	1	15		N	1955	209		209	1.00	1777						1777	0.118	0.118		50	50	0.767	90	138	
PED	2																				69						
PED	4*																				19						
PED	6*																				19						

NOTE: O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC

N - NEAR SIDE LANE

SG - STEADY GREEN

FG - FLASHING GREEN

PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s

QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

* According to on-site observation, Stage 4 and 6 are called around every 3 cycle(s)

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

2031 Reference AM

41074

Prepared By:

J3 Wai Yip Street/ Lai Yip Street

FILENAME:	J3_WYS_LYS.xlsx
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Checked By:	
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Reviewed By:

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Aug-20
Aug-26

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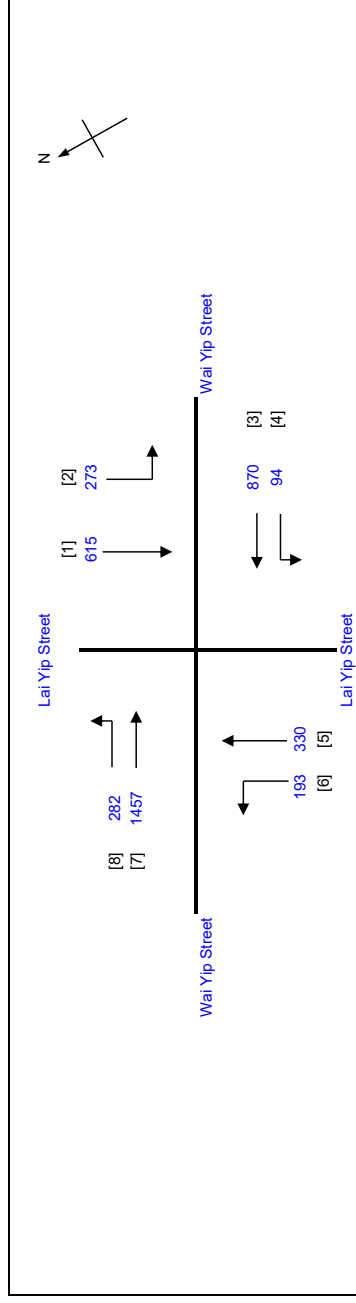
Aug-20
Aug-26

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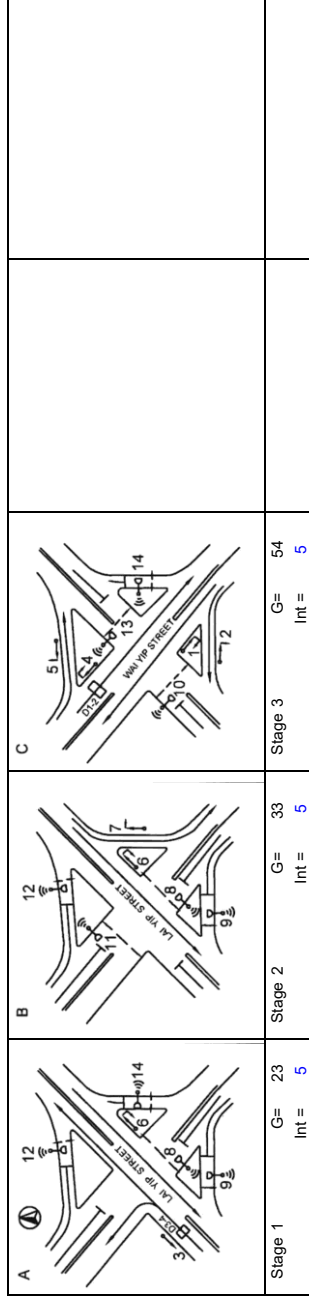
Aug-20
Aug-26

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NTS	

Aug-20
Aug-26



No. of stages per cycle	N =	3
Cycle time	C =	120 sec
Sum(y)	Y =	0.637
Loss time	L =	7 sec
Total Flow	=	4114 pcu
Co	= $(1.5^L + 5)/(1 - Y)$	42.7 sec
Cm	= $L/(1 - Y)$	19.3 sec
Yult	=	0.848
R.C.ult	= $(Yult - Y)/Y * 100\%$	33.0 %
Cp	= $0.9^L / (0.9 - Y)$	24.0 sec
Ymax	= $1 - L/C$	0.942
R.C.(C)	= $(0.9^Y \text{max} - Y)/Y * 100\%$	33 %



Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required		Green Time Provided	
		SG	FG	SG	FG
P8	1,2	11	11	51	11
P9	1,2	5	7	2	57
P10	3	12	11	5	43
P11	2	12	11	6	21
P12	1,2	5	7	3	56
P13	3	11	10	1	48
P14	1,3	5	7	3	77

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																		
7 7,8*	3	3.40	2				4190			1297	0.00	4190							4190	0.310		7	55	55	0.677	69	25	
	3	3.40	1	10		N	1955	282		442	0.64	1784			0.8	-357			1427	0.310	0.310			55	55	0.677	42	28
3 3,4	3	3.40	2				4190			712	0.00	4190							4190	0.170			30	55	0.677	51	40	
	3	3.40	1	10		N	1955	94		252	0.37	1851			0.8	-370			1481	0.170			30	55	0.677	36	46	
1 2	1,2	3.40	2				4190			615	0.00	4190							4190	0.147			26	58	0.677	48	43	
	2	3.40	1	15		N	1955	273		273	1.00	1777			0.8	-355			1422	0.192	0.192		34	34	0.677	36	43	
5 6	1	3.40	1				2095			330	0.00	2095	16	400					2495	0.132			23	24	0.677	48	47	
	1	3.40	1	4		N	1955	193		193	1.00	1422						1422	0.136	0.136		24	24	0.677	30	52		

NOTE : O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC
N - NEAR SIDE LANE
SG - STEADY GREEN
FG - FLASHING GREEN
PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s
QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE - 6m

* Site factor is adopted to consider kerbside activities

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

PROJECT NO.:	41074
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Prepared By:

Aug-26

2031 Reference PM

FILENAME:	J3_WYS_LYS.xlsx
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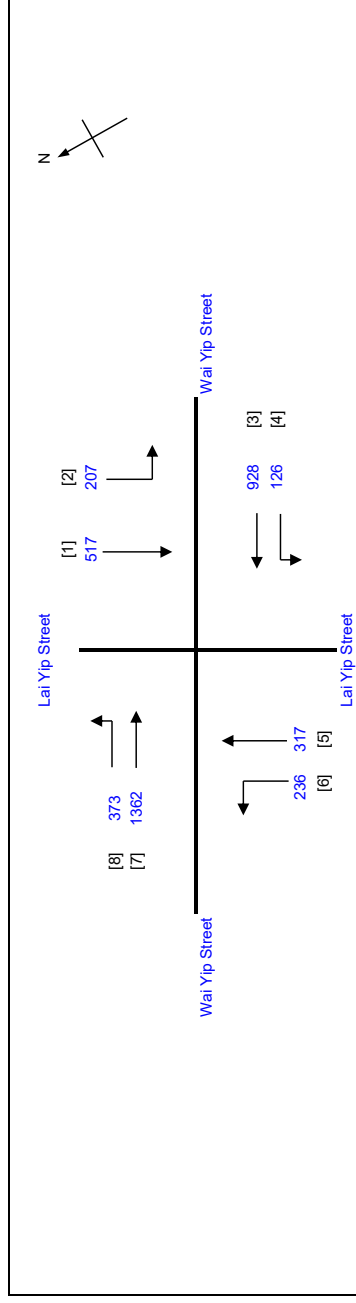
Checked By:	
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Aug-26

J3 Wai Yip Street/ Lai Yip Street

Reviewed By

Aug-26



No. of stages per cycle	N =	3
Cycle time	C =	108 sec
Sum(y)	Y =	0.623
Loss time	L =	7 sec
Total Flow	=	4066 pcu
Co	= $(1.5^L + 5)/(1 - Y)$	41.1 sec
Cm	= $L/(1 - Y)$	18.6 sec
Yult	=	0.848
R.C.ult	= $(Yult - Y)/Y * 100\%$	36.1 %
Cp	= $0.9^L / (0.9 - Y)$	22.7 sec
Ymax	= $1 - L/C$	0.935
R.C.(C)	= $(0.9^Y \text{max} - Y)/Y * 100\%$	35 %

A	Stage 1	G= 26 Int= 5
B	Stage 2	G= 23 Int= 5
C	Stage 3	G= 49 Int= 5

Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required			Green Time Provided	
		SG	FG	Delay	SG	FG
P8	1,2	11	11	4	44	11
P9	1,2	5	7	2	50	7
P10	3	12	11	5	38	11
P11	2	12	11	6	11	11
P12	1,2	5	7	3	49	7
P13	3	11	10	1	43	10
P14	1,3	5	7	3	75	7

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																		
7 7,8*	3	3.40	2				4190			1304	0.00	4190								4190	0.311		7	50	50	0.666	60	22
	3	3.40	1	10		N	1955			431	0.87	1730		-346	0.8					1384	0.311	0.311		50	50	0.666	36	25
3 3,4	3	3.40	2				4190			782	0.00	4190								4190	0.187			30	50	0.666	48	34
	3	3.40	1	10		N	1955			272	0.46	1828		-366	0.8					1462	0.186			30	50	0.666	30	39
1 2	1,2	3.40	2				4190			517	0.00	4190								4190	0.123			20	51	0.666	36	41
	2	3.40	1	15		N	1955			207	1.00	1777		-355	0.8					1422	0.146	0.146		24	24	0.666	30	45
5 6	1	3.40	1				2095			317	0.00	2095	16	356						2451	0.129			21	27	0.666	42	43
	1	3.40	1	4		N	1955			236	1.00	1422								1422	0.166	0.166		27	27	0.666	30	42

NOTE: O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC

2

SG - STEADY GREEN

PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s

QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

* Site factor is adopted to consider kerbside activities

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

PROJECT NO.:	41074
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Prepared By:

2031 Design AM

FILENAME: J3_WYS_LYS.xlsx

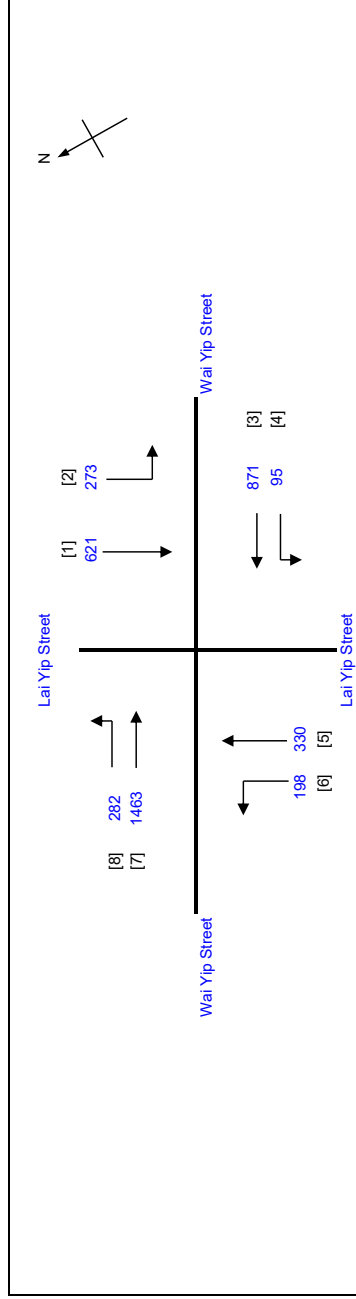
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J3 Wai Yip Street/ Lai Yip Street

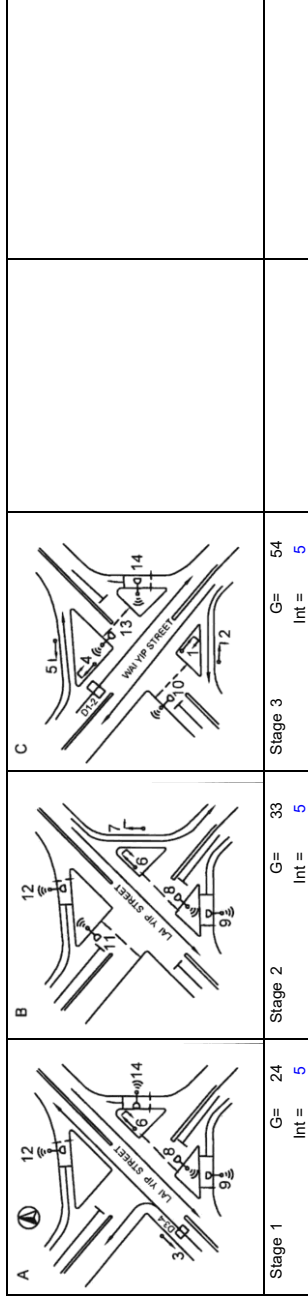
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SLN	Aug-26
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No. of stages per cycle	N =	3
Cycle time	C =	120 sec
Sum(y)	Y =	0.642
Loss time	L =	7 sec
Total Flow	=	4133 pcu
Co	= $(1.5 \cdot L + 5) / (1 - Y)$	43.3 sec
Cm	= $L / (1 - Y)$	19.6 sec
Yult	=	0.848
R.C.ult	= $(Y_{ult} - Y) / Y * 100\%$	32.0 %
Cp	= $0.9 \cdot L / (0.9 - Y)$	24.4 sec
Ymax	= $1 - L / C$	0.942
R.C.(C)	= $(0.9 - Y_{max} - Y) / Y * 100\%$	32 %



Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required		Green Time Provided	
		SG	FG	SG	FG
P8	1,2	11	11	51	11
P9	1,2	5	7	57	7
P10	3	12	11	43	11
P11	2	12	11	21	11
P12	1,2	5	7	56	7
P13	3	11	10	48	10
P14	1,3	5	7	77	7

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																		
7 7.8*	3	3.40	2				4190			1301	0.00	4190							4190	0.311		7	55	55	0.682	69	25	
	3	3.40	1	10		N	1955	282	162	444	0.64	1785		-357	0.8				1428	0.311	0.311			55	55	0.682	48	29
3 3.4	3	3.40	2				4190		714	714	0.00	4190							4190	0.170			30	55	0.682	51	40	
	3	3.40	1	10		N	1955	95	157	252	0.38	1850		-370	0.8				1480	0.170	0.170		30	55	0.682	36	46	
1 2	1.2	3.40	2				4190		621	621	0.00	4190							4190	0.148			26	58	0.682	48	43	
	2	3.40	1	15		N	1955	273	273	273	1.00	1777		-355	0.8				1422	0.192	0.192		34	34	0.682	36	43	
5 6	1	3.40	1				2095		330	330	0.00	2095		384					2479	0.133			23	25	0.682	48	48	
	1	3.40	1	4		N	1955	198	198	198	1.00	1422							1422	0.139	0.139		25	25	0.682	30	52	

NOTE : O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

* Site factor is adopted to consider kerbside activities

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

PROJECT NO.:	41074
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SKL	Aug-26
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2031 Design

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FILENAME: J3_WYS_LYS.xlsx

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SLN	Aug-26
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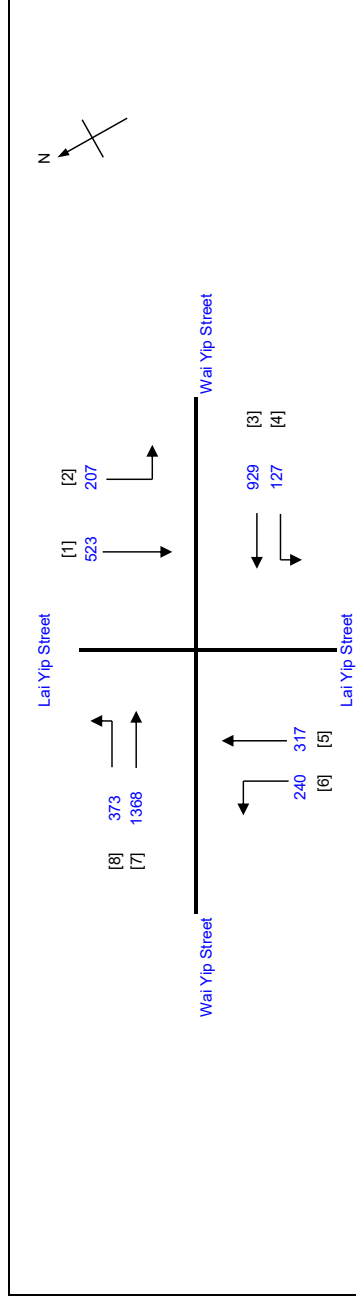
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J3 Wai Yip Street/ Lai Yip Street

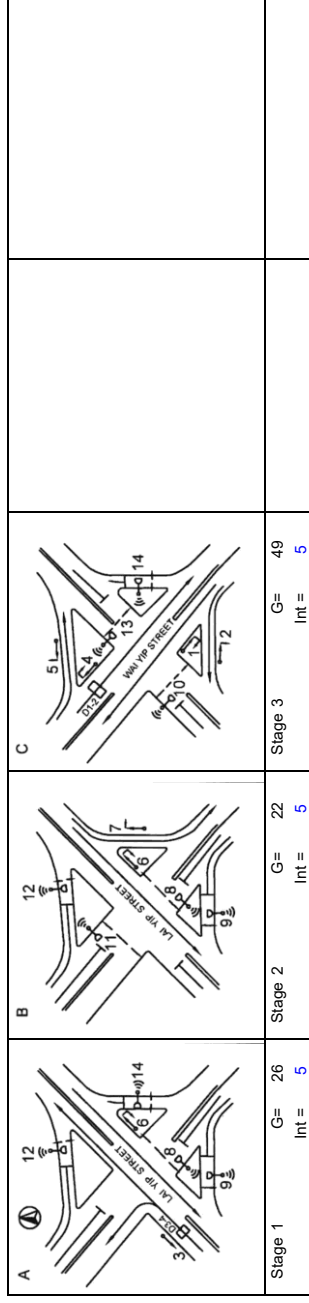
Reviewed By:

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SLN	Aug-26
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No. of stages per cycle	N =	3
Cycle time	C =	108 sec
Sum(y)	Y =	0.627
Loss time	L =	7 sec
Total Flow	=	4084 pcu
Co	= $(1.5^*L+5)/(1-Y)$	41.5 sec
Cm	= $L/(1-Y)$	18.8 sec
Yult	=	0.848
R.C.ult	= $(Yult-Y)/Y^*100\%$	35.2 %
Cp	= $0.9^*L/(0.9-Y)$	23.1 sec
Ymax	= $1-L/C$	0.935
R.C.(C)	= $(0.9^*Ymax-Y)/Y^*100\%$	34 %



Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required			Green Time Provided		
		SG	FG	Delay	SG	FG	
P8	1,2	11	11	4	44	11	
P9	1,2	5	7	2	50	7	
P10	3	12	11	5	38	11	
P11	2	12	11	6	10	11	
P12	1,2	5	7	3	49	7	
P13	3	11	10	1	43	10	
P14	1,3	5	7	3	76	7	

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																		
7 7,8*	3	3.40	2				4190			1309	0.00	4190								4190	0.312		7	50	50	0.670	60	22
	3	3.40	1	10		N	1955	373	59	432	0.86	1731		-346	0.8					1385	0.312			50	50	0.670	36	25
3 3,4	3	3.40	2				4190			783	0.00	4190								4190	0.187			30	50	0.670	48	34
	3	3.40	1	10		N	1955	127	146	273	0.47	1827		-365	0.8					1462	0.187			30	50	0.670	30	39
1 2	1,2	3.40	2				4190			523	0.00	4190								4190	0.125			20	51	0.670	36	41
	2	3.40	1	15		N	1955	207		207	1.00	1777		-355	0.8					1422	0.146	0.146		23	23	0.670	30	46
5 6	1	3.40	1				2095			317	0.00	2095	16	356						2451	0.129			21	27	0.670	42	43
	1	3.40	1	4		N	1955	240		240	1.00	1422								1422	0.169	0.169		27	27	0.670	30	42

NOTE : O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN
PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s
QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

* Site factor is adopted to consider kerbside activities

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

J4 Hoi Bun Road / How Ming Street

PRIORITY JUNCTION CALCULATION

2031 Reference PM

PROJECT NO.: 41074

FILENAME: J4 HB

REFERENCE NO.:

INITIALS	DATE
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DATE _____

SKL Aug-26

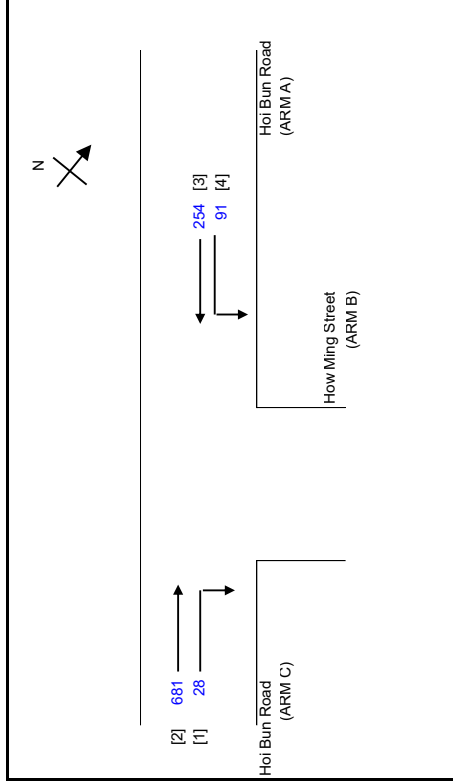
Aug-26

SLN Aug-26

Aug-26

SLN Aug-26

Aug-26



NOTES : (GEOMETRIC INPUT DATA)

W	=	MAJOR ROAD WIDTH
W _{cr}	=	CENTRAL RESERVE WIDTH
W _{b-a}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM b-a
W _{b-c}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM b-c
W _{c-b}	=	LANE WIDTH AVAILABLE TO VEHICLE WAITING IN STREAM c-b
V _{b-a}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE LEFT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-a
V _{b-c}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-a
V _{b-c}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM b-c
V _{c-b}	=	VISIBILITY TO THE RIGHT FOR VEHICLES WAITING IN STREAM c-b
D	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC B-A
E	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC B-C
F	=	STREAM-SPECIFIC C-B
Y	=	(1-0.0345W)

GEOMETRIC DETAILS:

MAJOR ROAD (ARM A)

W	=	9.0	(metres)
W cr	=	0	(metres)
q a-b	=	91	(pcu/hr)
q a-c	=	254	(pcu/hr)

MAJOR ROAD (ARM C)

W c-b =	3.80	(metres)
Vr c-b =	91	(metres)
q c-a =	681	(pcu/hr)
q c-b =	28	(pcu/hr)

MINOR ROAD (ARM B)

W b-a =	0.00	(metres)
W b-c =	0.00	(metres)
Vl b-a =	0	(metres)
Vr b-a =	0	(metres)
Vr b-c =	0	(metres)
q b-a =	0	(pcu/hr)
q b-c =	0	(pcu/hr)

D	=	0.533219
E	=	0.585955
F	=	0.987632
Y	=	0.6895

F for (Qb-ac) =

GEOMETRIC FACTORS :

THE CAPACITY OF MOVEMENT :

Q_{b-a}	=	233
Q_{b-c}	=	394
Q_{c-b}	=	650
Q_{b-ac}	=	$Q_{b-c}(O) = 394$

TOTAL FLOW = 1054 (PCU/HR)

**COMPARISON OF DESIGN FLOW
TO CAPACITY:**

DFC b-a	=	0.0000
DFC b-c	=	0.0000
DFC c-b	=	0.0431

CRITICAL DFC = 0.04

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION				INITIALS	DATE	
Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon				PROJECT NO.: 41074				Prepared By:	SKL	Aug-26
J5 Wai Yip Street / Tsun Yip Street				2031 Reference PM				Checked By:	SLN	Aug-26
				FILENAME : J5_WYS_TYS.xlsx				Reviewed By:	SLN	Aug-26

No. of stages per cycle
Cycle time
Sum(y)
Loss time
Total Flow
Co
Cm
Yult
R.C.ult
Cp
Ymax

N = 3
C = 108 sec
Y = 0.308
L = 39 sec
= 2629 pcu
= 91.8 sec
= 56.4 sec
= 0.608
= 97.1 %
= 59.3 sec
= 0.639

R.C.(C) = 0.9*Ymax*Y/Y*100% = 87 %

Stage 1		Stage 2		Stage 3		G= 28 Int = 2	
G= 42 Int = 7	G= 25 Int = 4	Stage 3		G= 28 Int = 2			
A	B	C					

Movement	Stage	Lane	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement		Total Flow	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow	Flare Lane m.	Flare Effect pcu/hr	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
1	1	1	3.50	3		N	6175	922		922	0.00	6175			0.8	-1235			4940	0.187	11	23
5	1	1	3.00	1			2055	390		390	0.00	2055							2055	0.190	42	24
5,6	1	1	3.00	1			2055	82	297	379	0.22	1990							1990	0.190	43	24
6	1	1	3.00	1		N	1915	253		253	1.00	1665			0.8	-333			1332	0.190	43	25
2	2	2	3.50	1			2105			229	1.00	1943							1943	0.118	30	35
2,3	2	2	3.50	1			2105	61	172	233	0.74	1983							1983	0.117	30	35
3,4	2	2	3.50	1		N	1965	75	148	223	0.34	1901							1901	0.117	30	35
PED	3	3																				

NOTE : O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m
* Site factor is adopted to consider kerbside activities

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

2031 Reference AM

41074

Prepared By:

SKL

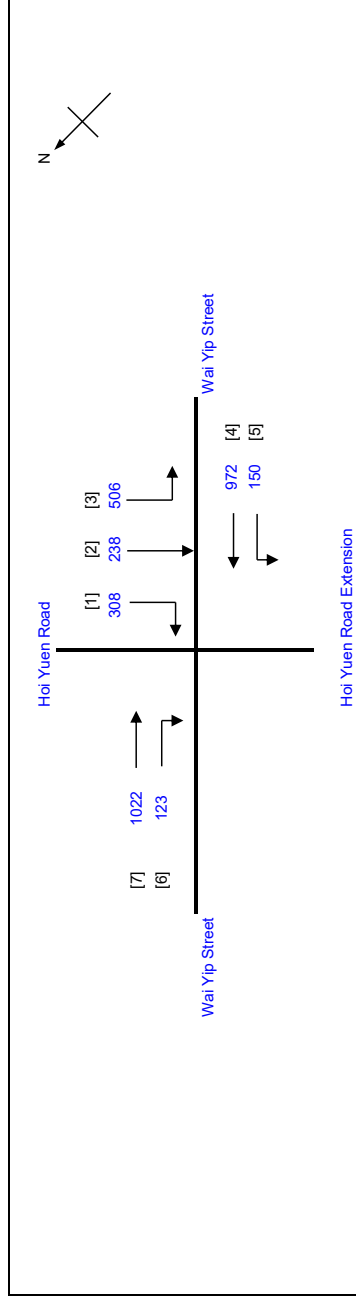
Aug-26

J6 Wai Yip Street / Hoi Yuen Road

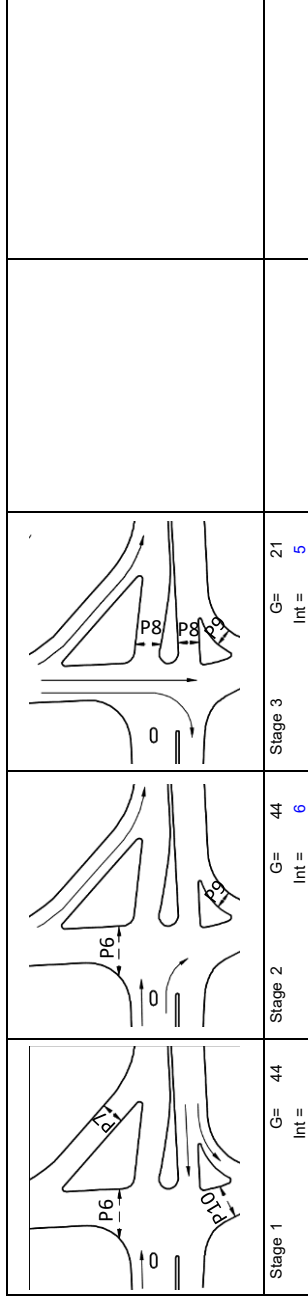
9	0
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3	2	1
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0	0
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No. of stages per cycle	N =	3
Cycle time	C =	120 sec
Sum(y)	Y =	0.578
Loss time	L =	9 sec
Total Flow		3319 pcu
Co	= $(1.5L+5)/(1-Y)$	43.9 sec
Cm	= $L/(1-Y)$	21.3 sec
Yult		0.833
R.C.ult	= $(Yult-Y)/Y*100\%$	44.0 %
Cp	= $0.9L/(0.9-Y)$	25.2 sec
Ymax	= $1-L/C$	0.925
R.C.(C)	= $(0.9-Ymax-Y)/Y*100\%$	44 %



Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required		Green Time Provided	
		SG	FG	SG	FG
P6	1,2	5	11	81	11
P7	1	5	11	31	11
P8	3	13	7	14	7
P9	2,3	5	7	67	7
P10	1	7	14	24	14

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																	
7 Flared Lane *	1,2	3.50	1			N	1965		912	0.00	1965							1965	0.464	0.464	9	89	89	0.625	42	9	
	2	3.50	2	18			4210		123	1.00	3886							3886	0.032			45	45	0.625	12	6.4	
4	1	3.50	2				4210		972	0.00	4210							4210	0.231			44	44	0.625	60	30	
5	1	3.50	1	18		N	1965	150	150	1.00	1814							1814	0.083			16	44	0.625	24	56	
3	2,3	3.50	1	15		N	1965	506	506	1.00	1786							1786	0.283			54	67	0.625	54	26	
1,2	3	3.30	1	25			2085	238	238	0.00	2085							2085	0.114	0.114		22	22	0.625	36	48	
1	3	3.30	1	20		N	1945	201	201	1.00	1809							1809	0.111			21	22	0.625	30	49	
Flared Lane *								107																			

NOTE :

O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC

N - NEAR SIDE LANE

SG - STEADY GREEN

FG - FLASHING GREEN

PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s

QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

* Remarks: Flows of Wai Yip Street eastbound straight-ahead movement and Hoi Yuen Road southbound right-turning movement are deducted by flows capacity of the flared lane.

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION				INITIALS	DATE		
J6 Wai Yip Street / Hoi Yuen Road				PROJECT NO.: 41074				Prepared By:	SKL	Aug-26	
				2031 Reference PM				Checked By:	SLN	Aug-26	
								Reviewed By:	SLN	Aug-26	
				No. of stages per cycle Cycle time Sum(y) Loss time Total Flow Co Crm Yult R.C.ult Cp Ymax				N = 3 C = 120 sec Y = 0.611 L = 9 sec = 3277 pcu = 47.6 sec = 23.1 sec = 0.833 = 36.2 % = 28.0 sec = 0.925			
				R.C.(C) = 0.9*Ymax*Y/Y*100%				= 36 %			
				Pedestrian Phase		Stage		Green Time Required		Green Time Provided	
								SG FG Delay		SG FG	
				P6		1,2		5 11 2		76 11	
				P7		1		5 11 2		23 11	
				P8		3		13 7 5		19 7	
				P9		2,3		5 7 2		75 7	
				P10		1		7 14 6		16 14	

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon

41074

Prepared By:

Aug-26

2031 Design AM

FILENAME: J6_WYS_HYR.xlsx

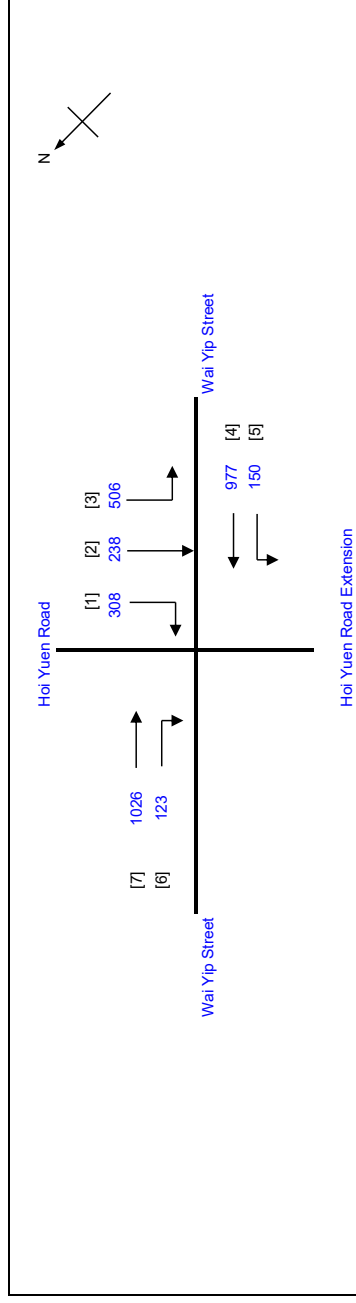
Checked By:	
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Aug-26

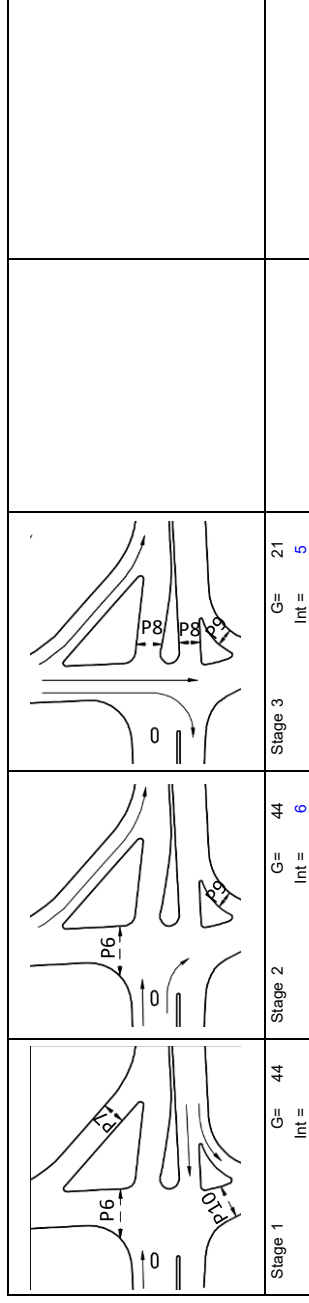
J6 Wai Yip Street / Hoi Yuen Road

Reviewed By

Aug-26



No. of stages per cycle	N =	3
Cycle time	C =	120 sec
Sum(y)	Y =	0.580
Loss time	L =	9 sec
Total Flow	=	3328 pcu
Co	= $(1.5^*L+5)/(1-Y)$	44.1 sec
Cm	= $L/(1-Y)$	21.4 sec
Yult	=	0.833
R.C.ult	= $(Yult-Y)/Y*100\%$	43.5 %
Cp	= $0.9^*L/(0.9-Y)$	25.3 sec
Ymax	= $1-L/C$	0.925
R.C.(C)	= $(0.9^*Ymax-Y)/Y*100\%$	43 %



Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required		Green Time Provided	
		SG	FG	SG	FG
P6	1,2	5	11	81	11
P7	1	5	11	31	11
P8	3	13	7	14	7
P9	2,3	5	7	67	7
P10	1	7	14	24	14

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																	
7 Flared Lane *	1,2	3.50	1			N	1965		916	0.00	1965							1965	0.466	0.466	9	89	89	0.627	42	9	
	2	3.50	2	18			4210		123	1.00	3886							3886	0.032			45	45	0.627	12	6.4	
4	1	3.50	2				4210		977	0.00	4210							4210	0.232			44	44	0.627	60	30	
5	1	3.50	1	18		N	1965	150	150	1.00	1814							1814	0.083			16	44	0.627	24	56	
3	2,3	3.50	1	15		N	1965	506	506	1.00	1786							1786	0.283			54	67	0.627	54	26	
1,2	3	3.30	1	25			2085	238	238	0.00	2085							2085	0.114	0.114		22	22	0.627	36	48	
1	3	3.30	1	20		N	1945	201	201	1.00	1809							1809	0.111			21	22	0.627	30	50	
Flared Lane *								107																			

NOTE :

O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC

N - NEAR SIDE LANE

SG - STEADY GREEN

FG - FLASHING GREEN

PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s

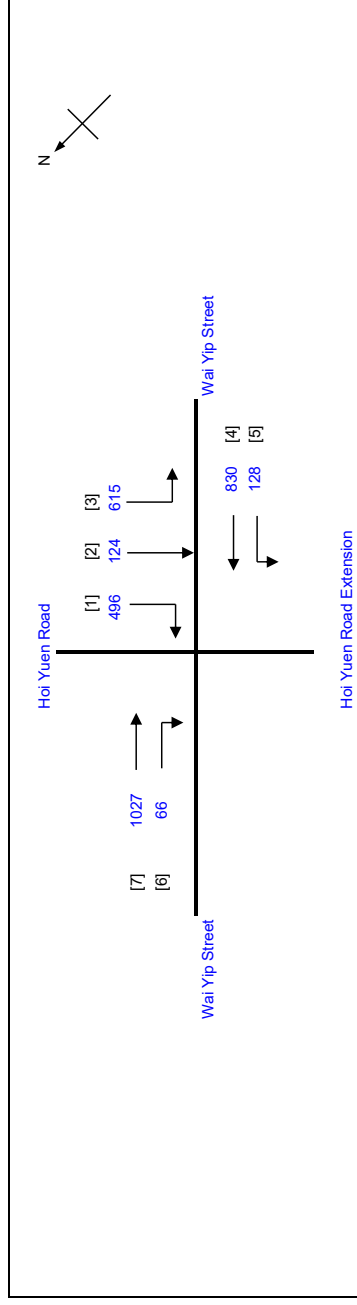
QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

* Remarks: Flows of Wai Yip Street eastbound straight-ahead movement and Hoi Yuen Road southbound right-turning movement are deducted by flows capacity of the flared lane.

LLA CONSULTANCY LIMITED

TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION

Proposed Wholesale Conversion of Existing Building into Hotel Development at 118 Wai Yip Street, Kwun Tong, Kowloon		2031 Design PM	PROJECT NO. : 41074	Prepared By:	SKL	Aug-26
J6 Wai Yip Street / Hoi Yuen Road			FILENAME : J6_WYS_HYR.xlsx	Checked By:	SLN	Aug-26
				Reviewed By:	SLN	Aug-26



No. of stages per cycle	N =	3
Cycle time	C =	120 sec
Sum(y)	Y =	0.613
Loss time	L =	9 sec
Total Flow	=	3286 pcu
Co	= $(1.5^*L+5)/(1-Y)$	47.8 sec
Cm	= $L/(1-Y)$	23.3 sec
Yult	=	0.833
R.C.ult	= $(Yult-Y)/Y*100\%$	35.8 %
Cp	= $0.9^*L/(0.9-Y)$	28.2 sec
Ymax	= $1-L/C$	0.925
R.C.(C)	= $(0.9^*Ymax-Y)/Y*100\%$	36 %

 Stage 1	G= 36 Int =		
 Stage 2	G= 48 Int = 6		
 Stage 3	G= 26 Int = 5		

Pedestrian Phase	Stage	Green Time Required		Green Time Provided	
		SG	FG	SG	FG
P6	1,2	5	11	76	11
P7	1	5	11	23	11
P8	3	13	7	19	7
P9	2,3	5	7	75	7
P10	1	7	14	16	14

Move- ment	Stage	Lane Width m.	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight- Ahead Sat. Flow	Movement			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Flare Lane m.	Site Factor	Site Effect pcu/hr	Gradient %	Gradient Effect pcu/hr	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queue Length (m / lane)	Average Delay (seconds)
								Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																	
7 Flared Lane *	1,2	3.50	1			N	1965		917	0.00	1965							1965	0.467	0.467	9	84	84	0.663	54	11	
	2	3.50	2	18			4210		66	1.00	3886							3886	0.017			3	49	0.663	6	84	
4	1	3.50	2				4210		830	0.00	4210							4210	0.197			36	36	0.663	57	36	
5	1	3.50	1	18		N	1965	128	128	1.00	1814							1814	0.071			13	36	0.663	24	63	
3	2,3	3.50	1	15	N		1965	615	615	1.00	1786							1786	0.344			62	75	0.663	54	22	
1,2	3	3.30	1	25			2085	124	248	0.50	2024							2024	0.123			22	27	0.663	36	49	
1	3	3.30	1	20	N		1945	265	265	1.00	1809							1809	0.146	0.146		27	27	0.663	36	46	
Flared Lane *																											

NOTE :

O - OPPOSING TRAFFIC

N - NEAR SIDE LANE

SG - STEADY GREEN

FG - FLASHING GREEN

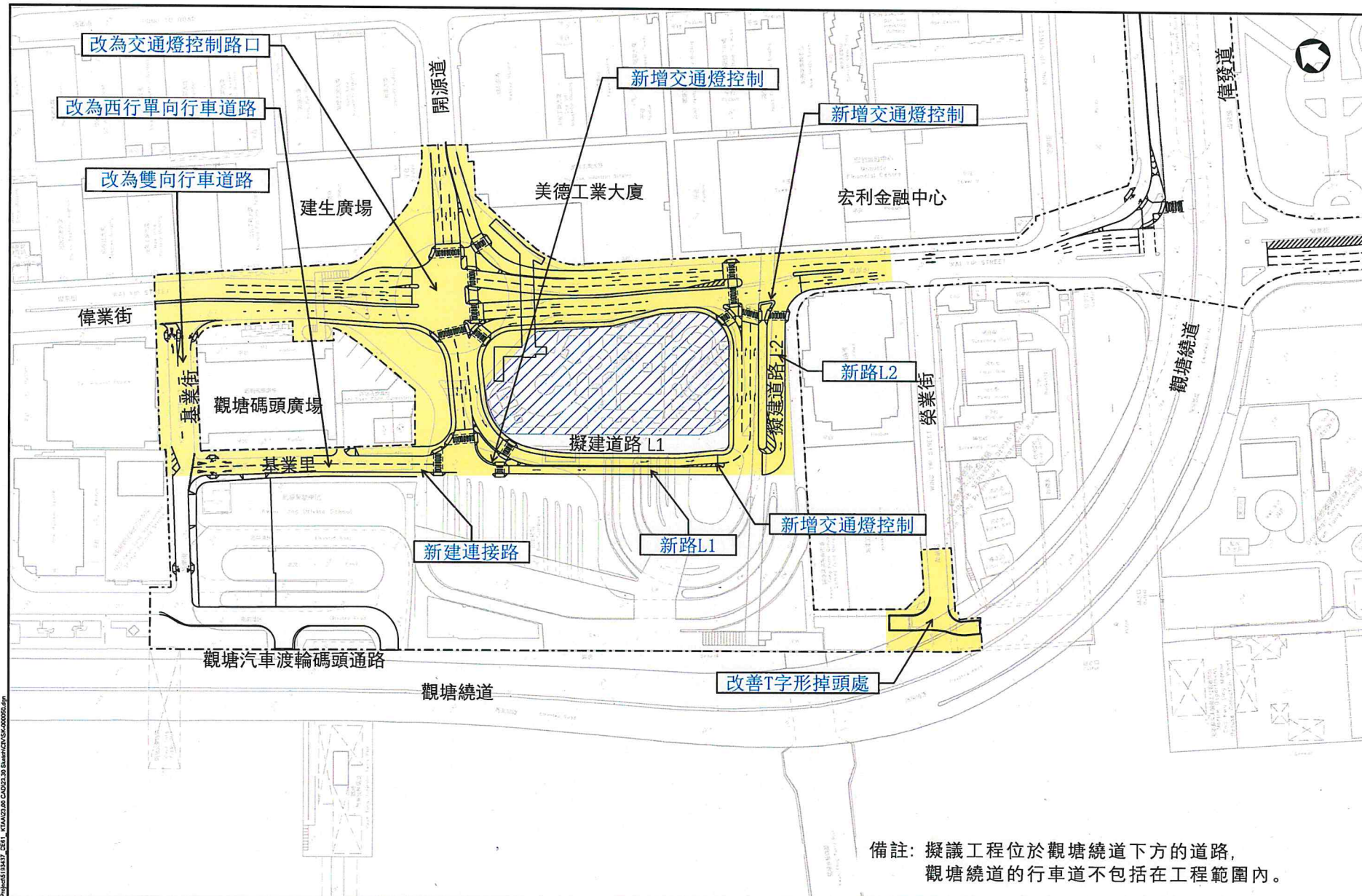
PEDESTRAIN WALKING SPEED = 1.2m/s

QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

* Remarks: Flows of Wai Yip Street eastbound straight-ahead movement and Hoi Yuen Road southbound right-turning movement are deducted by flows capacity of the flared lane.

Appendix C

Junction Improvement Works by Others



備註：擬議工程位於觀塘繞道下方的道路，
觀塘繞道的行車道不包括在工程範圍內。

圖則名稱

道路工程計劃(一) - 擬議觀塘行動區道路工程

圖2a