

Appendix C

Revised Traffic Impact Assessment

**Application for Permission Under
Section 16 of the Town Planning
Ordinance (Cap. 131) for
Proposed Comprehensive
Development including Flats,
Retail and Community Facilities
and Minor Relaxation of Plot
Ratio and Building Height
Restriction in “Comprehensive
Development Area” Zone at
Various Lots in S.D.4 and
Adjoining Government Land, Kau
Wa Keng, Kwai Chung**

Traffic Impact Assessment Report

Rev. C | November 2025

This report takes into account the particular instructions and requirements of our client.

It is not intended for and should not be relied upon by any third party and no responsibility is undertaken to any third party.

Job number 299277-02

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background

1.1.1 The Application Site falls within the "Comprehensive Development Area" zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung on the Approved Kwai Chung Outline Zoning Plan (OZP) No. S/KC/32. The location of application site is shown in **Figure 1.1**.

1.1.2 The Applicant submitted a S16 Planning Application No. A/KC/489 with a Master Layout Plan (MLP) covering the entire "CDA" zone with a pragmatic phasing strategy having due regard to the multiple land ownership pattern to increase certainty in realizing the planning intention of the whole "CDA" zone. The comprehensive development proposed in the Planning Application No. A/KC/489 (hereafter referred to as the "**Approved Scheme**"), comprises 14 residential blocks with an overall PR of not more than 5 and maximum BH of not more than +120mPD.

1.1.3 The Planning Application No. A/KC/489 was deliberated in the TPB Metro Planning Committee Meeting held on 14 July 2023 (the TPB Meeting). During the TPB meeting, TPB members raised concerns on the provision of social welfare facilities and retail shops, as quoted from the meeting minutes^[1]

- *"Some Members considered that retail facilities should be provided in the proposed development to cater for the daily needs of the future residents."* and *"Some Member shared the view that the provision of social welfare facilities in the proposed development was inadequate..."*.
- *"the development intensity of the proposed development could be increased for better land utilisation, e.g. provision of retail and more GIC facilities."*

After deliberation, the Planning Application No. A/KC/489 was approved with conditions.

[1] Minutes of 722nd Meeting of the Metro Planning Committee held at 9:00 a.m. on 14.7.2023

1.1.4 The Applicant takes the initiative to review the **Approved Scheme** and endeavours to take forward the provision of more of social welfare facilities and retail shops. The **Proposed Scheme**, keeping the phasing strategy adopted in the **Approved Scheme**, comprises 15 building blocks (including 14 building blocks with residential use) with domestic PR of not more than 6 and maximum BH of not more than +147.55mPD. Non-domestic PR of not more than 0.5 is designated for proposed retail shops, existing historical buildings, and social welfare facilities to nurture an inclusive and liveable community in the convenient location of Kwai Chung Area.

1.1.5 Arup Hong Kong Limited (Arup) was commissioned to carry out a Traffic Impact Assessment (TIA) report in support of the Section 16 application for the application site.

1.2 Objectives of this Report

1.2.1 The purpose of this report is to evaluate the potential traffic impact associated with the proposed residential development and community facilities, in support of the Section 16 application for the application site.

1.3 Scope of Study

1.3.1 The tasks for this TIA study are outlined as follows:

- Carry out traffic surveys at critical junctions to appreciate current traffic condition;
- Update the inventory regarding traffic circulation patterns, traffic conditions, as well as the constraints of the existing and future committed road network in the vicinity of the application site based on the latest information available;
- Assess the volume of traffic likely to be generated by the proposed development;
- Set up the reference scenario with reference to the **Approved Scheme** at the site location, i.e. reference scenario with an overall PR of not more than 5;
- Identify the likely traffic generation should the application site be developed into proposed development;
- Compare the above two traffic scenarios for evaluation of the likely traffic impact, if any, associated with the proposed development;
- Assess future traffic condition, taking into account any future traffic growth, as well as the traffic generated by the proposed development and other planned/committed development, if any, to be built in the vicinity;
- Review the access arrangement for the proposed development and to make recommendation;
- Recommend car parking provisions and goods vehicle loading/unloading arrangements;
- Carry out pedestrian surveys at pedestrian facilities in the vicinity to appreciate current walking condition;
- Assess pedestrian walking condition, taking into account any future population and employment growth generated by the proposed

development and other planned/committed development, if any, to be built in the vicinity

- Assess utilization of public transport services, taking into account any future population and employment growth generated by the proposed development and other planned/committed development, if any, to be built in the vicinity; and
- Review the vehicular and pedestrian impact for the Interim Scenarios of the proposed developments to be developed by phases.

1.4 Structure of the Report

1.4.1 The structure of this TIA report is as follows:

<u>Chapter</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Aims</u>
1	Introduction	Provide project background and scope of the Study
2	Existing Traffic Condition	Review and appreciate the existing traffic condition
3	The Subject Development	Provide information of the Proposed Development
4	Traffic Impact Assessment (Full Development of Proposed Scheme)	Illustrate the results of Traffic Impact Assessment – full development of the CDA
5	Traffic Impact Assessment (Interim Scenario)	Illustrate the results of Traffic Impact Assessment – partial development of lots owned by the applicant
6	Conclusion	Summarize the findings of this Study

2 EXISTING TRAFFIC CONDITION

2.1 Site Characteristics

2.1.1 The application site is located in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung. It is bounded by existing village houses to the north, Lai King Hill Road to the south, Castle Peak Road – Kwai Chung to the east and Princess Margaret Hospital to the west. **Figure 1.1** shows the location and the environs of the application site.

2.2 Existing Road Network

2.2.1 The application site is well-served by a comprehensive road network to and from all districts. Some major roads in the vicinity of the application site are listed as follows:

- Lai King Hill Road is district distributor, in single two-lane configuration. It connects Kwai Fuk Road to the north and Lai Wan Road to the south. Lai King Hill Road serves traffic between Kwai Chung, New Territories West and Kowloon.
- Ching Cheung Road is an urban trunk road, in dual three-lane configuration running in east-west direction. It connects Kwai Chung Road to the north and Castle Peak Road to the south. It connects Kwai Chung and Kowloon.
- Lai Wan Road is local distributor running in north-south direction. It connects Mei Lai Road to the north and a private road of Mei Foo Sun Chuen to the south.
- Mei Lai Road is a district distributor with two traffic lanes in both traffic direction connecting Mei Foo Bus Terminus and Lai King Hill Road.
- Castle Peak Road – Kwai Chung is a primary distributor, dual two-lane carriageway running north-south direction. It connects Tai Wo Interchange to the north and Ching Cheung Road to the south.

2.3 Existing Junction and Link Performance

2.3.1 To appreciate the existing traffic conditions, comprehensive classified traffic counts were conducted at the following identified key junctions in the vicinity of the application site. Locations of these surveyed junctions are listed below and shown in **Figure 2.1**.

J1	- Lai King Hill Road / King Lai Path	(Signalized Junction)
J2	- Lai King Hill Road / Chung Shan Terrace / Estate Road	(Signalized Junction)
J3	- Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange	(Signalized Junction)
J4	- Mei Lai Road / Lai Wan Road	(Signalized Junction)
J5	- Mei Lai Road / Cheung Sha Wan Road	(Signalized Junction)
J6	- Lai King Hill Road Pedestrian Crossing near Site Access	(Signalized Junction)

2.3.2 The counts were undertaken on 12th March 2024 during the periods of 07:00 – 10:00 and 17:00 – 20:00 hours. The AM and PM peak hours were found to be 07:45 – 08:45 and 17:30 – 18:30 respectively. The observed traffic flows during these peak hours are presented in **Figure 2.2**.

Junction Capacity Assessment

2.3.3 Junction capacity analysis was carried out at the identified key junctions in the vicinity of the application site. Results of the capacity assessment are shown in **Table 2.3.1** below and detailed calculations are appended in **Appendix A**.

Table 2.3.1 Year 2024 Existing Junction Performance

Junction		Type	Performance ⁽¹⁾	
			AM	PM
J1	Lai King Hill Road / King Lai Path	Signalized	>100%	>100%
J2	Lai King Hill Road / Ching Shan Terrace / Estate Road	Signalized	>100%	>100%
J3	Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange	Signalized	29%	53%
J4	Mei Lai Road / Lai Wan Road	Signalized	>100%	>100%
J5	Mei Lai Road / Cheung Sha Wan Road	Signalized	64%	69%
J6	Lai King Hill Road Pedestrian Crossing near Site Access	Signalized	>100%	>100%

Note:

(1) Figures shown represent "Reserve Capacity" (RC) in % for signalized junctions.

2.3.4 Results of the analysis indicate that the identified key junctions in the vicinity of the application site are currently operating satisfactorily during both AM and PM peak hours.

Link Capacity Assessment

2.3.5 The road link capacity assessment has also been carried out to examine the volume to capacity (V/C) ratio of the identified key road links. Locations of these identified key road links are shown in **Figure 2.1**.

2.3.6 Results of the capacity assessment are shown in **Table 2.3.2** below. The assessment framework for the road links is based on the ratio of surveyed traffic volume over the link capacity (V/C) to measure the utilization of the road link.

Table 2.3.2 Year 2024 Existing Link Performance ⁽¹⁾

Road Link ⁽²⁾		Direction	Unit	Link Capacity	Traffic Flows		Volume/Capacity (V/C) Ratio	
					AM	PM	AM	PM
L1	Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	1,090	1,085	0.46	0.45
			veh/hr	2,200	903	895	0.41	0.41
L2	Lai King Hill Road (8m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	1,850	655	515	0.35	0.28
			veh/hr	1,700	544	427	0.32	0.25
L3	Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	550	545	0.23	0.23
			veh/hr	2,200	452	452	0.21	0.21
L4	Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	700	675	0.29	0.28
			veh/hr	2,200	568	559	0.26	0.25
L5	Kwai Chung Interchange (6.8m wide section)	NB	pcu/hr	2,800	885	525	0.32	0.19
			veh/hr	2,600	731	435	0.28	0.17
L6	Kwai Chung Interchange (6m wide section)	SB	pcu/hr	1,400	425	575	0.30	0.41
			veh/hr	1,300	353	475	0.27	0.37

Notes:

- (1) Link capacity estimated according to TPDM Vol.2 Ch.2.4, for single 2-lane carriageway (for L1 to L4 with road width of 8m and 10m) or for dual 2-lane carriageway (for L5 and L6 with road width of 6m and 6.8m). Data in terms of veh/hr and pcu/hr are converted according to survey pcu factor.
- (2) For conservative approach, the road links are assessed based on the greatest traffic flows at the road sections of corresponding roads within AOI.

2.3.7 Results of the analysis indicate that the accessed road link has sufficient link capacity to cater for the existing traffic flows.

2.4 Public Transport Facilities

2.4.1 The application site is served by various modes of public transport services as shown in **Figure 2.3**. The MTR Mei Foo Station is located about 500m from the application site, but it involves steep road and crossing footbridge at different level, which is estimated to be an 8-minute walking journey. There are also a number of franchised bus and Green Minibus (GMB) service routes operating within the surrounding road network. A summary of the public transport services operating in the vicinity of the application site is provided in **Table 2.4.1**.

Table 2.4.1 Existing Franchised Bus and GMB Services

Route No.	Origin / Destination	Peak Headway (mins)
Franchised Bus		
6	Star Ferry ↔ Lai Chi Kok	8-20
30	Tsuen Wan (Allway Gardens) ↔ Cheung Sha Wan	25-30
32H	Cheung Shan ↔ Lai Chi Kok	60
42	Tsing Yi (Cheung Hong Estate) ↔ Shun Lee	15-20
45	Kowloon City Ferry ↔ Kwai Chung (Lai Yiu Estate)	25-30
46	Jordan (West Kowloon Station) ↔ Kwai Chung (Lai Yiu Estate)	20-30
46X	Hin Keng ↔ Mei Foo	5-12
171	Lai Chi Kok ↔ South Horizons	10-20
171A	Lei Tung Estate → Lai Chi Kok	Weekday special departures
171P	South Horizons → Lai Chi Kok	Weekday special departures
904	Lai Chi Kok ↔ Kennedy Town (Belcher Bay)	18-30
905	Lai Chi Kok ↔ Exhibition Centre Station	8-23
905A	Exhibition Centre Station → Lai Chi Kok	Weekday special departures
905P	Lai Chi Kok → Wan Chai (Harbour Road)	Weekday special departures
N171	Lai Chi Kok ↔ Ap Lei Chau Estate	Night services only
N241	Hung Hom Station ↔ Tsing Yi (Cheung Wang Estate)	Night services only
GMB		
90A	Kwai Chung Hospital ↔ Mei Foo Station	Weekday special departures
90M	Highland Park ∪ Mei Foo Station	4-6 (circular)
90P	Princess Margaret Hospital ↔ Mei Foo Station	6-8
92M	Wah Yuen Chuen ∪ Mei Foo Station	5-10 (circular)

2.4.2 In summary, the subject development would have good accessibility to the public transport services via adjacent road network and the existing MTR Mei Foo Station, despite steep road and crossing footbridge at different level.

2.5 Existing Pedestrian Condition

- 2.5.1 To appreciate the existing conditions, comprehensive pedestrian count surveys were conducted at the critical footpath in the vicinity, as shown in **Figure 2.4**. The pedestrian counts were undertaken on typical weekdays during the AM and PM peak periods on 12th March 2024.
- 2.5.2 In order to address the performance of the critical footpath, Level of Service (LOS) assessment of the critical footpath has been conducted.
- 2.5.3 LOS assessment is carried out based on the definitions presented in the Highways Capacity Manual 2000. **Table 2.5.1** shows the various LOS 'quantified' in terms of pedestrian flow rates.

Table 2.5.1 Level of Service (LOS) for Walkway

LOS	Flow rate for Walkway (ped/min/m)	Description
A	≤ 16	Pedestrians basically move in desired paths without altering their movements in response to other pedestrians. Walking speeds are freely selected, and conflicts between pedestrians are unlikely.
B	16 – 23	Sufficient space is provided for pedestrians to freely select their walking speeds, to bypass other pedestrians and to avoid crossing conflicts with others. At this level, pedestrians begin to be aware of other pedestrians and to respond to their presence in the selection of walking paths.
C	23 – 33	Sufficient space is available to select normal walking speeds and to bypass other pedestrians primarily in unidirectional stream. Where reverse direction or crossing movement exists, minor conflicts will occur, and speed and volume will be somewhat lower.
D	33 – 49	Freedom to select individual walking speeds and bypass other pedestrians is restricted. Where crossing or reverse-flow movements exist, the probability of conflicts is high and its avoidance requires changes of speed and position. The LOS provides reasonable fluid flow; however considerable friction and interactions between pedestrians are likely to occur.
E	49 – 75	Virtually, all pedestrians would have their normal walking speeds restricted. At the lower range of this LOS, forward movement is possible only by shuffling. Space is insufficient to pass over slower pedestrians. Cross- and reverse-movement are possible only with extreme difficulties. Design volumes approach the limit of walking capacity with resulting stoppages and interruptions to flow.
F	> 75	Walking speeds are severely restricted. Forward progress is made only by shuffling. There are frequent and unavoidable conflicts with other pedestrians. Cross- and reverse-movements are virtually impossible. Flow is sporadic and unstable. Space is more characteristic of queued pedestrians than of moving pedestrian streams.

Source: Extracted from Exhibit 18-3 of Highway Capacity Manual (HCM) 2000

- 2.5.4 Footpaths with LOS A to C are considered as desirable with sufficient space for pedestrian to select normal walking speeds to bypass. For footpaths with LOS D represent freedom to select individual walking speeds and bypass other pedestrians is restricted. Unless there are any site constraints, improved measures should be sought for footpath with LOS D or poorer.

2.5.5 **Table 2.5.2** summarized the observed AM and PM peak pedestrian flow and LOS in surveyed footpath and crossing.

Table 2.5.2 Year 2024 Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks at Key Footpath

Footpath	Actual Width (m)	Effective Clear Width ⁽¹⁾ (m)	Two-way Peak Hourly Flow (ped/hr)		Flow Rate ⁽²⁾ (ped/min/m)		LOS (Level)		
			AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	
F1 (W)	Lai King Hill Road Northern Footpath	2.5	1.5	90	55	1.2	0.7	A	A
F1 (E)	Lai King Hill Road Northern Footpath	2	1	77	66	1.5	1.3	A	A
F2	Lai King Hill Road Southern Footpath	2.8	1.8	225	140	2.5	1.6	A	A
F3	Wah Lai Path Footpath	9.5	8.5	220	130	0.5	0.3	A	A

Notes:

- (1) Effective clear width = Actual width (on-site measurement) minus 0.5m dead width on both sides, and minus the width of passengers queuing at bus stops.
- (2) Pedestrian flow rates are computed based on effective clear width, with 1.2 peak factor applied for the peak minute flow rate.

2.5.6 The results presented in **Table 2.5.2** revealed that the walking condition on the critical footpath in the vicinity of the application site is satisfactory during both AM and PM peaks hours in Year 2024.

Table 2.5.3 Year 2024 Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks at Key Pedestrian Crossing

Crossing Facility	Clear Width (m)	Cycle Time (s)		Green Time Proportion		Pedestrian Capacity ⁽¹⁾ (ped/hr)		Two-way Pedestrian Flow ⁽²⁾ (ped/hr)		Volume/Capacity Ratio		
		AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	
C1	Pedestrian Crossing Across Lai King Hill Road	6.2	90	90	19%	19%	2,240	2,240	145	90	0.06	0.04

Notes:

- (1) Crossing Capacity (ped/hr) = K (1,900 ped/m/hr) × Green Time Proportion × W (width of crossing)
- (2) Pedestrian flow rates are computed based on effective clear width, with 1.2 peak factor applied for the peak minute flow rate.

2.5.7 The results presented in **Table 2.5.3** revealed that the concerned pedestrian crossing facility is operating satisfactorily during both AM and PM peaks in Year 2024.

3 THE SUBJECT DEVELOPMENT

3.1 Development Schedule

3.1.1 The Applicant intends to develop the application site into residential use with community facilities. The proposed development will comprise 4 phases, namely as follows:

- Phase 1A (P1A)
- Phase 1B (P1B)
- Remaining Phase A (RPA)
- Remaining Phase B (RPB)

3.1.2 The proposed development will be constructed in phases and the entire development is envisaged to be completed by Year 2032.

3.1.3 The proposed development schedule is summarized in **Table 3.1.1**, and the master layout plan is presented in **Figures 3.1**.

Table 3.1.1 Proposed Development Parameters

Proposed Development	Site Area (sqm)	Non-domestic Facilities	Domestic			
			Plot Ratio	No. of Blocks	Flat Mix	
Phase 1A	About 13,577.341	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Home Care Services for Frail Elderly Persons (HCS for Frail Elderly Persons) (4-team size non-kitchen based) • Residential Care Home for the Elderly (RCHE) (100 places) • School Social Work Office (SSWO) (Hong Kong Family Welfare Society) • Retail GFA: 2,285.323 sqm 	6	5	FS≤40m ²	1,221
					40m ² <FS≤70m ²	651
					70m ² <FS≤100m ²	109
					Total	1,981
Phase 1B	About 10,111.772	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Neighbourhood Elderly Centre (NEC) • Residential Care Home for the Elderly (RCHE) (100 places) • Retail GFA: 1,516.286 sqm 	6	2	FS≤40m ²	910
					40m ² <FS≤70m ²	485
					70m ² <FS≤100m ²	81
					Total	1,476
Remaining Phase A	About 7,934.713	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 60-place Day Care Centre for the Elderly (DE) • Office Base of On-site Pre-school Rehabilitation Services (OPRS) (Capacity: 125) • 120-place Day Care Centre for the Elderly (DE) (non-kitchen based) • Retail GFA: 1,437.357 sqm 	6	2	FS≤40m ²	714
					40m ² <FS≤70m ²	381
					70m ² <FS≤100m ²	63
					Total	1,158
Remaining Phase B	About 16,689.341	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 60-place Special Child Care Centre (SCCC) • Residential Care Home for the Elderly (RCHE) (150 places) • Child Care Centre (CCC) (100 places) • Retail GFA: 832.970 sqm 	6	5	FS≤40m ²	1,502
					40m ² <FS≤70m ²	801
					70m ² <FS≤100m ²	134
					Total	2,437
Total	About 48,313.167		6	14	FS≤40m²	4,347
					40m²<FS≤70m²	2,318
					70m²<FS≤100m²	387
					Total	7,052

3.2 Vehicular Access Arrangement

- 3.2.1 One vehicular access is proposed for the CDA site along Lai King Hill Road, entering the site via P1A as shown in **Figure 3.2**.
- 3.2.2 The vehicular access will have conflict with the existing pedestrian crossing and bus stop on Lai King Hill Road Eastbound. It is proposed to shift the pedestrian crossing and the bus stop eastwards, to provide separation distance among the proposed pedestrian crossing, the proposed bus stop and the proposed vehicular access, as shown in **Figure 3.3**.
- 3.2.3 The swept path analysis for 12m-long coach at vehicular access is shown in **Figure 3.4**.
- 3.2.4 The major ingress and egress routes for vehicular traffic approaching and leaving the application site are illustrated in **Figure 3.5** and **Figure 3.6** respectively.

3.3 Internal Transport Facilities Provision

- 3.3.1 The internal transport facilities provision for the proposed residential development will be provided in accordance with the high-end requirements of Hong Kong Planning Standards and Guidelines (HKPSG).
- 3.3.2 There is no standard requirement of internal transport facilities provision for the proposed GIC facilities under HKPSG, corresponding internal transport facilities provision is recommended with reference to operational need of projects with similar use.
- 3.3.3 The internal transport facilities provision for the proposed development is summarized in **Table 3.3.1** to **Table 3.3.7** below.

Table 3.3.1 HKPSG Required Internal Transport Facilities Provision – P1A

Type of Development	HKPSG Standard			Low-end Requirement (nos.)	High-end Requirement (nos.)		
Private Housing	Residential Parking Spaces						
	Global Parking Standard (GPS)	1 car space per 4 – 7 flats		Flat No.			
	Demand Adjustment Ratio (R1)	Flat Size (FS) (m ² GFA)	FS≤40	0.5	1,221	78.49	137.36
			40<FS≤70	1.2	651	100.44	175.77
			70<FS≤100	2.4	109	33.63	58.86
			100<FS≤130	4.1	-	-	-
			130<FS≤160	5.5	-	-	-
			FS>160	7	-	-	-
	Total			1,981	212.57	371.99	
	Accessibility Adjustment Ratio (R2)	Within a 500m-radius of rail station		0.75		213	372
		Outside a 500m-radius of rail station		1			
	Development Intensity Adjustment Ratio (R3)	Domestic Plot Ratio (PR)	0.00<PR≤1.00	1.3			
			1.00<PR≤2.00	1.1			
			2.00<PR≤5.00	1			
			5.00<PR≤8.00	0.9			
		PR>8.00	0.75				
Parking Requirement = GPS × R1 × R2 × R3							
Total Flat nos. 1,981	Visitor Parking Spaces						
	5 visitor spaces per block in addition to the recommendations, or as determined by the Authority.			25	25		
	Block Nos. 5			238 <i>(inclusive accessible parking spaces)</i>	397 <i>(inclusive accessible parking spaces)</i>		
Total Parking Car Parking Spaces							
Accessible Parking Spaces							
1 space for 1 – 50 total number of car parking space in the lot; 2 spaces for 51 – 150 total number of car parking space in the lot; 3 spaces for 151 – 250 total number of car parking space in the lot; 4 spaces for 251 – 350 total number of car parking space in the lot; 5 spaces for 351 – 450 total number of car parking space in the lot; 6 spaces for above 450 total number of car parking space in the lot			3	5			
Motorcycle Parking Spaces							
1 motorcycle parking space per 100 – 150 flats excluding non-residential elements.			14	20			
L/UL Bay							
Minimum of 1 loading / unloading bay for goods vehicles within the site for every 800 flats or part thereof, subject to a minimum of 1 bay for each housing block or as determined by the Authority.			3	5			
Retail GFA: 2,285.323 sqm	Private Car						
	1 car space per 150 – 300 m ² GFA			8	16		
	Accessible Car Parking						
	1 space for total number of car parking spaces below 50			1	1		
	Motorcycle						
	5 to 10% of the total provision for private cars			1	2		
	Loading/Unloading Bay						
1 loading/unloading bay for goods vehicles for every 800 – 1200 m ² GFA			2	3			
LGV (65%)			1	2			
HGV (35%)			1	1			

Table 3.3.2 HKPSG Required Internal Transport Facilities Provision – P1B

Type of Development	HKPSG Standard			Low-end Requirement (nos.)	High-end Requirement (nos.)		
Private Housing	Residential Parking Spaces						
	Global Parking Standard (GPS)	1 car space per 4 – 7 flats		Flat No.			
	Demand Adjustment Ratio (R1)	Flat Size (FS) (m ² GFA)	FS≤40	0.5	910	58.50	102.38
			40<FS≤70	1.2	485	74.83	130.95
			70<FS≤100	2.4	81	24.99	43.74
			100<FS≤130	4.1	-	-	-
			130<FS≤160	5.5	-	-	-
			FS>160	7	-	-	-
	Total				1,476	158.32	277.07
	Accessibility Adjustment Ratio (R2)	Within a 500m-radius of rail station		0.75			
		Outside a 500m-radius of rail station		1			
	Development Intensity Adjustment Ratio (R3)	Domestic Plot Ratio (PR)	0.00<PR≤1.00	1.3			
			1.00<PR≤2.00	1.1			
			2.00<PR≤5.00	1			
			5.00<PR≤8.00	0.9			
PR>8.00			0.75				
Parking Requirement = GPS × R1 × R2 × R3					159	278	
Total Flat nos. 1,476	Visitor Parking Spaces						
	5 visitor spaces per block in addition to the recommendations, or as determined by the Authority.			10	10		
	Total Parking Car Parking Spaces			169 (inclusive accessible parking spaces)	288 (inclusive accessible parking spaces)		
Block Nos. 2	Accessible Parking Spaces						
	1 space for 1 – 50 total number of car parking space in the lot; 2 spaces for 51 – 150 total number of car parking space in the lot; 3 spaces for 151 – 250 total number of car parking space in the lot; 4 spaces for 251 – 350 total number of car parking space in the lot; 5 spaces for 351 – 450 total number of car parking space in the lot; 6 spaces for above 450 total number of car parking space in the lot			3	4		
	Motorcycle Parking Spaces						
1 motorcycle parking space per 100 – 150 flats excluding non-residential elements.			10	15			
L/UL Bay							
Minimum of 1 loading / unloading bay for goods vehicles within the site for every 800 flats or part thereof, subject to a minimum of 1 bay for each housing block or as determined by the Authority.			2	2			
Retail GFA: 1,516.286 sqm	Private Car						
	1 car space per 150 – 300 m ² GFA			6	11		
	Accessible Car Parking						
	1 space for total number of car parking spaces below 50			1	1		
	Motorcycle						
	5 to 10% of the total provision for private cars			1	2		
	Loading/Unloading Bay						
1 loading/unloading bay for goods vehicles for every 800 – 1200 m ² GFA			2	2			
LGV (65%)			1	1			
HGV (35%)			1	1			

Table 3.3.3 HKPSG Required Internal Transport Facilities Provision – RPA

Type of Development	HKPSG Standard			Low-end Requirement (nos.)	High-end Requirement (nos.)		
Private Housing	Residential Parking Spaces						
	Global Parking Standard (GPS)	1 car space per 4 – 7 flats		Flat No.			
	Demand Adjustment Ratio (R1)	Flat Size (FS) (m ² GFA)	FS≤40	0.5	714	45.90	80.33
			40<FS≤70	1.2	381	58.78	102.87
			70<FS≤100	2.4	63	19.44	34.02
			100<FS≤130	4.1	-	-	-
			130<FS≤160	5.5	-	-	-
			FS>160	7	-	-	-
	Total				1,158	124.12	217.22
	Accessibility Adjustment Ratio (R2)	Within a 500m-radius of rail station		0.75		125	218
		Outside a 500m-radius of rail station		1			
	Development Intensity Adjustment Ratio (R3)	Domestic Plot Ratio (PR)	0.00<PR≤1.00	1.3			
			1.00<PR≤2.00	1.1			
			2.00<PR≤5.00	1			
			5.00<PR≤8.00	0.9			
		PR>8.00	0.75				
Parking Requirement = GPS × R1 × R2 × R3							
Total Flat nos. 1,158	Visitor Parking Spaces						
	5 visitor spaces per block in addition to the recommendations, or as determined by the Authority.			10	10		
	Total Parking Car Parking Spaces			135 (inclusive accessible parking spaces)	228 (inclusive accessible parking spaces)		
Block Nos. 2	Accessible Parking Spaces						
	1 space for 1 – 50 total number of car parking space in the lot; 2 spaces for 51 – 150 total number of car parking space in the lot; 3 spaces for 151 – 250 total number of car parking space in the lot; 4 spaces for 251 – 350 total number of car parking space in the lot; 5 spaces for 351 – 450 total number of car parking space in the lot; 6 spaces for above 450 total number of car parking space in the lot			2	3		
	Motorcycle Parking Spaces						
1 motorcycle parking space per 100 – 150 flats excluding non-residential elements.			8	12			
L/UL Bay							
Minimum of 1 loading / unloading bay for goods vehicles within the site for every 800 flats or part thereof, subject to a minimum of 1 bay for each housing block or as determined by the Authority.			2	2			
Retail GFA: 1,437.357 sqm	Private Car						
	1 car space per 150 – 300 m ² GFA			5	10		
	Accessible Car Parking						
	1 space for total number of car parking spaces below 50			1	1		
	Motorcycle						
	5 to 10% of the total provision for private cars			1	1		
	Loading/Unloading Bay						
1 loading/unloading bay for goods vehicles for every 800 – 1200 m ² GFA			2	2			
LGV (65%)			1	1			
HGV (35%)			1	1			

Table 3.3.4 HKPSG Required Internal Transport Facilities Provision –RPB

Type of Development	HKPSG Standard			Low-end Requirement (nos.)	High-end Requirement (nos.)		
Private Housing	Residential Parking Spaces						
	Global Parking Standard (GPS)	1 car space per 4 – 7 flats		Flat No.			
	Demand Adjustment Ratio (R1)	Flat Size (FS) (m ² GFA)	FS≤40	0.5	1,502	96.56	168.98
			40<FS≤70	1.2	801	123.58	216.27
			70<FS≤100	2.4	134	41.35	72.36
			100<FS≤130	4.1	-	-	-
			130<FS≤160	5.5	-	-	-
			FS>160	7	-	-	-
	Total			2,437	261.49	457.61	
	Accessibility Adjustment Ratio (R2)	Within a 500m-radius of rail station		0.75	262	458	
		Outside a 500m-radius of rail station		1			
	Development Intensity Adjustment Ratio (R3)	Domestic Plot Ratio (PR)	0.00<PR≤1.00	1.3			
			1.00<PR≤2.00	1.1			
			2.00<PR≤5.00	1			
			5.00<PR≤8.00	0.9			
		PR>8.00	0.75				
Parking Requirement = GPS × R1 × R2 × R3							
Total Flat nos. 2,437	Visitor Parking Spaces						
	5 visitor spaces per block in addition to the recommendations, or as determined by the Authority.			25	25		
	Block Nos. 5 <i>Total Parking Car Parking Spaces</i>			287 <i>(inclusive accessible parking spaces)</i>	483 <i>(inclusive accessible parking spaces)</i>		
Accessible Parking Spaces							
1 space for 1 – 50 total number of car parking space in the lot; 2 spaces for 51 – 150 total number of car parking space in the lot; 3 spaces for 151 – 250 total number of car parking space in the lot; 4 spaces for 251 – 350 total number of car parking space in the lot; 5 spaces for 351 – 450 total number of car parking space in the lot; 6 spaces for above 450 total number of car parking space in the lot			4	6			
Motorcycle Parking Spaces							
1 motorcycle parking space per 100 – 150 flats excluding non-residential elements.			17	25			
L/UL Bay							
Minimum of 1 loading / unloading bay for goods vehicles within the site for every 800 flats or part thereof, subject to a minimum of 1 bay for each housing block or as determined by the Authority.			4	5			
Retail GFA: 832.970 sqm	Private Car						
	1 car space per 150 – 300 m ² GFA			3	6		
	Accessible Car Parking						
	1 space for total number of car parking spaces below 50			1	1		
	Motorcycle						
	5 to 10% of the total provision for private cars			1	1		
	Loading/Unloading Bay						
1 loading/unloading bay for goods vehicles for every 800 – 1200 m ² GFA			1	2			
LGV (65%)			1	1			
HGV (35%)			0	1			

Table 3.3.5 Recommendation for Internal Transport Facilities Provision of the Proposed GIC Facilities

Site	Development	Facilities (Length × Width × min. Headroom)	Recommended Provision
P1A	Home Care Services for Frail Elderly Persons (HCS for Frail Elderly Persons) (4-team size non-kitchen based)	Parking space for private light bus (8m × 3m × 3.3m)	1
		Shared-use loading/unloading bay for private light bus with other welfare facilities (11m × 3.5m × 4.7m)	1
	Residential Care Home for the Elderly (RCHE) (100 places)	Accessible car parking space (5m × 3.5m × 2.4m)	1
		Light bus parking space (8m × 3m × 3.3m)	1
		Loading/unloading bay for LGV (7m × 3.5m × 3.6m)	1
		Private car / taxi pick-up/drop-off space (5m × 2.5m × 2.4m)	1
School Social Work Office (SSWO) (Hong Kong Family Welfare Society)	N/A	N/A	
P1B	Residential Care Home for the Elderly (RCHE) (100 places)	Accessible car parking space (5m × 3.5m × 2.4m)	1
		Light bus parking space (8m × 3m × 3.3m)	1
		Loading/unloading bay for LGV (7m × 3.5m × 3.6m)	1
		Private car / taxi pick-up/drop-off space (5m × 2.5m × 2.4m)	1
	Neighbourhood Elderly Centre (NEC)	N/A	N/A
RPA	Day Care Centre for the Elderly (DE) (60 places)	Parking space for private light bus (8m × 3m × 3.3m)	3
		Shared-use loading/unloading area for ambulance and private light bus (9m × 3m × 3.8m)	1
	Office Base of On-site Pre-school Rehabilitation Services (OPRS) (125 places)	Parking Space for private light bus (8m × 3m × 3.3m)	1
	Day Care Centre for the Elderly (DE) (non-kitchen based) (120 places)	Parking space for private light bus (8m × 3m × 3.3m)	6
		Shared-use loading/unloading area for ambulance and private light bus (9m × 3m × 3.8m)	1
RPB	Special Child Care Centre (SCCC) (60 places)	Parking space for 48-seater coach (12m × 3.5m × 3.8m)	1
		Loading/unloading bay for 48-seater coach (12m × 3.5m × 3.8m)	1
	Residential Care Home for the Elderly (RCHE) (150 places)	Private car parking space (5m × 2.5m × 2.4m)	1
		Accessible car parking space (5m × 3.5m × 2.4m)	1
		Light bus parking space (8m × 3m × 3.3m)	1
		L/UL for LGV (7m × 3.5m × 3.6m)	1
		Private car / taxi pick-up/drop-off space (5m × 2.5m × 2.4m)	1
		Child Care Centre (CCC) (100 places)	Ambulance lay-by (9m × 3m × 3.8m)

Table 3.3.6 Transport Facilities Provision Summary Table

Proposed Use	Facilities (Length × Width × min. Headroom)	HKPSG Required Provision									
		P1A		P1B		RPA		RPB		Total	
		Low-end	High-end	Low-end	High-end	Low-end	High-end	Low-end	High-end	Low-end	High-end
Residential	Car parking space (5m × 2.5m × 2.4m) <i>Including residential, visitor parking</i>	238	397	169	288	135	228	287	483	<u>829</u> <i>(inclusive accessible parking spaces)</i>	<u>1,396</u> <i>(inclusive accessible parking spaces)</i>
	Accessible car parking space (5m × 3.5m × 2.4m)	3	5	3	4	2	3	4	6	<u>12</u>	<u>18</u>
	Motorcycle (2.4m × 1m × 2.4m)	14	20	10	15	8	12	17	25	<u>49</u>	<u>72</u>
	Loading/unloading bay for HGV (11m × 3.5m × 4.7m)	3	5	2	2	2	2	4	5	<u>11</u>	<u>14</u>
Retail	Car parking space (5m × 2.5m × 2.4m)	8	16	6	11	5	10	3	6	<u>22</u> <i>(inclusive accessible parking spaces)</i>	<u>43</u> <i>(inclusive accessible parking spaces)</i>
	Accessible car parking space (5m × 3.5m × 2.4m)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>
	Motorcycle (2.4m × 1m × 2.4m)	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>
	Loading/unloading bay for HGV (11m × 3.5m × 4.7m)	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>
	Loading /unloading bay for LGV (7m × 3.5m × 3.6m)	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
GIC Facilities	Car parking space (5m × 2.5m × 2.4m)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 (RCHE)	-	<u>1</u>	
	Accessible parking spaces (5m × 3.5m × 2.4m)	1 (RCHE)	-	1 (RCHE)	-	-	-	1 (RCHE)	-	<u>3</u>	
	Private car / taxi pick- up/drop-off space (5m × 2.5m × 2.4m)	1 (RCHE)	-	1 (RCHE)	-	-	-	1 (RCHE)	-	<u>3</u>	
	L/UL bay for LGV (7m × 3.5m × 3.6m)	1 (RCHE)	-	1 (RCHE)	-	-	-	1 (RCHE)	-	<u>3</u>	
	Parking space for private light bus (8m × 3m × 3.3m)	1 (RCHE) 1 (HCS for Frail Elderly Persons)	-	1 (RCHE)	-	9 (DE) 1 (OPRS)	-	1 (RCHE)	-	<u>14</u>	
	Shared-use L/UL bay for private light bus with other welfare facilities (11m × 3.5m × 4.7m)	1 (HCS for Frail Elderly Persons)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<u>1</u>	
	Ambulance lay-by (9m × 3m × 3.8m)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 (CCC)	-	<u>1</u>	
	Shared-use L/UL bay for ambulance and private light bus (9m × 3m × 3.8m)	-	-	-	-	2 (DE)	-	-	-	<u>2</u>	
	Parking space for 48- seater coach (12m × 3.5m × 3.8m)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 (SCCC)	-	<u>1</u>	
	L/UL bay for 48-seater coach (12m × 3.5m × 3.8m)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 (SCCC)	-	<u>1</u>	

- 3.3.4 The proposed internal transport facilities for each phase of the proposed development will be self-contained within the respective phasing boundary. Highlighted plans of internal transport are shown in **Appendix B** and swept path analysis at critical movement are shown in **Appendix C**.

Car Parking Space Provision

- 3.3.5 A total of 1,396 nos. car parking spaces (including 18 nos. accessible car parking spaces) for residential development and another 43 nos. car parking spaces (including 4 nos. accessible car parking spaces) for retail use as per HKPSG high-end requirements will be provided in the basement levels, which will be accessed via the corresponding car-ramp for each site.

- 3.3.6 A total of 4 nos. car parking spaces (including 3 nos. accessible car parking spaces) will be provided on ground floor for GIC Facilities according to the schedule of accommodation from Social Welfare Department.

Visitor Car Parking Provision

- 3.3.7 A total of 70 nos. visitor car parking spaces (part of total 1,396 nos. private car parking provision), as per HKPSG high-end requirements will be provided in the basement levels, which will be accessed via the corresponding car-ramp for each site.

Motorcycle Parking Space Provision

- 3.3.8 A total of 72 nos. motorcycle parking spaces for residential development and another 6 nos. motorcycle parking spaces for retail use as per HKPSG high-end requirements will be provided in the basement levels, which will be accessed via the corresponding car-ramp for each site.

Private Car / Taxi Pick-up / Drop-off Provision

- 3.3.9 A total of 3 nos. private car/taxi pick-up/drop-off spaces will be provided on ground floor for GIC Facilities according to the schedule of accommodation from Social Welfare Department.

Goods Vehicle Loading / Unloading Bay Provision

- 3.3.10 A total of 14 nos. HGV loading/unloading bays for residential development and another 4 nos. HGV loading/unloading bays and 5 nos. LGV loading/unloading bays for retail use as per HKPSG high-end requirement will be provided on ground floor.

- 3.3.11 A total of 3 nos. LGV loading/unloading bays will be provided on ground floor for GIC Facilities according to the schedule of accommodation from Social Welfare Department.

Parking Space and Loading / Unloading Bay Provision for Private Light Bus

- 3.3.12 A total of 15 nos. parking spaces, 1 no. loading / unloading bay to be shared with other welfare facilities, and 2 nos. loading / unloading bay to be shared-used with ambulance, for private light bus, will be provided on ground floor according to the schedule of accommodation from Social Welfare Department.

Parking Space and Loading / Unloading Bay Provision for Ambulance

- 3.3.13 A total of 1 no. lay-by for ambulance exclusively will be provided on ground floor according to the schedule of accommodation from Social Welfare Department.

Parking Space and Loading / Unloading Bay Provision for Coach

- 3.3.14 1 no. parking space and 1 no. loading / unloading bay for coach will be provided on ground floor according to the schedule of accommodation from Social Welfare Department.

4 TRAFFIC IMPACT ASSESSMENT (FULL DEVELOPMENT OF PROPOSED SCHEME)

4.1 Trip Generation and Attraction of Proposed Development

4.1.1 The likely amount of traffic generated and attracted by the proposed development was calculated based on "Traffic Rates for Non-Residential Developments at 95% Confidence Level" adopted in the Transport Planning and Design Manual (TPDM) Vol.1 Table 1 of Annex D. The adopted rate and associated trip are shown in **Table 4.1.1**.

Table 4.1.1 Adopted Trip Generation and Attraction Rates for the Proposed Development

Development	AM Peak		PM Peak	
	Generation	Attraction	Generation	Attraction
Private Housing: High-Density / R(A) (pcu/hr/flat) ⁽¹⁾	0.0718	0.0425	0.0286	0.0370
Private Housing: High-Density / R(A) (pcu/hr/flat) ⁽²⁾	0.0888	0.0515	0.0356	0.0480
Private Housing: High-Density / R(B) (pcu/hr/flat) ⁽³⁾	0.1887	0.0942	0.0862	0.1214
Retail (pcu/hr/100m2 GFA) ⁽⁴⁾	0.2296	0.2434	0.3100	0.3563

Notes:

- (1) Trip Rate based on "Traffic Rates for Residential Developments at 95% Confidence Level" in the Transport Planning and Design Manual (TPDM) Vol.1 Table 1, for average flat size 60m²
- (2) Trip Rate based on "Traffic Rates for Residential Developments at 95% Confidence Level" in the Transport Planning and Design Manual (TPDM) Vol.1 Table 1, for average flat size 70m².
- (3) Trip Rate based on "Traffic Rates for Residential Developments at 95% Confidence Level" in the Transport Planning and Design Manual (TPDM) Vol.1 Table 1, for average flat size 100m².
- (4) Trip Rate based on "Traffic Rates for Non-Residential Developments at 95% Confidence Level" in the Transport Planning and Design Manual (TPDM) Vol.1 Table 2.

4.1.2 The traffic generation and attraction trips for the design scenarios in Year 2035 is estimated in **Table 4.1.2**.

Table 4.1.2 Traffic Generation and Attraction of Proposed Development (pcu/hr)

Proposed Development	Development Parameters		AM		PM	
			Generation	Attraction	Generation	Attraction
Phase 1A	FS≤40m ²	1,221	88	52	35	45
	40m ² <FS≤70m ²	651	58	34	23	31
	70m ² <FS≤100m ²	109	21	10	9	13
	Retail: 2,285.323 sqm		5	6	7	8
	Sub-total		172	102	74	97
Phase 1B	FS≤40m ²	910	65	39	26	34
	40m ² <FS≤70m ²	485	43	25	17	23
	70m ² <FS≤100m ²	81	15	8	7	10
	Retail: 1,516.286 sqm		3	4	5	5
	Sub-total		126	76	55	72
Remaining Phase A	FS≤40m ²	714	51	30	20	26
	40m ² <FS≤70m ²	381	34	20	14	18
	70m ² <FS≤100m ²	63	12	6	5	8
	Retail: 1,437.357 sqm		3	3	4	5
	Sub-total		100	59	43	57
Remaining Phase B	FS≤40m ²	1,502	108	64	43	56
	40m ² <FS≤70m ²	801	71	41	29	38
	70m ² <FS≤100m ²	134	25	13	12	16
	Retail: 832.970 sqm		2	2	3	3
	Sub-total		206	120	87	113
Proposed Feeder Service ⁽¹⁾			12	12	0	0
Total			616	369	259	339

Note:

(1) Details of proposed feeder service refer to Section 4.7.

4.1.3 As indicated in **Table 4.1.2**, the total trip generated by the proposed development would be around 985 pcu/hr and 598 pcu/hr (two-way) during the AM and PM peak periods respectively.

4.2 Adjacent Developments

4.2.1 In addition to the development flow, the traffic generated and attracted by adjacent major planned/committed developments in the vicinity of the proposed development, including redevelopment of Princess Margret Hospital and Kwai Chung Hospital (S16 planning application No. A/KC/451), expansion of Princess Margaret Hospital Lai King Building, redevelopment of Salvation Army Lai King Home, and private residential development at Lai Kong Street were taken into account for the traffic forecast.

4.3 Future Traffic Growth

4.3.1 The proposed development is targeted for completion in Year 2032. In order to assess the traffic impact of the development-related traffic on the adjacent road network, Year 2035 (i.e. 3 years after completion) is adopted as the design year of the study.

Annual Traffic Census

4.3.2 Reference was made to Annual Traffic Census (ATC) on annual average daily traffic (AADT) at counting stations in the vicinity of the proposed development and the corresponding traffic flows are summarized in **Table 4.3.1** below.

Table 4.3.1 Annual Average Growth Rate by ATC

Station No.	2017 AADT	2018 AADT	2019 AADT	2020 AADT	2021 AADT	2022 AADT	2023 AADT	Annual Average Growth Rate from 2017 to 2023
5443	6,720	6,820	7,590	7,590	7,880	7,800	8,060	+3.08%
4623	10,140	10,260	10,310	10,160	10,610	9,070	9,500	-1.08%
3859	16,090	16,300	14,920	14,400	15,860	13,880	14,920	-1.25%
4628	3,520	3,680	3,580	3,500	4,050	3,720	3,940	+1.90%
5476	10,890	11,190	11,430	12,210	11,870	11,450	12,930	+2.90%
4003	56,220	57,820	57,520	54,350	56,080	53,180	56,820	+0.18%
Total	103,580	106,070	105,350	102,210	106,350	99,100	106,170	+0.41%

4.3.3 The ATC historic data indicates a growth of traffic in recent years in the region with around +0.41% p.a.

Territorial Population and Employment Data Matrix (TPEDM)

4.3.4 Reference was also made to 2019-based TPEDM published by Planning Department. **Table 4.3.2** below summarizes the estimated and projected population and employment data as well as their respective annual average growth rate of Kwai Chung District in 2019, 2026 and 2031.

Table 4.3.2 Annual Average Growth Rate by TPEDM

Year	2019	2026	2031
Population	319,150	315,800	319,700
Employment	195,950	192,350	183,600
TOTAL	515,100	508,150	503,300
Annual Average Growth Rate	-0.19% (from 2019 to 2026)	-0.19% (from 2026 to 2031)	

4.3.5 From the table above, the annual average growth rates from 2019 to 2026 and from 2026 to 2031 are -0.19% and -0.19% respectively based on population and employment data.

4.3.6 For conservative purpose, growth rate of **+0.5% p.a.** is selected to produce the traffic forecasts for 2024 – 2035.

4.4 Assessment Scenarios

4.4.1 To evaluate the associated traffic impact likely to be induced by the proposed development, two scenarios were analysed and compared. The first scenario (i.e. Year 2035 Reference Scenario) assumed the existing land lot to be developed as the **Approved Scheme** overall PR of not more than 5, whereas the second scenario (i.e. Year 2035 Design Scenario) assumed that the **Proposed Scheme** with domestic PR of not more than 6 and non-domestic PR of not more than 0.5 is in place.

Scenario 1

Year 2035 Reference Scenario

= Year 2024 observed traffic flows × growth factor during the period of Year 2024 – 2035

plus traffic generations of adjacent major planned/committed developments in the vicinity

plus trips generated and attracted by the **Approved Scheme** overall PR of not more than 5 (Planning Application No. A/KC/489)

Scenario 2

Year 2035 Design Scenario

= Year 2024 observed traffic flows × growth factor during the period of Year 2024 – 2035

plus traffic generations of adjacent major planned/committed developments in the vicinity

plus trips generated and attracted by **Proposed Scheme** with domestic PR of not more than 6 and non-domestic PR of not more than 0.5

4.4.2 The forecasted traffic flows for the above two scenarios are presented in **Figures 4.1** to **4.2** respectively. The development traffic flows are also presented in **Figure 4.3**.

4.4.3 Additional **Baseline Scenario** at the design Year 2035, with traffic generations of adjacent major planned/committed developments in the vicinity but without trips generated and attracted by the development under A/KC/489, is setup as supplementary information for comparison. The forecasted traffic flows are presented in **Figure 4.4**.

4.5 Junction Capacity Assessment

4.5.1 Junction capacity assessment was carried out at the identified key junctions for Year 2035 Reference and Design scenarios. Assessment results are summarized in **Table 4.5.1** below and the detailed calculations are appended in **Appendix A**.

Table 4.5.1 Year 2035 Future Junction Performance

Junction	Type	Performance ⁽¹⁾						
		2035 Baseline		2035 Reference		2035 Design		
		AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	
J1	Lai King Hill Road / King Lai Path	Signalized	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%
J2	Lai King Hill Road / Ching Shan Terrace / Estate Road	Signalized	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%
J3_a	Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange ⁽²⁾	Signalized	21%	46%	3%	29%	-2%	20%
J3_b	Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange ⁽³⁾	Signalized	7%	24%	-13%	5%	-17%	-2%
J3_c	Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange ⁽⁴⁾	Signalized	18%	44%	15%	29%	15%	25%
J4	Mei Lai Road/ Lai Wan Road	Signalized	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%
J5	Mei Lai Road/ Cheung Sha Wan Road	Signalized	56%	60%	38%	50%	34%	48%
J6	Lai King Hill Road Pedestrian Crossing near Site Access	Signalized	>100%	>100%	>100% ⁽⁵⁾	>100% ⁽⁵⁾	>100% ⁽⁵⁾	>100% ⁽⁵⁾

Notes:

- (1) Figures shown represent "Reserve Capacity" (RC) in % for signalized junctions.
- (2) J3 under existing junction configuration.
- (3) J3 with TD planned improvement works.
- (4) The junction modification scheme in approved planning application (No. A/KC/489) is incorporated for assessment.
- (5) J6 with the proposed Lai King Hill Road and pedestrian crossing rearrangement.

4.5.2 The above results reveal that the identified key junctions would operate within capacity with the proposed development in Year 2035, with the implementation of the junction modification scheme in approved planning application (No. A/KC/489) **for J3**. It is anticipated that proposed development would not induce adverse traffic impact to the surrounding road network.

4.5.3 **For J3**, the TD's planned improvement scheme and the approved junction modification scheme is shown in **Appendix D** for reference.

4.6 Link Capacity Assessment

4.6.1 Link capacity assessment was carried out at the identified road links for Year 2035 Reference and Design scenarios. Assessment results are summarized in **Table 4.6.1** below.

Table 4.6.1 Year 2031 Future Link Performance ⁽¹⁾

Road Link ⁽²⁾	Direction	Unit	Link Capacity	Traffic Flows (pcu/hr)						Volume/Capacity (V/C) Ratio					
				Baseline Scenario		2035 Reference		2035 Design		Baseline Scenario		2035 Reference		2035 Design	
				AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
L1 Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	1,160	1,145	1,712	1,475	1,855	1,562	0.49	0.48	0.72	0.62	0.78	0.65
		veh/hr	2,200	955	946	1,419	1,227	1,529	1,299	0.43	0.43	0.65	0.56	0.70	0.59
L2 Lai King Hill Road (8m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	1,850	695	540	1,247	870	1,390	957	0.38	0.29	0.67	0.47	0.75	0.52
		veh/hr	1,700	575	450	1,035	725	1,144	799	0.34	0.26	0.61	0.43	0.67	0.47
L3 Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	580	575	1,132	905	1,275	992	0.24	0.24	0.47	0.38	0.53	0.42
		veh/hr	2,200	477	477	937	752	1,046	826	0.22	0.22	0.43	0.34	0.48	0.38
L4 Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	725	710	960	853	1,014	888	0.30	0.30	0.40	0.36	0.42	0.37
		veh/hr	2,200	601	591	798	713	844	743	0.27	0.27	0.36	0.32	0.38	0.34
L5 Kwai Chung Interchange (6.8m wide section)	NB	pcu/hr	2,800	935	555	1,123	729	1,165	773	0.33	0.20	0.40	0.26	0.42	0.28
		veh/hr	2,600	773	460	930	605	965	642	0.30	0.18	0.36	0.23	0.37	0.25
L6 Kwai Chung Interchange (6m wide section)	SB	pcu/hr	1,400	450	610	775	742	843	778	0.32	0.44	0.55	0.53	0.60	0.56
		veh/hr	1,300	373	501	643	613	699	642	0.29	0.39	0.49	0.47	0.54	0.49

Notes:

- (1) Link capacity estimated according to TPDM Vol.2 Ch.2.4, for single 2-lane carriageway (for L1 to L4 with road width of 8m and 10m) or for dual 2-lane carriageway (for L5 and L6 with road width of 6m and 6.8m). Data in terms of veh/hr and pcu/hr are converted according to survey pcu factor.
- (2) For conservative approach, the road links are assessed based on the greatest traffic flows at the road sections of corresponding roads within AOI.

4.6.2 As shown in the table above, the identified road section would continue to have sufficient link capacity to cater for the future traffic demand with the proposed development by Year 2035. The proposed development would not induce adverse traffic impact to the surrounding road network.

4.7 Future Occupancy of Public Transport Services

4.7.1 The Proposed Development is targeted for completion in Year 2032. In order to assess the likely impact induced by the Proposed Development on public transport connection in Year 2035 (i.e. 3 years after the target completion year of the Proposed Development) is adopted as the design year of the public transport assessment, which is in line with the design year adopted in traffic impact assessment.

4.7.2 Increase in demand on public transport service is anticipated due to the Proposed Development, the anticipated population of the Proposed Development is approximately 19,038. According to "Travel Characteristics Survey (TCS) 2011" published by Transport Department, the daily mechanised trip rate is 1.83 trips per person and the AM and PM peak accounted for about 12% and 10% of the daily trips. Considering this travel pattern in TCS 2011, it is estimated that the proposed development would generate a total of 4,181 pax/hr (i.e. $19,038 \times 1.83 \times 0.12$) and 3,484 pax/hr (i.e. $19,038 \times 1.83 \times 0.10$)

during the AM and PM peak hour respectively. The anticipated trips generated is summarized in **Table 4.7.1** below.

Table 4.7.1 Passenger Trips Generated from Proposed Development

Development Parameters		
No. of Flats	7,052 flats	
Population	19,038 ⁽¹⁾	
Peak Hours Trip Generation ⁽²⁾	AM	PM
	4,181 pax/hr	3,484 pax/hr

Notes:

- (1) Person Per Occupied Flat (PPOF) of 2.7 is assumed to be based on the 2021 census of Kwai Tsing District.
- (2) According to "Travel Characteristics Survey (TCS) 2011" published by Transport Department, the daily mechanized trip rate is 1.83 trips per person, while the AM and PM peak accounted for about 12% and 10% of the daily trips.

4.7.3 With reference to "2021 Population Census" published by Census and Statistics Department, the modal split of working population Kwai Tsing District Council District. The corresponding passenger demand from the proposed development are estimated as summarized in **Table 4.7.2**.

Table 4.7.2 Modal Split and Passenger Demand from The Proposed Development

Mode of Transport	Proportion	Passenger Demand from Proposed Development (pax/hr)	
		AM	PM
MTR	40.0%	1,673	1,394
Bus	30.1%	1,258	1,048
GMB	10.0%	417	347
PV & Taxi	4.7%	198	165
On foot	10.5%	439	366
Others	4.7%	196	163
Total	100%	4,181	3,484
Total in Public Transport	80.1%	3,348	2,789

4.7.4 According to the above table, it is estimated that the total passenger demand of public transport associated with the proposed development in the AM and PM peak hour would be approx. 3,348 pax/hr and 2,789 pax/hr respectively

4.7.5 To evaluate the associated impact likely to be induced by the Proposed Development on public transport, the future occupancy of public transport services with the Proposed Development where the estimated bus passengers, GMB passenger and MTR passenger demand associated with the Proposed Development are taken into account. It is also assumed that all passenger heading to Lai King or Mei Foo MTR station will take bus/GMB for interchange, therefore inclusive as the road-based public transport demand for conservative assessment purpose.

4.7.6 Occupancy surveys for the existing public transport were carried out on 12th March 2024 during the periods of 07:00 – 10:00 and 17:00 – 20:00

hours at the public transport facilities in the vicinity. The survey results and the peak hour trips of franchised bus and GMB routes in the vicinity are presented in **Table 4.7.3**. Similar to the traffic forecast, a growth rate of **+0.5% p.a.** is adopted for projecting the existing bus passenger demand to Year 2035 demand.

Table 4.7.3 Peak Hour Trips & Passenger Demand of Franchised Bus and GMB routes

Route No.	Origin / Destination		Observed Peak Hour Trips (trips/hr)		Observed Total Capacity		Year 2035 Passenger Demand	
			AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD EAST BOUND)								
Franchised Bus								
30	Allway Gardens	Cheung Sha Wan	1	2	135	193	11%	11%
32H	Cheung Shan	Lai Chi Kok	-	1	-	59	-	5%
42	Tsing Yi (Cheung Hong Estate)	Shun Lee	3	3	398	387	17%	20%
45	Lai Yiu	Kowloon City Ferry B/T	2	2	250	250	28%	37%
46	Lai Yiu	Jordan (West Kowloon Station)	3	4	315	500	36%	27%
46X	Hin Keng	Mei Foo	7	6	959	786	8%	11%
OVERALL TRIPS & DEMANDS			16	18	2057	2175	343	416
GMB								
90M	Highland Park	Mei Foo Station	5	5	80	80	38%	46%
90P	Princess Margaret Hospital	Mei Foo Station	21	17	336	272	15%	82%
92M	Wah Yuen Chuen	Mei Foo Station	5	4	80	64	36%	42%
OVERALL TRIPS & DEMANDS			31	26	496	416	110	287
KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD WEST BOUND)								
Franchised Bus								
30	Cheung Sha Wan	Allway Gardens	1	2	90	158	9%	6%
32H	Lai Chi Kok	Cheung Shan	-	1	-	59	-	11%
42	Shun Lee	Tsing Yi (Cheung Hong Estate)	3	3	398	411	9%	7%
45	Kowloon City Ferry B/T	Lai Yiu	2	2	250	250	10%	10%
46	Jordan (West Kowloon Station)	Lai Yiu	3	2	375	250	7%	7%
46X	Mei Foo	Hin Keng	7	9	959	1233	13%	3%
OVERALL TRIPS & DEMANDS			16	19	2072	2361	220	124
GMB								
90M	Mei Foo Station	Highland Park	6	4	96	64	74%	61%
90P	Mei Foo Station	Princess Margaret Hospital	18	13	288	208	86%	35%
92M	Mei Foo Station	Wah Yuen Chuen	5	3	80	48	64%	83%
OVERALL TRIPS & DEMANDS			29	20	464	320	370	152

Route No.	Origin / Destination		Observed Peak Hour Trips (trips/hr)		Observed Total Capacity		Year 2035 Passenger Demand	
			AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
LAI CHI KOK BUS TERMINUS								
Franchised Bus								
6	Lai Chi Kok	Star Ferry	5	5	685	685	19%	10%
171	Lai Chi Kok	South Horizons	4	6	548	822	6%	1%
904	Lai Chi Kok	Kennedy Town (Belcher Bay)	2	3	274	411	3%	1%
905	Lai Chi Kok	Exhibition Centre Station	6	5	822	685	6%	0%
905P	Lai Chi Kok	Wan Chai (Harbour Road)	2	-	274	-	3%	-
OVERALL TRIPS & DEMANDS			19	19	2603	2603	229	81

Note: Observed data with growth incorporated.

4.7.7 The remaining capacity is summarised in **Table 4.7.4** below:

Table 4.7.4 Year 2035 Remaining Capacity

Location	Overall Trips ⁽¹⁾		Capacity for Assessment		Overall Demand ⁽¹⁾		Remaining Capacity	
	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD WEST BOUND)								
Bus	16	18	1440	1620	343	416	1097	1204
GMB	31	26	496	416	110	287	386	129
KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD EAST BOUND)								
Bus	16	19	1440	1710	220	124	1220	1586
GMB	29	20	464	320	370	152	94	168
LAI CHI KOK BUS TERMINUS								
Bus	19	19	1710	1710	229	81	1481	1629

Notes:

(1) From **Table 4.7.3**

(2) Bus Capacity: 90 passengers | GMB Capacity: 16 passengers, for conservative assessment approach.

4.7.8 The distance from the subject site to Lai Chi Kok Bus Terminus is approximate 350m which is within a reasonable walking distance. According to the interview survey conducted in July 2022, approx. 35% of residents of Kau Wa Keng Old Village and Kau Wa Keng San Tsuen are currently using the franchise bus service at the Lai Chi Kok Bus Terminus. The composition 65% and 35% of estimated public transport demand would use the public transport services at Lai King Hill Road and Lai Chi Kok Bus Terminus respectively.

4.7.9 With reference to "2021 Population Census" published by Census and Statistics Department, and the portfolio of the workplace of Kwai Chung residents to different destinations (i.e. New Territories, Kowloon and Hong Kong Island), The corresponding passenger demand from the proposed development allocation the public transport facility at each traffic direction is estimated as summarized in **Table 4.7.5**. It is assumed that all passengers heading to Lai King or Mei Foo MTR station will take bus/GMB for interchange for conservative

assessment of the public transport demand. The assessment results in AM and PM Peak are summarized in **Table 4.7.6**.

Table 4.7.5 Portfolio of Workplace of Kwai Chung Residents to Different Destinations

Main Mode of Transport to Place of Work	Number of Persons		
	MTR	Bus	PLB
Work in the same district	3,170	6,983	4,761
Work in another district (Hong Kong Island)	23,751	5,740	793
Work in another district (Kowloon)	28,903	15,666	2,104
Work in another district (New Towns)	8,833	18,939	9,128
Work in another district (Other areas in the New Territories)	4,518	4,681	442
Sub-Total	69,175	52,009	17,228
Directional Split on Lai King Hill Road Westbound	20,512	24,099	10,538
	30%	46%	61%
Directional Split on Lai King Hill Road Eastbound	48,663	27,910	6,690
	70%	54%	39%

Table 4.7.6 Passenger Demand from Proposed Development Allocation the Adjacent Public Transport Facility

Location	Overall Demand ⁽¹⁾		Remaining Capacity ⁽²⁾	
	AM	PM	AM	PM
KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD WEST BOUND)				
Bus	702	585	1097	1204
GMB	254	212	386	129
KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD EAST BOUND)				
Bus	1203	1002	1220	1586
GMB	163	135	94	168
LAI CHI KOK BUS TERMINUS				
Bus	1,026	855	1481	1629

Notes:

- (1) It is assumed that all passengers heading to Lai King or Mei Foo MTR station will take bus/GMB for interchange for conservative assessment of the public transport demand.
- (2) Remaining Capacity taken from Table 4.7.4.

4.7.10 Referring to **Table 4.7.6** above, the results reveal that the spare capacity of the assessed franchised bus will be adequate to cater for the public transport demand associated with Proposed Development in both AM and PM Peak Hour.

4.7.11 The spare capacity of the assessed GMB routes would be inadequate to cater for the public transport demand associated with Proposed Development in the on Eastbound in the AM Peak Hour and Westbound in the PM Peak Hour.

Proposal of Feeder Service

- 4.7.12 According to the **Table 4.7.6**, it is estimated that the GMB demand associated with the proposed development would overload the existing GMB service on Lai King Hill Road.
- 4.7.13 To cater for the shortage in public transport services, the applicant proposed to provide feeder services to the nearby MTR station or bus interchange and to minimise adverse impact to the existing public transport services. Feeder service from the application site to Lai King Station is proposed. Detail of the proposed feeder service is summarized below in **Table 4.7.7**. The layby for the feeder service is shown in the MLP in drawing **Figure 3.1**.

Table 4.7.7 Proposed Feeder Service for the Application Site

Item	AM	PM
Routing	To/from Application Site and nearby MTR Station / Bus Interchange	
Average Handing Capacity	19 Passengers	
Headway	10 - 15 minutes (subject to road traffic condition)	
Level of Service in Peak Hour	5 trips/hr	
Hourly Capacity	Approx. 95 pax/hr	
Shortfall in PT services	69 pax/hr	83 pax/hr

- 4.7.14 The proposed feeder service would provide adequate capacity for approximate 95 pax/hr in the AM and PM peak hour, to cater for the exceeded peak hour passenger trip generation for an approximate 69 pax/hr and 83 pax/hr in the AM and PM peak hour respectively.
- 4.7.15 Subject to the actual demand, the proposed feeder service could be reviewed and adjusted accordingly.

Queuing Space Assessment

- 4.7.16 In view of the additional public transport demand, a queuing space assessment has been carried out to evaluate the impact on the existing bus and GMB stops at Lai King Hill Road. The LOS results are shown in **Figure 4.5** and **Table 4.7.8**.

Table 4.7.8 Queuing Assessment at Lai King Hill Road Roadside Bus Stop

	AM	PM
KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD WEST BOUND)		
Roadside Bus Stop PT Demand ⁽¹⁾ (from Table 4.7.6, includes GMB)	956	797
Peak Hour Bus Trip ⁽²⁾ (from Table 4.7.4)	16	18
Ave. Waiting Passengers	60	45
Observed Peak Waiting Passengers	5	3
Waiting Area at Bus Stop	80	
Average Pedestrian Space	1.23	1.67
LOS Level	A	A
KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD EAST BOUND)		
Roadside Bus Stop PT Demand ⁽¹⁾	1366	1137
Peak Hour Bus Trip ⁽²⁾	16	19
Ave. Waiting Passengers	86	60
Observed Peak Waiting Passengers	14	3
Waiting Area at Bus Stop	85	
Average Pedestrian Space	0.85	1.34
LOS Level	C	A

Notes:

(1) From **Table 4.7.6**, including GMB

(2) From **Table 4.7.4**

4.7.17 Referring to **Table 4.7.8** above, the results reveal that the queuing space at both traffic direction of the Kau Wa Keng Bus Stop will be adequate to cater for the public transport demand associated with Proposed Development in both AM and PM Peak Hour.

4.8 Pedestrian Impact Assessment

Pedestrian Generation

- 4.8.1 Similar to **Chapter 4.7 Section 4.7.2**, pedestrian generation from the Proposed Development for AM and PM Peak is estimated with reference to "Travel Characteristics Survey (TCS) 2011" published by Transport Department and "2021 Population Census" published by Census and Statistics Department. The pedestrian generation is shown in **Table 4.8.1** below.

Table 4.8.1 Pedestrian Generation by the Proposed Development

Pedestrian Generation (ppl/hr) ⁽¹⁾	
AM Peak	PM Peak
3,787	3,155

Note:

- (1) Pedestrian generation by the Proposed Development is assumed to be people who will take MTR, road-based transport and walk. The pedestrian trip generation and attraction been derived based on the modal split in **Table 4.7.2**.

Assessment Scenarios

- 4.8.2 Similar to the traffic impact assessment, Year 2035 is adopted as the design year of pedestrian assessment. Annual growth rate of **+0.5% p.a.** is adopted to produce the pedestrian forecasts for 2024 – 2035 to derive Year 2035 peak hour background pedestrian flows. Additionally, the future pedestrian volumes generated by the proposed development are taken into account for Year 2035 pedestrian flows.
- 4.8.3 Similarly, to evaluate the associated pedestrian impact likely to be induced by the proposed development, two scenarios were analysed and compared.
- 4.8.4 The first scenario (i.e. Year 2035 Reference Scenario) refers to the future pedestrian flows assumed the existing land lot to be developed as the **Approved Scheme** overall PR of not more than 5, while the second scenario (i.e. Year 2035 Design Scenario) refers to the future pedestrian flow with the **Proposed Scheme** with domestic PR of not more than 6 and non-domestic PR of not more than 0.5 is in place.
- 4.8.5 As mentioned in **Chapter 3.2**, it is proposed to shift the pedestrian crossing due to conflict with proposed western vehicular access of the Proposed Development.
- 4.8.6 Having considered the location of public transport facilities, it is expected the pedestrians generated by the development would mainly pass through the pedestrian crossing at Lai King Hill Road, then access to the bus stops at Lai King Hill Road westbound or to the Mei Foo MTR Station via Lai Yan Court. The assumed route for pedestrian flow generated and the locations of assessed pedestrian facilities are shown in **Figure 4.6**.

Performance of Pedestrian Facilities in Year 2035

4.8.7 In order to address the performance of the concerned pedestrian facilities, Level of Service (LOS) assessment of the critical footpaths have been conducted for Year 2035 Reference and Design Scenarios.

4.8.8 **Table 4.8.2** to **Table 4.8.5** summarized the peak pedestrian flow and the pedestrian assessment results at the critical footpaths under the Year 2035 Reference and Design Scenarios.

Table 4.8.2 Design Year 2035 Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks along Key Footpath under Reference Scenario

Footpath		Actual Width (m)	Effective Clear Width ⁽¹⁾ (m)	Two-way Peak Hourly Flow (ped/hr)		Flow Rate ⁽²⁾ (ped/min/m)		LOS (Level)	
				AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
F1(W)	Lai King Hill Road Northern Footpath	4.5	3.5	2,265	765	12.9	4.4	A	A
F1(E)	Lai King Hill Road Northern Footpath	2	1	780	670	15.6	13.4	A	A
F2	Lai King Hill Road Southern Footpath	2.8	1.8	1,715	1,260	19.1	14.0	B	A
F3	Wa Lai Path Footpath	9.5	8.5	1,290	1,030	3.0	2.4	A	A

Notes:

- (1) Effective clear width = Actual width (on-site measurement) minus 0.5m dead width on both sides, and minus the width of passengers queuing at bus stops.
- (2) Pedestrian flow rates are computed based on effective clear width, with 1.2 peak factor applied for the peak minute flow rate.

Table 4.8.3 Design Year 2035 Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks along Key Pedestrian Crossing under Reference Scenario

Crossing Facility	Clear Width (m)	Cycle Time (s)		Green Time Proportion		Pedestrian Capacity ⁽¹⁾ (ped/hr)		Two-way Pedestrian Flow ⁽²⁾ (ped/hr)		Volume/Capacity (V/C) Ratio	
		AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
C1 Pedestrian Crossing Across Lai King Hill Road	6.2	90	90	20%	20%	2,360	2,360	1,715	1,260	0.73	0.53

Notes:

- (1) Crossing Capacity (ped/hr) = K (1,900 ped/m/hr) × Green Time Proportion × W (width of crossing)
- (2) Pedestrian flow rates are computed based on effective clear width, with 1.2 peak factor applied for the peak minute flow rate.

Table 4.8.4 Design Year 2035 Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks along Key Footpath under Design Scenario

Footpath		Actual Width (m)	Effective Clear Width ⁽¹⁾ (m)	Two-way Peak Hourly Flow (ped/hr)		Flow Rate ⁽²⁾ (ped/min/m)		LOS (Level)	
				AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
F1(W)	Lai King Hill Road Northern Footpath	4.5	3.5	2,700	1,145	15.4	12.5	B	A
F1(E)	Lai King Hill Road Northern Footpath	2	1	920	735	18.4	14.7	B	A
F2	Lai King Hill Road Southern Footpath	2.8	1.8	2,010	1,625	22.3	18.1	B	B
F3	Wa Lai Path Footpath	9.5	8.5	1,500	1,195	3.5	2.8	A	A

Notes:

- (1) Effective clear width = Actual width (on-site measurement) minus 0.5m dead width on both sides, and minus the width of passengers queuing at bus stops.
- (2) Pedestrian flow rates are computed based on effective clear width, with 1.2 peak factor applied for the peak minute flow rate.

Table 4.8.5 Design Year 2035 Level of Service in AM and PM Peaks along Key Pedestrian Crossing under Design Scenario

Crossing Facility		Clear Width (m)	Cycle Time (s)		Green Time Proportion		Pedestrian Capacity ⁽¹⁾ (ped/hr)		Two-way Pedestrian Flow ⁽²⁾ (ped/hr)		Volume/Capacity (V/C) Ratio	
			AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
C1	Pedestrian Crossing Across Lai King Hill Road	6.2	90	90	20%	20%	2,360	2,360	2,010	1,625	0.85	0.69

Notes:

- (1) Crossing Capacity (ped/hr) = K (1,900 ped/m/hr) × Green Time Proportion × W (width of crossing)
- (2) Pedestrian flow rates are computed based on effective clear width, with 1.2 peak factor applied for the peak minute flow rate.

4.8.9 As shown in the tables above, the assessed footpaths and pedestrian crossing would be operating with desirable walking conditions at LOS "A" to "B" and V/C ratio less than 0.9 under both Reference and Design Scenario in Year 2035. The pedestrian facilities would hence be adequate to cater for the additional pedestrian demand generated from the Proposed Development in design Year 2035.

5 TRAFFIC IMPACT ASSESSMENT (INTERIM SCENARIO)

5.1.1 As the applicant is currently not the only land owner of this Application Site, phased development of this Application Site is proposed with Phase 1A, Phase 1B developments to be developed by the Applicant. The implementation of the Remaining Phases A and B will be subject to actual development plan by third-parties.

5.1.2 Interim traffic assessment is conducted to reveal the traffic impact with only completion and population intake of the proposed Phase 1A, Phase 1B developments to be developed by the Applicant, and the development of Remaining Phase A and Remaining Phase B by third-parties.

Assessment Scenarios

5.1.3 To evaluate the associated traffic impact likely to be induced by the partial completion of the site, interim scenarios assuming the phased development are set up as below

Interim Scenario A, assuming only completion of P1A & P1B

Year 2035 Interim Scenario A

= Year 2024 observed traffic flows × growth factor during the period of Year 2024 – 2035

plus traffic generations of adjacent major planned/committed developments in the vicinity

plus trip generation and attraction of the proposed P1A and P1B

Interim Scenario B, assuming only completion of P1A & P1B & RPA

Year 2035 Interim Scenario B

= Year 2035 Interim Scenario A

plus trip generation and attraction of Remaining Phase A

Interim Scenario C, assuming only completion of P1A & P1B & RPB

Year 2035 Interim Scenario C

= Year 2035 Interim Scenario A

plus trip generation and attraction of Remaining Phase B

Trip Generation and Attraction

5.1.4 The traffic generation and attraction trips for the interim scenarios in Year 2035 is summarized in **Table 5.1.1**.

Table 5.1.1 Traffic Generation and Attraction of Proposed Residential Development (pcu/hr)

Proposed Development	AM		PM	
	Gen	Att	Gen	Att
Phase 1A	172	102	74	97
Phase 1B	126	76	55	72
Remaining Phase A	100	59	43	57
Remaining Phase B	206	120	87	113
Interim Scenario A (P1A+P1B)	<u>298</u>	<u>178</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>169</u>
Interim Scenario B (P1A+P1B+RPA) ⁽¹⁾	<u>398</u>	<u>237</u>	<u>172</u>	<u>226</u>
Interim Scenario C (P1A+P1B+RPB) ⁽¹⁾	<u>504</u>	<u>298</u>	<u>216</u>	<u>282</u>

5.1.5 As indicated in **Table 5.1.1**, the total trip generated by the proposed development in the AM and PM peak would be around 476 pcu/hr and 298 pcu/hr (two-way) under Interim Scenario A, 635 pcu/hr and 398 pcu/hr (two-way) under Interim Scenario B, and 802 pcu/hr and 498 pcu/hr (two-way) under Interim Scenario C respectively.

5.1.6 The forecasted traffic flows for the above assessment scenario are presented in **Figures 5.1** to **Figure 5.3**.

5.2 Junction Capacity Assessment

5.2.1 Junction capacity assessment was carried out at the identified key junctions for Year 2035 Interim Scenario A, Interim Scenario B and Interim Scenario C. Assessment results for the key junctions are summarized in **Table 5.2.1** below and the detailed calculations are appended in **Appendix A**.

Table 5.2.1 Year 2035 Future Junction Performance

Junction		Type	Scenario A		Scenario B		Scenario C	
			Performance ⁽¹⁾		Performance ⁽¹⁾		Performance ⁽¹⁾	
			AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
J1	Lai King Hill Road / King Lai Path	Signalized	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%
J2	Lai King Hill Road / Ching Shan Terrance / Estate Road	Signalized	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%
J3_a	Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange ⁽²⁾	Signalized	13%	42%	8%	35%	2%	27%
J3_b	Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange ⁽³⁾	Signalized	-4%	15%	-9%	10%	-13%	3%
J3_c	Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange ⁽⁴⁾	Signalized	16%	39%	15%	34%	15%	30%
J4	Mei Lai Road/ Lai Wan Road	Signalized	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%
J5	Mei Lai Road/ Cheung Sha Wan Road	Signalized	45%	54%	41%	52%	37%	50%
J6	Lai King Hill Road Pedestrian Crossing near Site Access ⁽⁵⁾	Signalized	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%	>100%

Notes:

(1) Figures shown represent "Reserve Capacity" (RC) in % for signalized junctions.

(2) J3 under existing junction configuration.

- (3) J3 with TD planned improvement works.
- (4) The junction modification scheme in approved planning application (No. A/KC/489) is incorporated for assessment.
- (5) J6 with the proposed Lai King Hill Road and pedestrian crossing rearrangement.

5.2.2 The above results reveal that for all Interim Scenarios, all identified key junctions would operate within capacity in Year 2035, with implementation of the junction modification scheme in approved planning application (No. A/KC/489) for J3.

5.3 Link Capacity Assessment

5.3.1 Link capacity assessment was carried out at the identified road links for Year 2035 Interim Scenarios. Assessment results are summarized in Table 5.3.1 below.

Table 5.3.1 Year 2035 Future Link Performance ⁽¹⁾

Road Link ⁽²⁾	Direction	Unit	Link Capacity	Traffic Flows (pcu/hr)						Volume/Capacity (V/C) Ratio					
				Interim Scenario A		Interim Scenario B		Interim Scenario C		Interim Scenario A		Interim Scenario B		Interim Scenario C	
				AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
L1 Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	1,517	1,356	1,628	1,425	1,744	1,495	0.63	0.57	0.68	0.60	0.73	0.63
		veh/hr	2,200	1,246	1,124	1,340	1,183	1,435	1,241	0.57	0.51	0.61	0.54	0.65	0.56
L2 Lai King Hill Road (8m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	1,850	1,052	751	1,163	820	1,279	890	0.57	0.41	0.63	0.44	0.69	0.48
		veh/hr	1,700	863	627	955	685	1,052	743	0.51	0.37	0.56	0.40	0.62	0.44
L3 Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	937	786	1,048	855	1,164	925	0.39	0.33	0.44	0.36	0.49	0.39
		veh/hr	2,200	765	654	857	712	954	770	0.35	0.30	0.39	0.32	0.43	0.35
L4 Lai King Hill Road (10m wide section)	Two-way	pcu/hr	2,390	869	800	916	830	967	859	0.36	0.33	0.38	0.35	0.40	0.36
		veh/hr	2,200	722	668	762	694	804	718	0.33	0.30	0.35	0.32	0.37	0.33
L5 Kwai Chung Interchange (6.8m wide section)	NB	pcu/hr	2,800	1050	666	1088	702	1127	738	0.38	0.24	0.39	0.25	0.40	0.26
		veh/hr	2,600	869	552	901	582	933	612	0.33	0.21	0.35	0.22	0.36	0.24
L6 Kwai Chung Interchange (6m wide section)	SB	pcu/hr	1,400	644	694	709	722	778	751	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.56	0.54
		veh/hr	1,300	534	571	588	595	645	619	0.41	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.50	0.48

Notes:

- (1) Link capacity estimated according to TPDM Vol.2 Ch.2.4, for single 2-lane carriageway (for L1 to L4 with road width of 8m and 10m) or for dual 2-lane carriageway (for L5 and L6 with road width of 6m and 6.8m). Data in terms of veh/hr and pcu/hr are converted according to survey pcu factor.
- (2) For conservative approach, the road links are assessed based on the greatest traffic flows at the road sections of corresponding roads within AOI.

5.3.2 As shown in the table above, the identified road section would continue to have sufficient link capacity to cater for the future traffic demand with the proposed development by Year 2035. The proposed development would not induce adverse traffic impact to the surrounding road network during the interim stage.

5.4 Public Transport Services – Interim Scenario

5.4.1 The increase in demand on public transport service under the Interim Scenarios are estimated with the same methodology as presented in **Chapter 4.7** and summarized in **Table 5.4.1** below.

Table 5.4.1 Passenger Trips Generated from Proposed Development in Interim Scenario

	Interim Scenario A		Interim Scenario B		Interim Scenario C	
No. of Flats	3,457 flats		4,615 flats		5,894 flats	
Population ⁽¹⁾	9,333		12,459		15,912	
Peak Hours	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
Passenger Trip Generation ⁽²⁾ (pax/hr)	2,050	1,708	2,736	2,280	3,495	2,912
Passenger Demand from Proposed Development for On-street Facilities (pax/hr)	1,067	889	1,424	1,187	1,819	1,516
Total Spare Capacity for On-Street Facilities (EB)	2,113	1,927	2,113	1,927	2,113	1,927
Total Spare Capacity for On-Street Facilities (WB)	1,879	2,389	1,879	2,389	1,879	2,389

Notes:

- (1) Person Per Occupied Flat (PPOF) of 2.7 is assumed to be based on the 2021 census of Kwai Tsing District.
- (2) According to "Travel Characteristics Survey (TCS) 2011" published by Transport Department, the daily mechanized trip rate is 1.83 trips per person, while the AM and PM peak accounted for about 12% and 10% of the daily trips.

5.4.2 Referring to **Table 5.4.1** above, the results reveal that the overall spare capacity of the assessed franchised bus and GMB routes would be adequate to cater for the public transport demand associated with Proposed Development in the AM and PM peak hours under Interim Scenarios A, B, and C.

5.5 Pedestrian Walking Condition – Interim Scenario

5.5.1 In Chapter 4.8, it is revealed that under the ultimate stage, the assessed footpaths and pedestrian crossing would be operating with desirable walking conditions. The pedestrian facilities would hence be adequate to cater for the additional pedestrian demand generated from the P1A and P1B of the Proposed Development.

Additional Pedestrian Enhancements

5.5.2 In view that the residents living in existing Kau Wa Keng Old Village and Kau Wa Keng San Tsuen will be using the existing footpaths adjacent to the boundary of P1A and P1B to/from Lai King Hill Road, the Applicant would take the opportunity of the Phase 1A, Phase 1B accessibility for these two existing villages. Widened public access will be provided at all times. Diagram 1 below illustrated the proposed additional pedestrian enhancement.

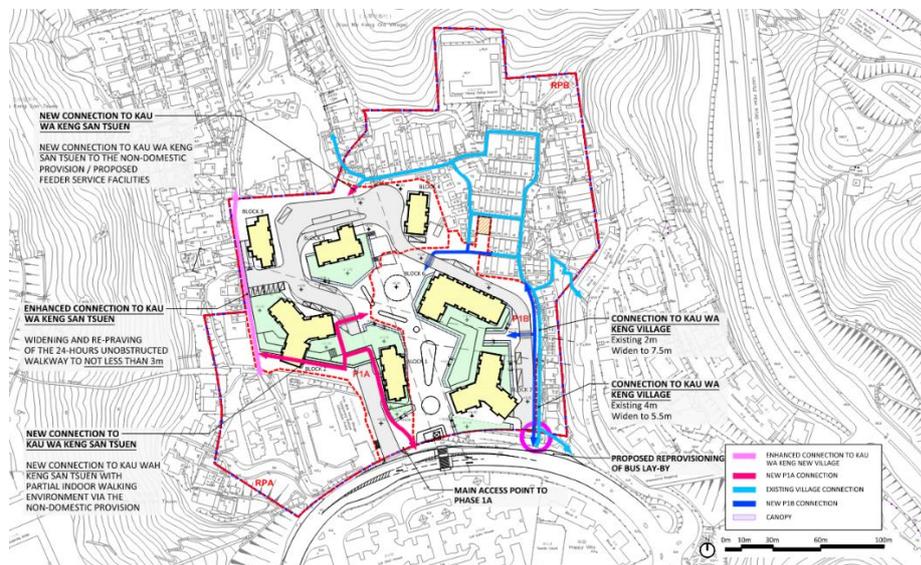


Diagram 1 Proposed Additional Pedestrian Enhancements

5.5.3 Kau Wa Keng San Tsuen is currently accessible from Lai King Hill Road via the existing footpath along the nullah at the western fringe of the P1A and RPA. In the Interim Scenario, the footpath section within P1A is proposed to be widened from the existing 1.5 m width to not less than 3m wide (through zone) in accordance with the Hong Kong Planning Standards and Guidelines (HKPSG) width standard for footpaths/walkways in rural land use, and to be open for public access at all times and connects with the existing footpath within RPA.

5.5.4 In addition, new connections to Kau Wa Keng San Tsuen with partial indoor walking environment via the non-domestic provision and the proposed feeder service facilities will be provided within P1A.

5.5.5 The existing walkway to Kau Wa Keng Old Village from Lai King Hill Road falls entirely within RPB, which is currently 2m in width at the narrowest section. In the Interim Scenario, voluntary setbacks will be provided along the eastern boundary of P1B such that the walkway will be widened from the current minimum of 2m to a minimum of 5.5 m.

To further enhance walkability of pedestrians to/from Kau Wa Keng Old Village, widening / improvement existing staircase or new ramp at the or Kau Wa Keng Old Village access will be provided. Street furniture and landscaping features such as path lighting and tree planting will be provided along the widened part of walkway within P1B.

- 5.5.6 With the above additional pedestrian enhancement, it is expected that the performance of the existing pedestrian facilities would be maintained if not improved.

6 CONCLUSION

6.1 Summary

6.1.1 The Application Site falls within the "Comprehensive Development Area" zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung on the Approved Kwai Chung Outline Zoning Plan (OZP) No. S/KC/32.

6.1.2 The Applicant submitted a S16 Planning Application No. A/KC/489. The comprehensive development proposed in the Planning Application No. A/KC/489 ("**Approved Scheme**"), comprises 14 residential blocks with an overall PR of not more than 5 and maximum BH of not more than +120mPD.

6.1.3 The Planning Application No. A/KC/489 was deliberated in the TPB Metro Planning Committee Meeting held on 14 July 2023 (the TPB Meeting). During the TPB meeting, TPB members raised concerns on the provision of social welfare facilities and retail shops, as quoted from the meeting minutes^[1]

- *"Some Members considered that retail facilities should be provided in the proposed development to cater for the daily needs of the future residents."* and *"Some Member shared the view that the provision of social welfare facilities in the proposed development was inadequate..."*.
- *"the development intensity of the proposed development could be increased for better land utilisation, e.g. provision of retail and more GIC facilities."*

After deliberation, the Planning Application No. A/KC/489 was approved with conditions.

[1] Minutes of 722nd Meeting of the Metro Planning Committee held at 9:00 a.m. on 14.7.2023

6.1.4 The Applicant takes the initiative to review the **Approved Scheme** and endeavours to take forward the provision of more of social welfare facilities and retail shops. The **Proposed Scheme**, keeping the phasing strategy adopted in the **Approved Scheme**, comprises 15 building blocks (including 14 building blocks with residential use) with domestic PR of not more than 6 and maximum BH of not more than +147.55mPD. Non-domestic PR of not more than 0.5 is designated for proposed retail shops, existing historical buildings, and social welfare facilities to nurture an inclusive and liveable community in the convenient location of Kwai Chung Area.

6.1.5 A Traffic Impact Assessment (TIA) study was carried out to evaluate the likely traffic impact associated with the proposed development, in support of the Section 16 application for the application site.

6.1.6 The proposed provision of internal parking and servicing facilities for each site of the subject development is in full compliance with the HKPSG requirements and will be self-contained within the respective

site boundary. Vehicles will access to/from each site of the subject development through the vehicular access at Lai King Hill Road.

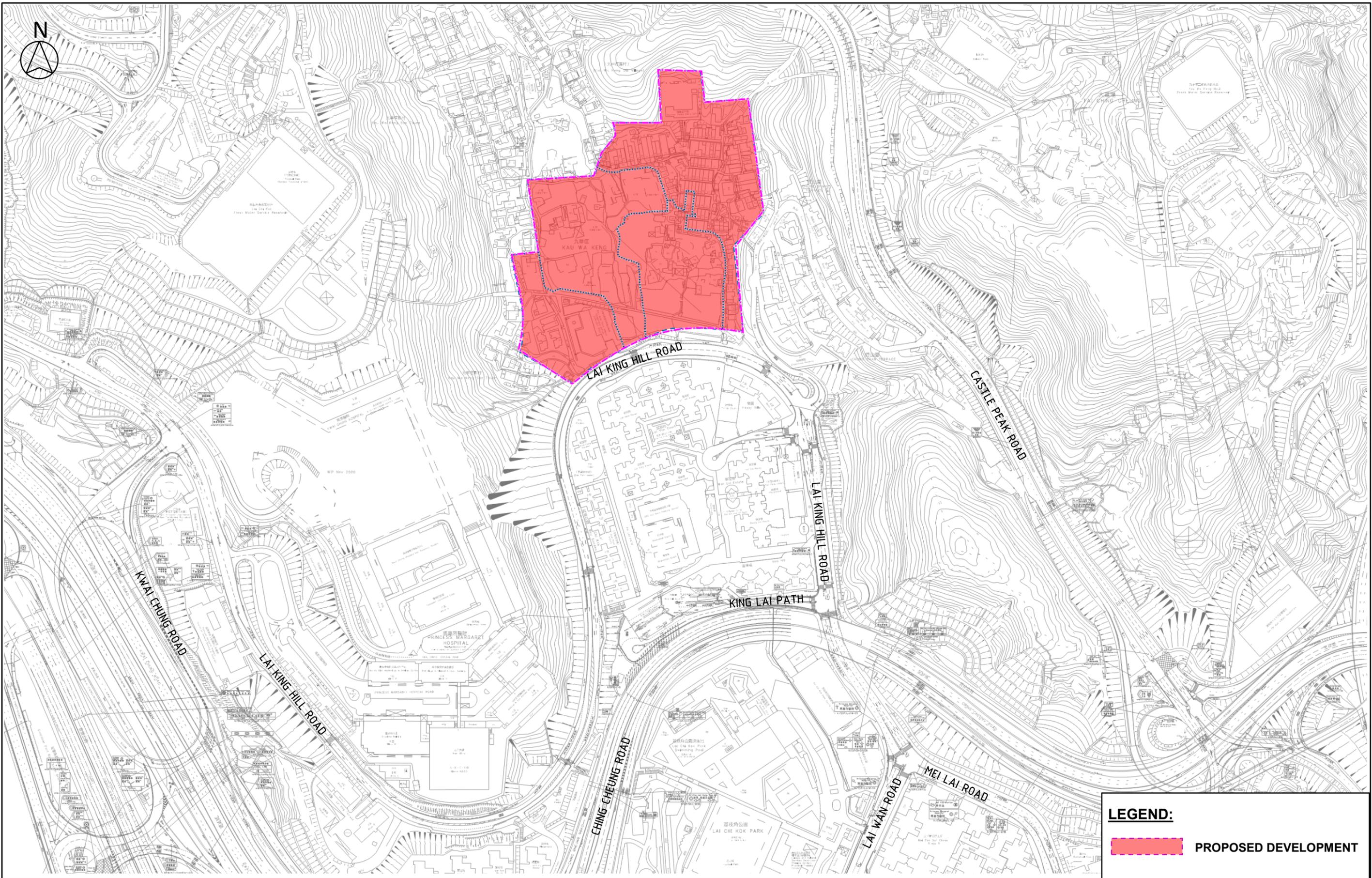
- 6.1.7 The identified key junctions in the vicinity were assessed with respect to traffic generation of the proposed development upon Year 2035 (3 years after the target Completion Year 2032), taking into account the traffic generation by the major planned/recently constructed developments in the vicinity.
- 6.1.8 Traffic impact assessment scenarios were set up for the proposed development, namely Year 2035 Reference scenario (the existing land lot to be developed as the **Approved Scheme** overall PR of not more than 5) and Year 2035 Design scenario (the existing land lot to be developed as the **Proposed Scheme** with domestic PR of not more than 6 and non-domestic PR of not more than 0.5 is in place).
- 6.1.9 The junction assessment results revealed that the identified key junctions would operate within capacity with the proposed development in Year 2035, with the implementation of the junction modification scheme in approved planning application (No. A/KC/489). It is anticipated that the implication to the road network with the proposed development would be minimal.
- 6.1.10 Assessment results also revealed that the identified key road links would continue to operate within capacity under both Reference and Design scenarios with the proposed development by Year 2035.
- 6.1.11 Based on the public transport utilization assessment, the results reveal that the overall spare capacity of the assessed franchised bus and GMB routes would not be adequate to cater for the public transport demand associated with Proposed Development.
- 6.1.12 To cater for the shortage in public transport services, the applicant proposed to provide feeder services to the nearby MTR station or bus interchange to minimise adverse impact to the existing public transport services. Feeder service from the application site to Lai King Station is proposed. Detail of the proposed feeder service is discussed in **Chapter 4.7**.
- 6.1.13 Pedestrian impact assessment has been conducted and the walking condition on the critical footpath in vicinity of the application site is desirable during both AM and PM peaks in Year 2035. No adverse pedestrian impact will be generated by the proposed development.
- 6.1.14 Interim traffic assessment is conducted to reveal the traffic impact with only completion and population intake of the proposed Phase 1A, Phase 1B developments to be developed by the Applicant, and the development of Remaining Phase A and Remaining Phase B by third-parties.
- 6.1.15 The interim junction assessment results revealed that all identified key junctions would operate within capacity with the completion and population intake of Remaining Phase A and Remaining Phase B, with the implementation of the junction modification scheme in approved planning application (No. A/KC/489).

- 6.1.16 The interim link capacity assessment results revealed that the identified key road links would continue to operate within capacity under interim scenarios with the proposed development by Year 2035.
- 6.1.17 It is viewed that both the public transport services and the pedestrian facilities would be sufficient to cater for the pedestrian demand in the interim scenarios given that it had be assessed that there is no capacity issue in the ultimate stage.
- 6.1.18 Additional pedestrian enhancement schemes have been proposed to improve the accessibility and walking condition for the residents living in existing Kau Wa Keng Old Village and Kau Wa Keng San Tsuen. With the additionally proposed pedestrian enhancements, it is expected that the performance of the existing pedestrian facilities would be maintained if not improved.

6.2 Conclusion

- 6.2.1 It could be concluded that the proposed development will not induce insurmountable traffic impact on the surrounding road network and thus is feasible from the traffic engineering point of view.

Figures



LEGEND:

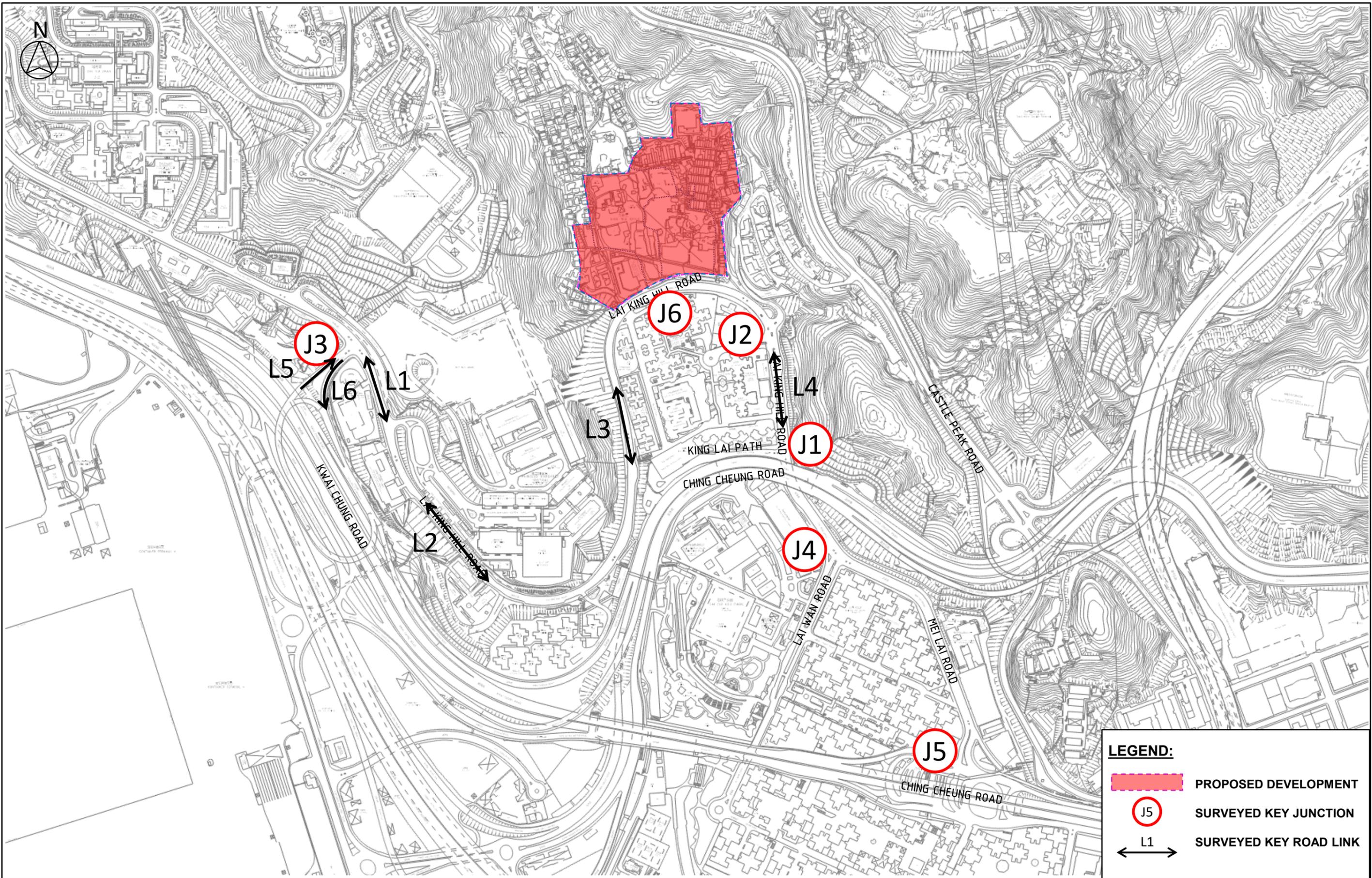
PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

Job Title **Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung**

FIGURE 1.1

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	LOCATION OF APPLICATION SITE
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	





Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 2.1

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	LOCATION OF SURVEYED JUNCTIONS IN THE VICINITY OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	

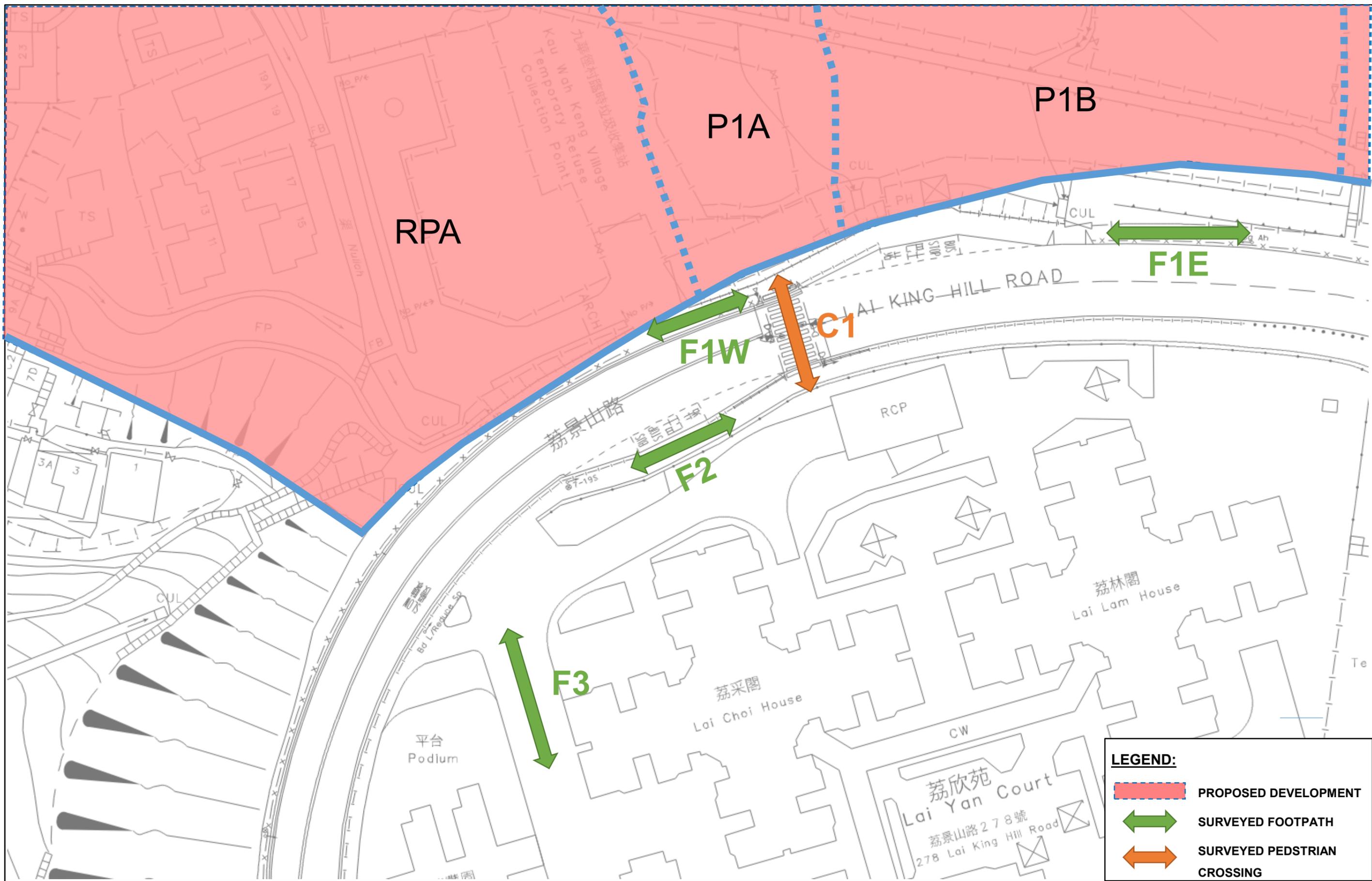
LOCATION OF SURVEYED JUNCTIONS IN THE VICINITY OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

ARUP



FIGURE 2.2





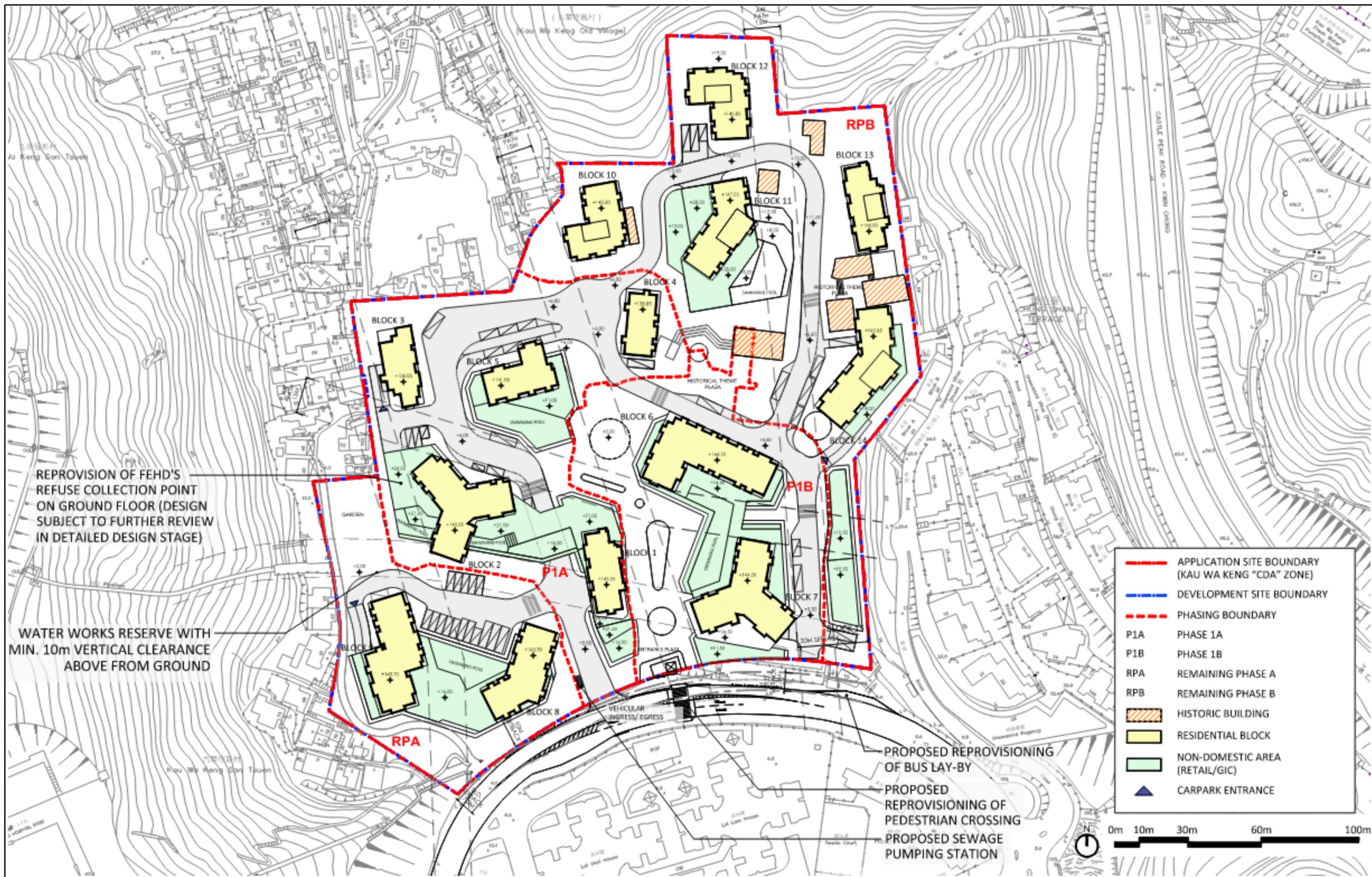
Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 2.4

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES ALONG MAJOR PEDESTRIAN ROUTES JUNCTIONS IN THE VICINITY OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	

PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES ALONG MAJOR PEDESTRIAN ROUTES JUNCTIONS IN THE VICINITY OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

ARUP

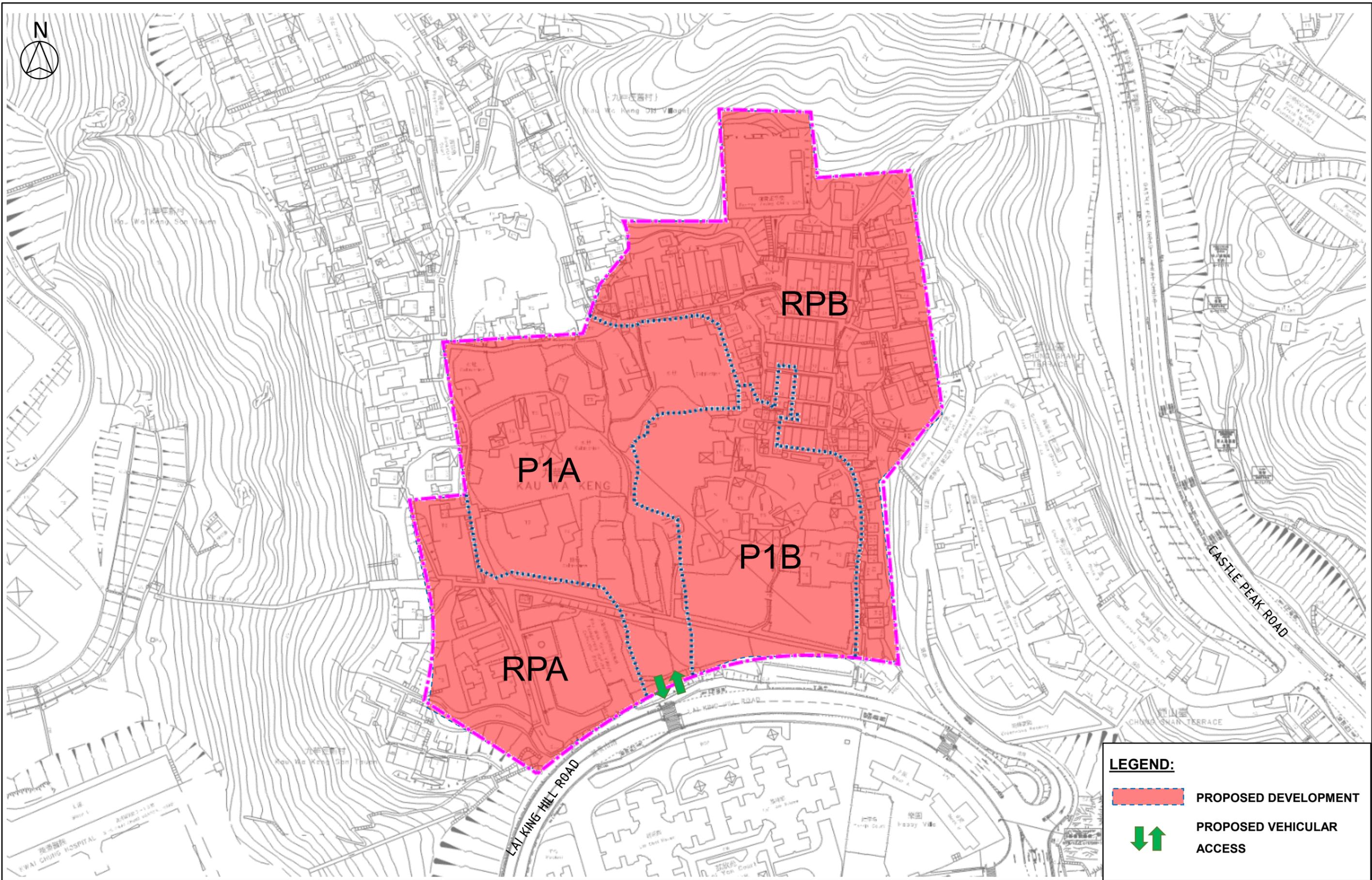


Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 3.1

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	MASTER LAYOUT PLAN OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	

ARUP



LEGEND:

- PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
- PROPOSED VEHICULAR ACCESS

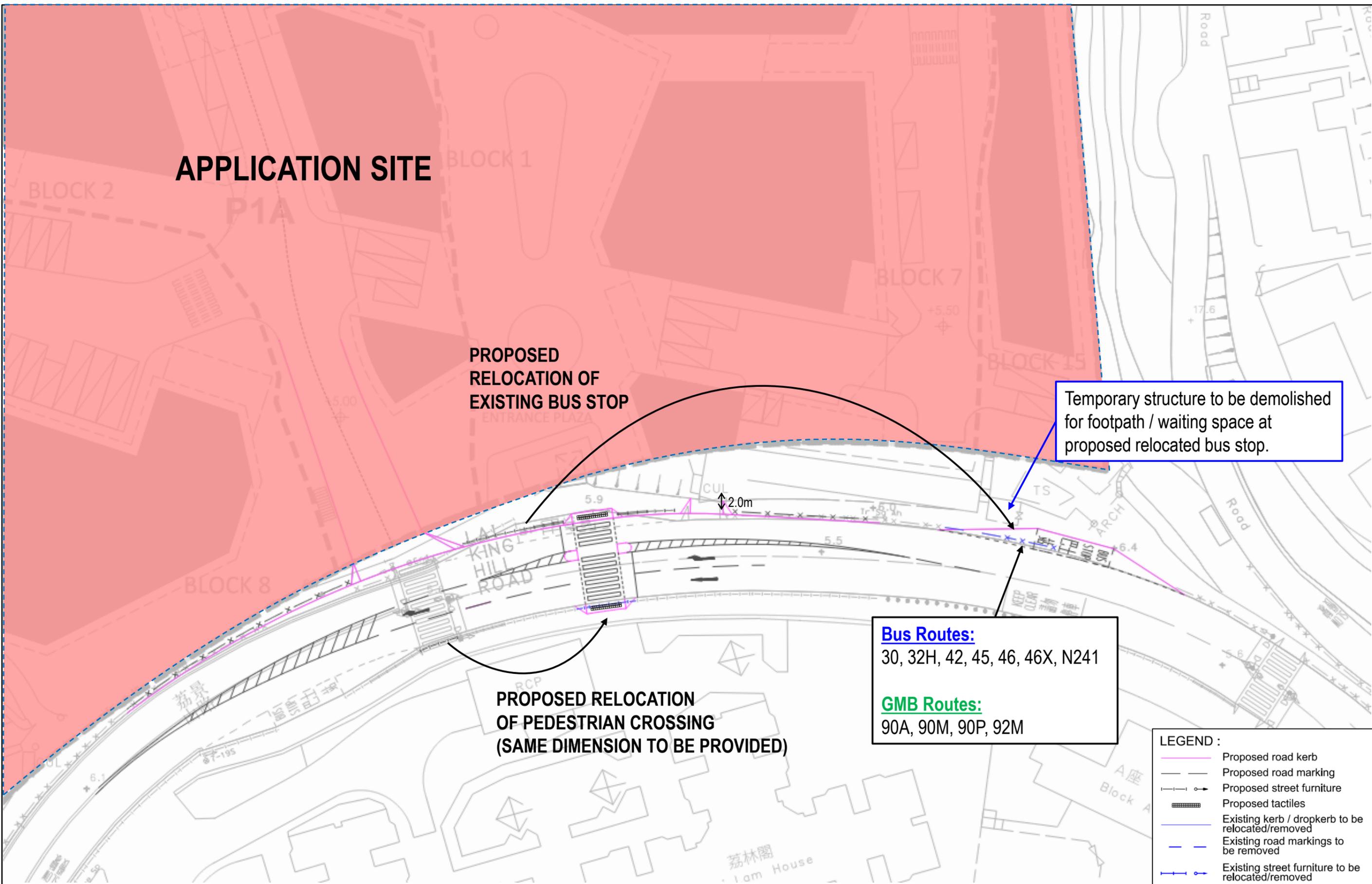
Job Title **Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung**

FIGURE 3.2

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	PROPOSED VEHICULAR ACCESSES OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	



APPLICATION SITE



LEGEND :

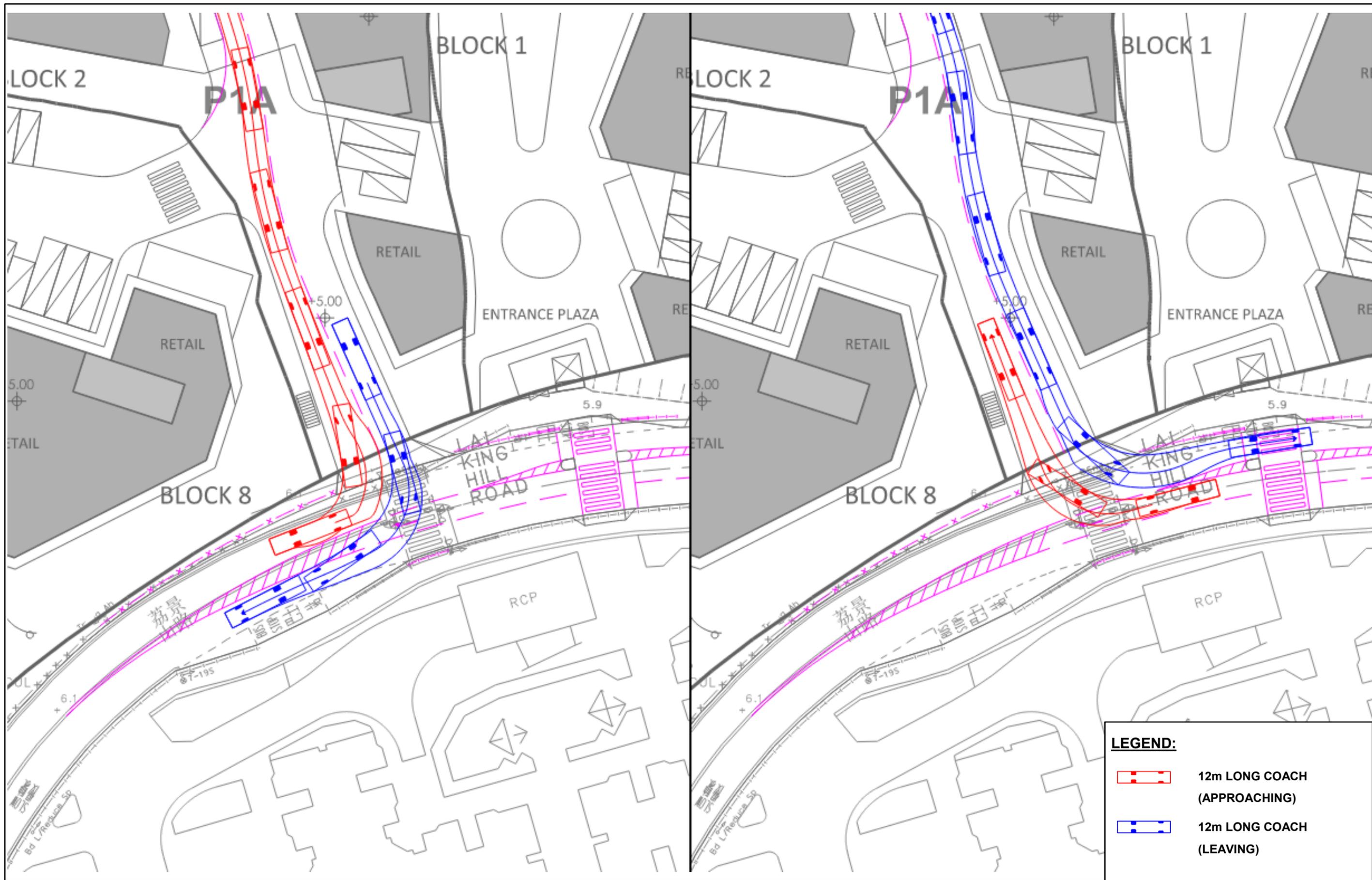
	Proposed road kerb
	Proposed road marking
	Proposed street furniture
	Proposed tactile
	Existing kerb / dropkerb to be relocated/removed
	Existing road markings to be removed
	Existing street furniture to be relocated/removed

Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 3.3

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	PROPOSED PEDESTRIAN CROSSING AND BUS STOP RELOCATION
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	



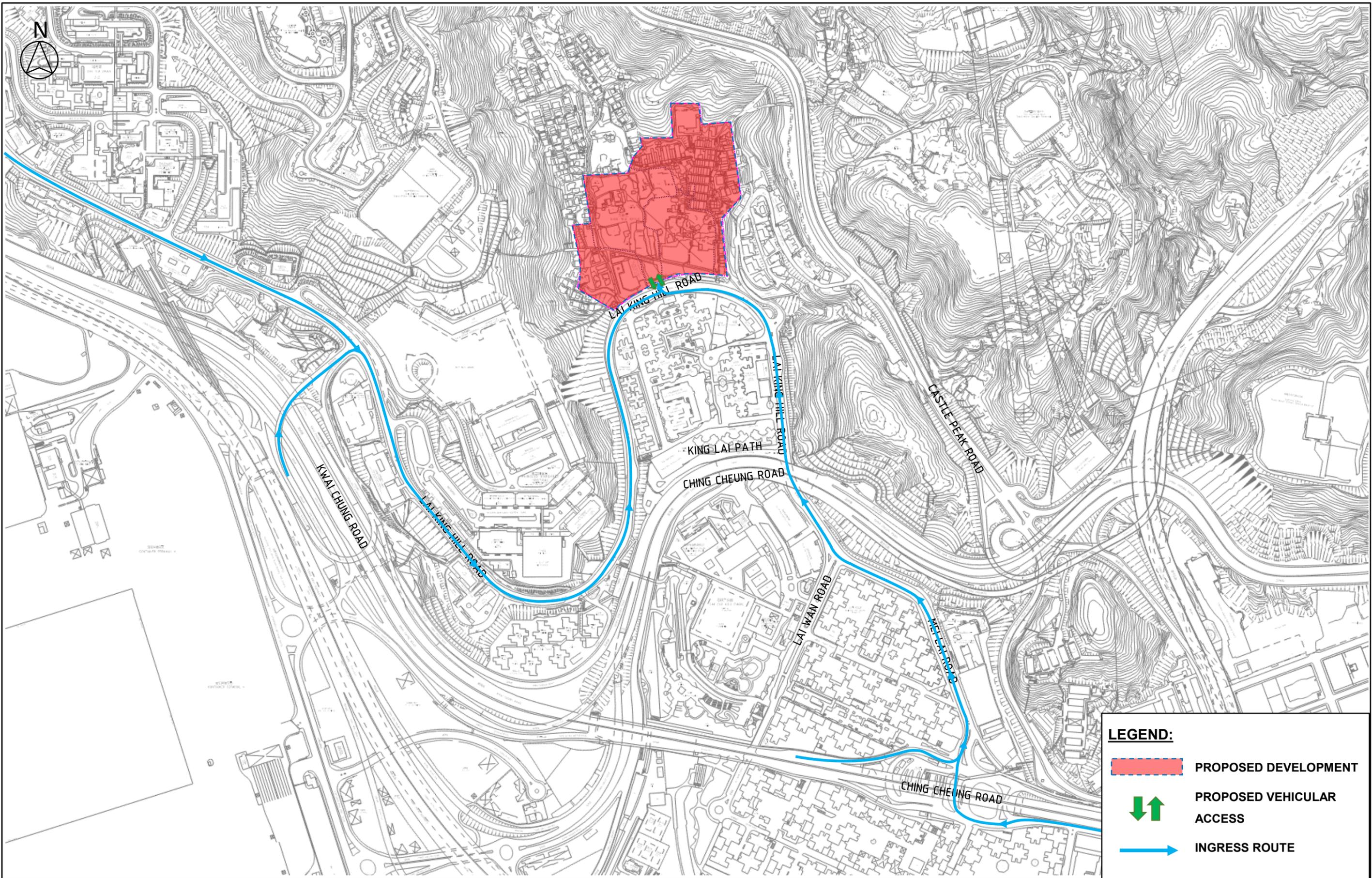


Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 3.4

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS AT VEHICULAR ACCESS
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	

ARUP



LEGEND:

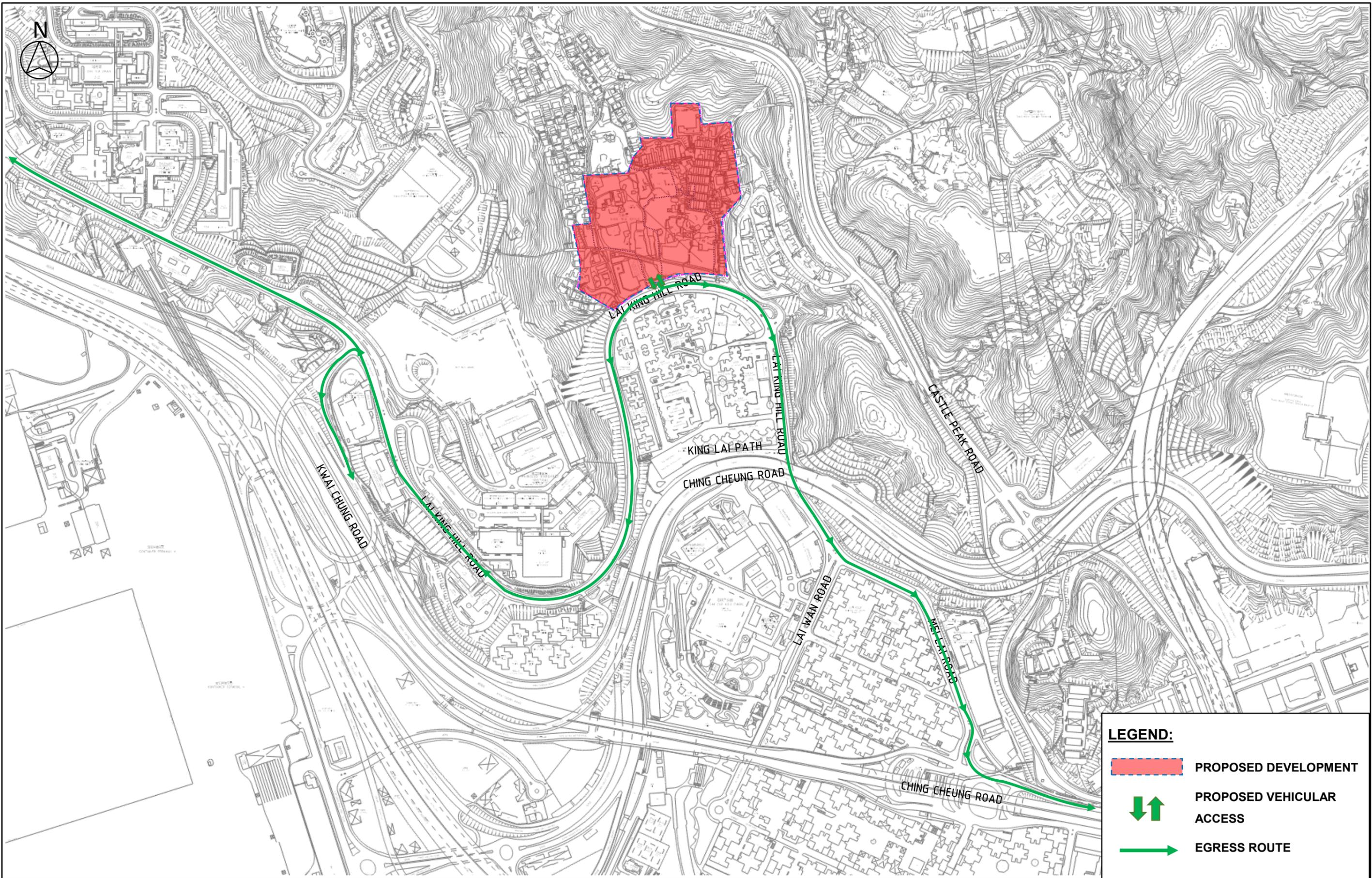
- PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
- PROPOSED VEHICULAR ACCESS
- INGRESS ROUTE

Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 3.5

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	INGRESS VEHICULAR ROUTES OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	

ARUP

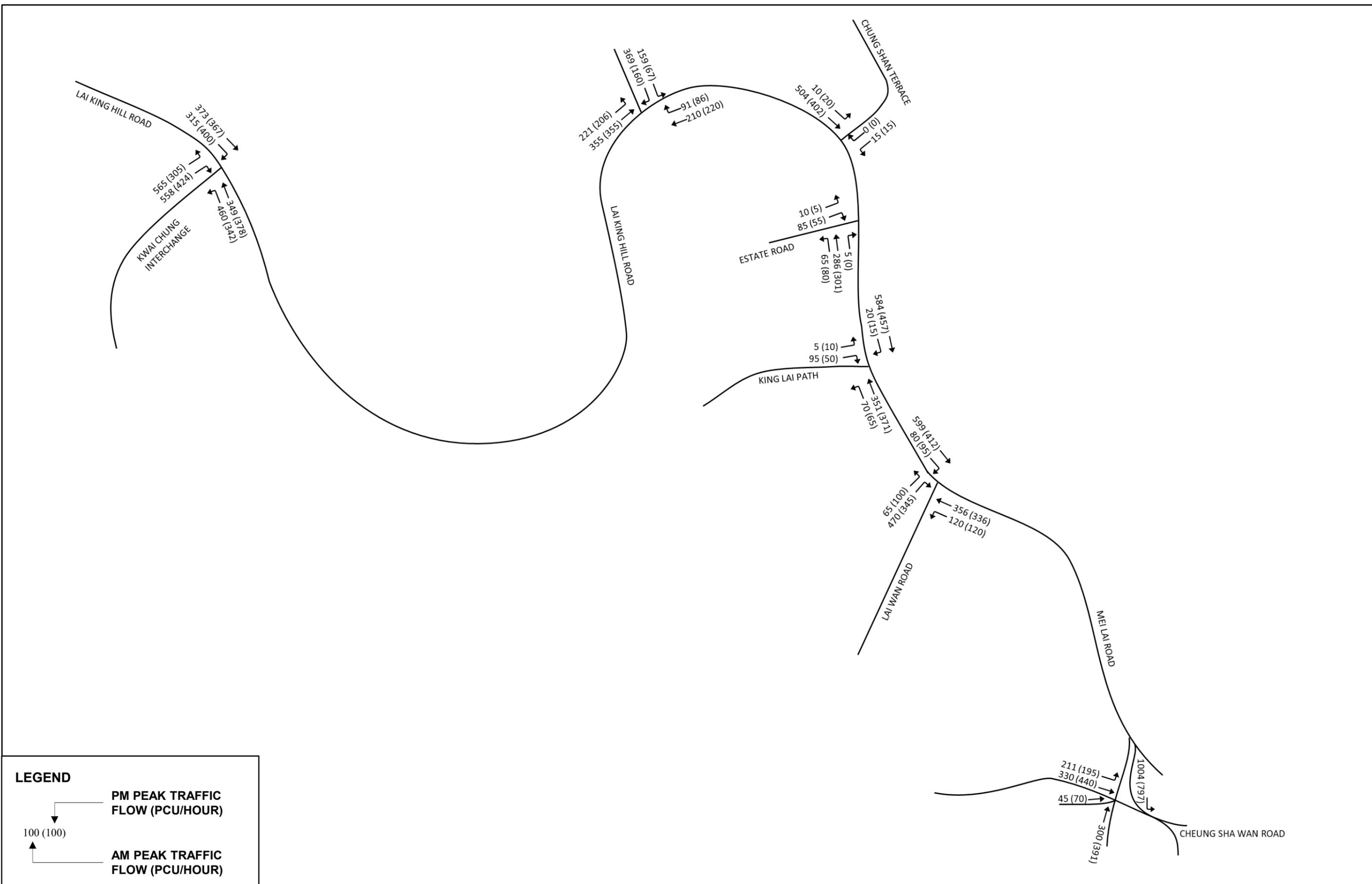


Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 3.6

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	EGRESS VEHICULAR ROUTES OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	





LEGEND

PM PEAK TRAFFIC FLOW (PCU/HOUR)
 AM PEAK TRAFFIC FLOW (PCU/HOUR)

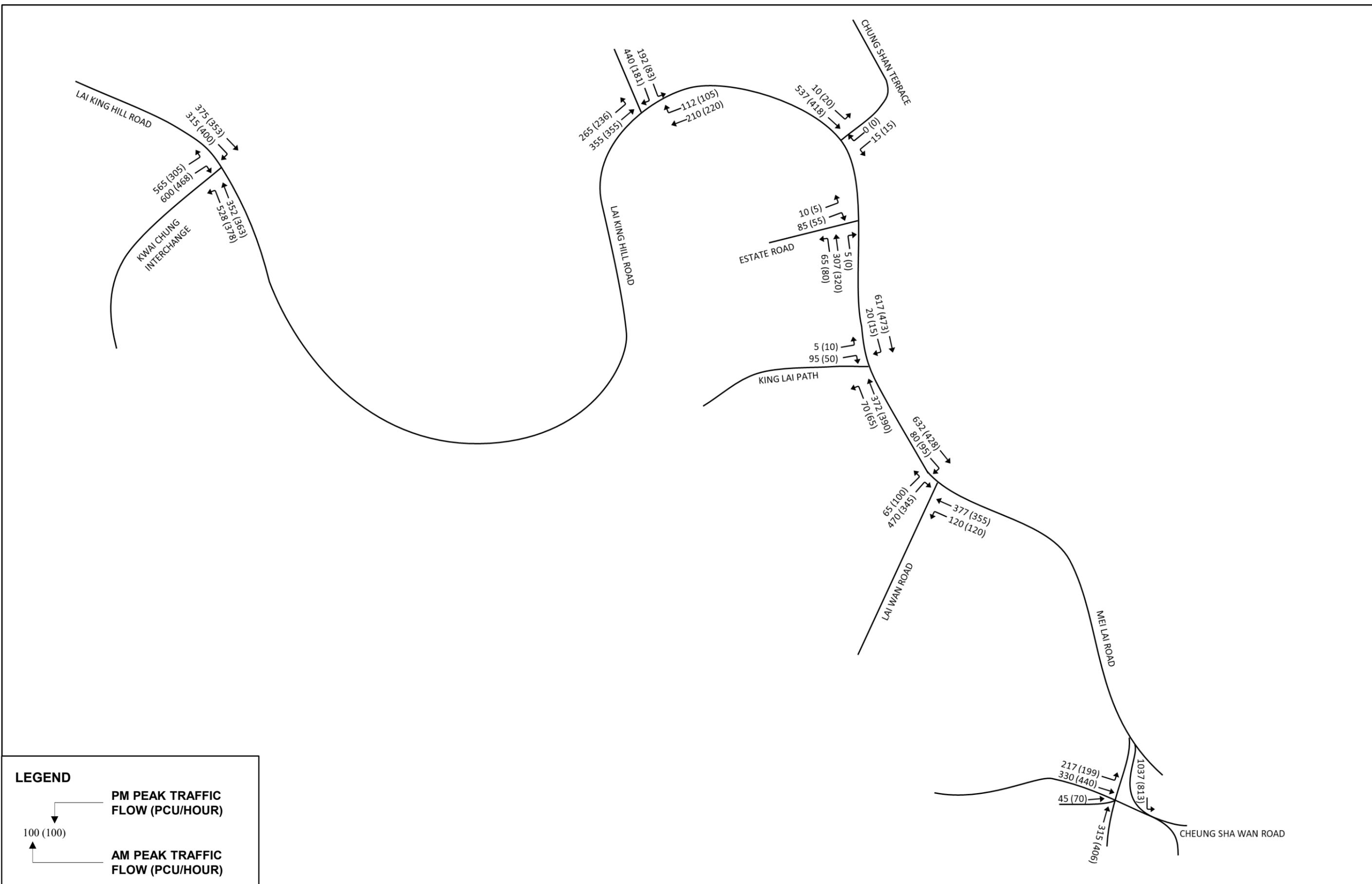
100 (100)

Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 4.1

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	YEAR 2035 REFERENCE TRAFFIC FLOW
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	



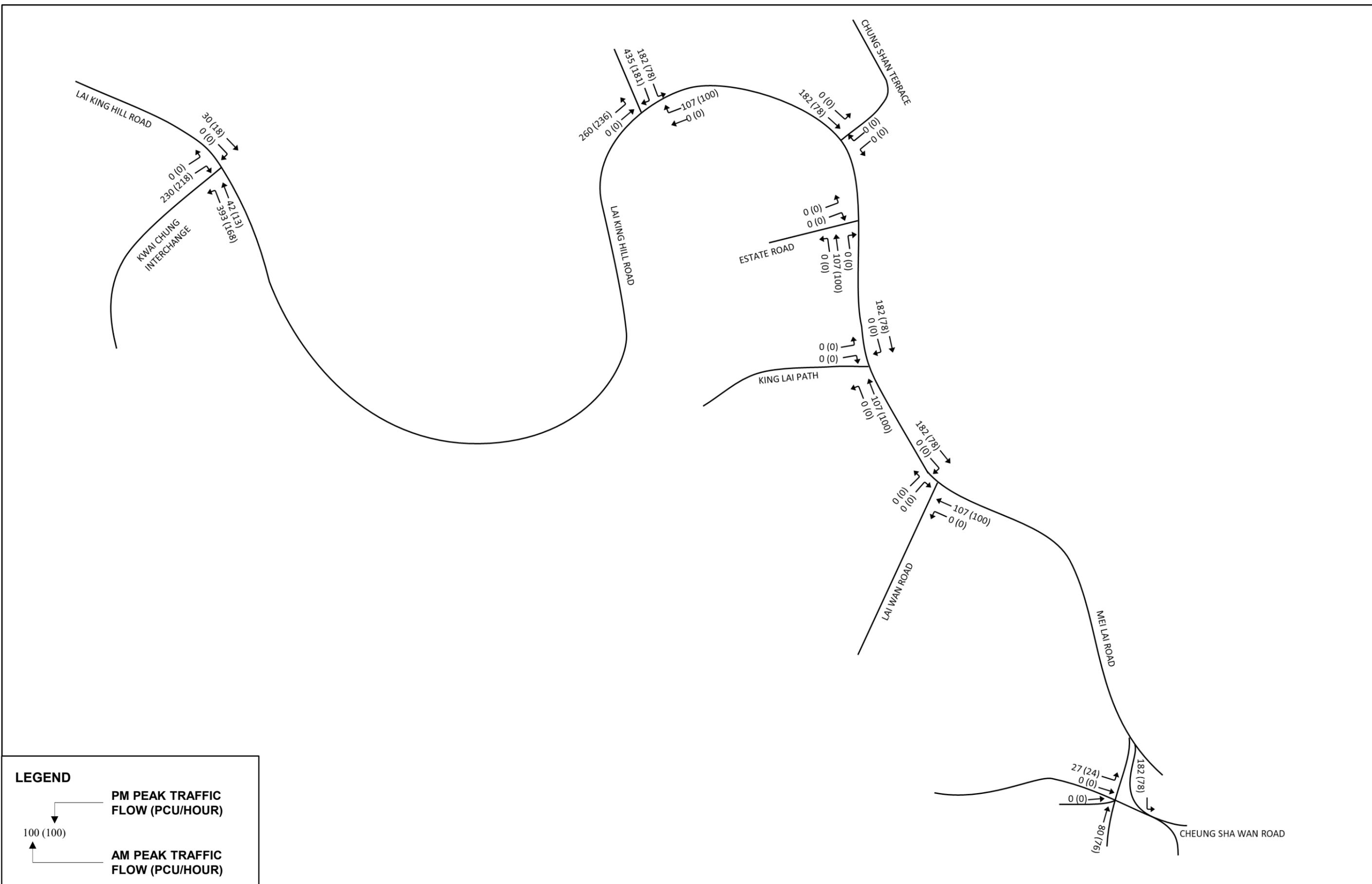


Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 4.2

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	YEAR 2035 DESIGN TRAFFIC FLOW
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	



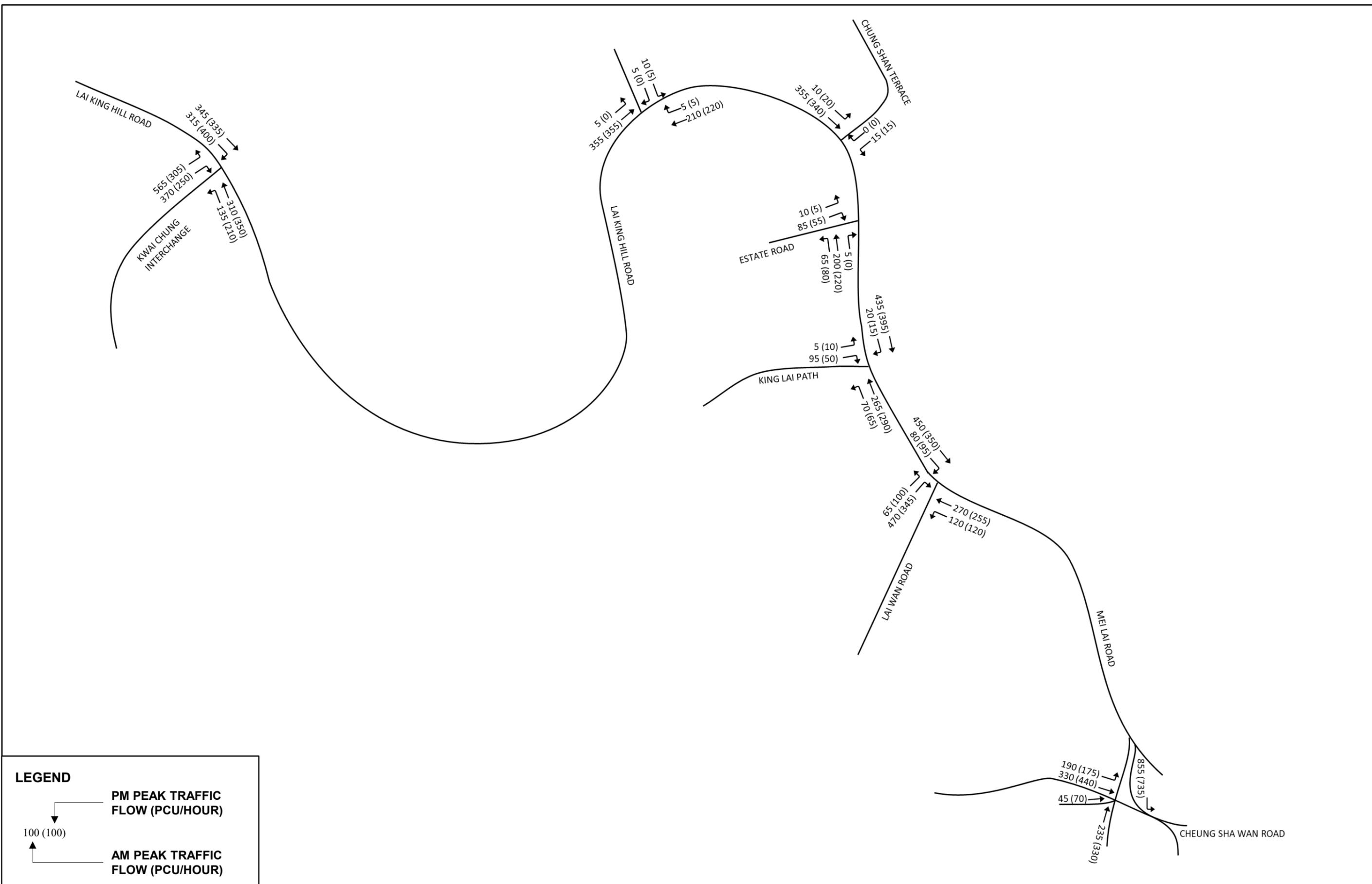


Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 4.3

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	DEVELOPMENT TRAFFIC FLOW
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	



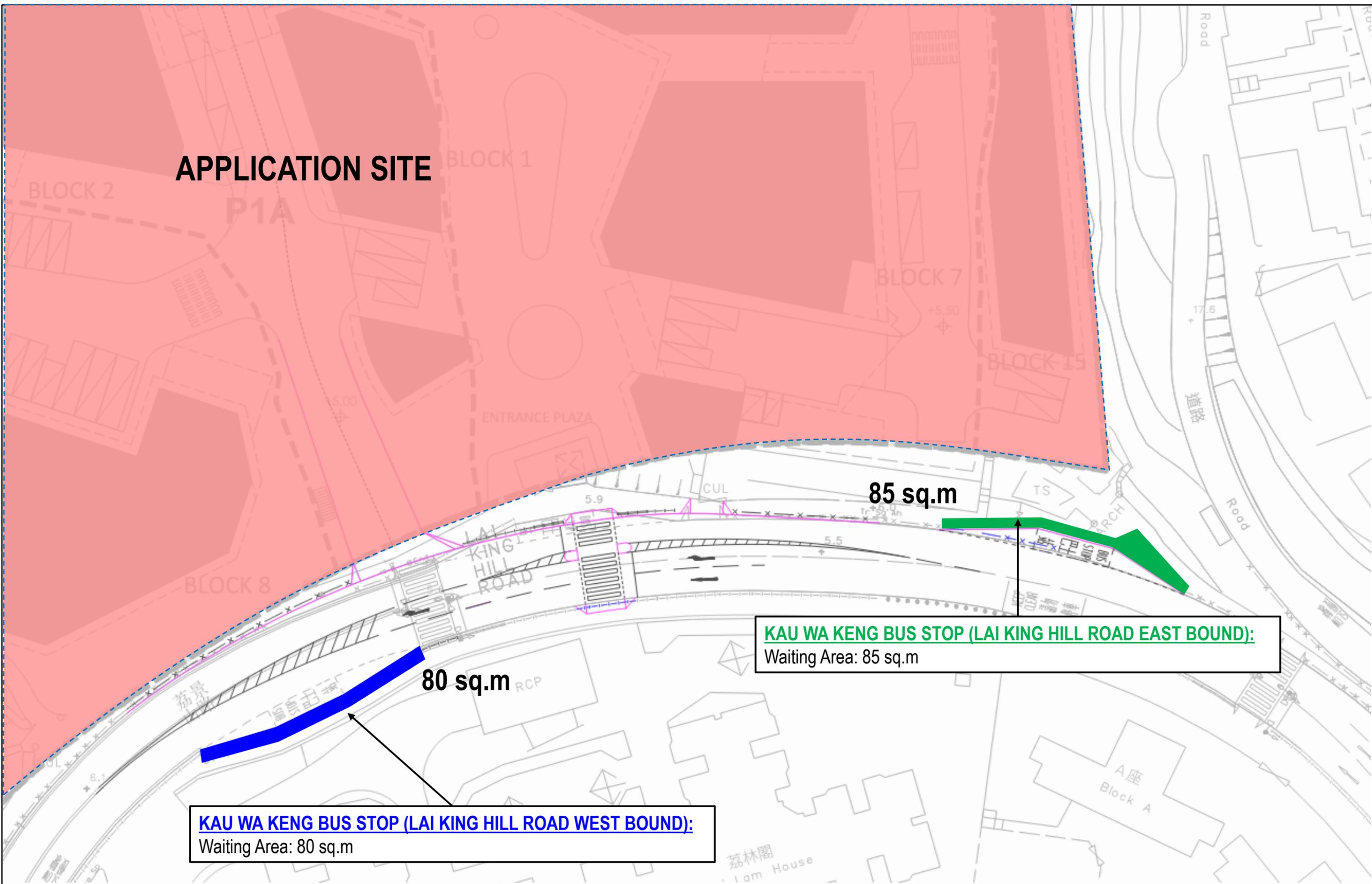


Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 4.4

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	YEAR 2035 BASELINE TRAFFIC FLOW
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	





APPLICATION SITE

KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD EAST BOUND):
Waiting Area: 85 sq.m

KAU WA KENG BUS STOP (LAI KING HILL ROAD WEST BOUND):
Waiting Area: 80 sq.m

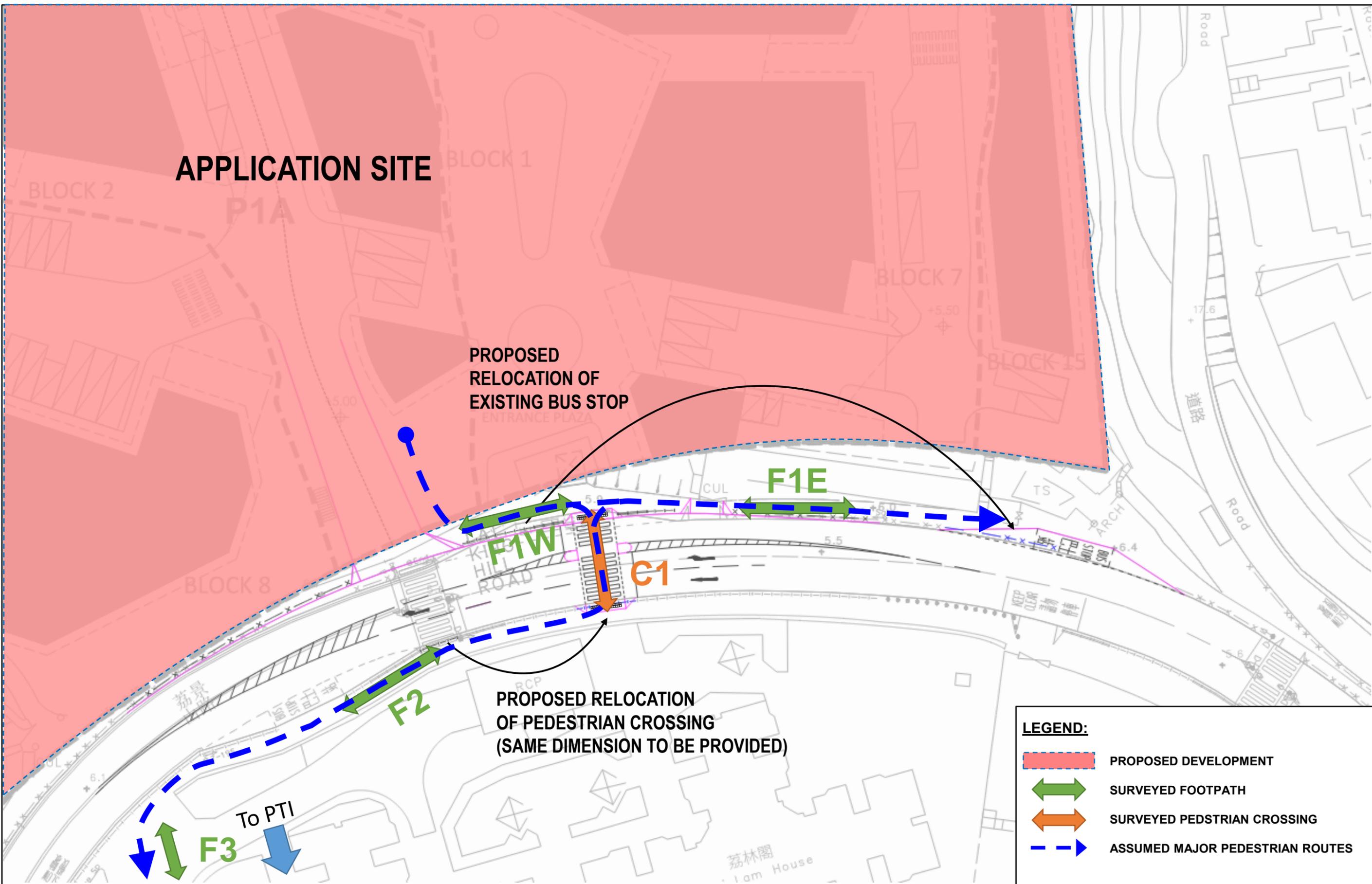
Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 4.5

Date	Scale
JUN 24	NTS
Drawn	Job No.
YNNC	299277-02

Drawing Title: **QUEUING ASSESSMENT AT LAI KING HILL ROAD ROADSIDE BUS STOP**





LEGEND:

- PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT
- SURVEYED FOOTPATH
- SURVEYED PEDESTRIAN CROSSING
- ASSUMED MAJOR PEDESTRIAN ROUTES

Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 4.6

Date	Scale
JUN 24	NTS
Drawn	Job No.
YNNC	299277-02

LOCATION OF PEDESTRIAN FACILITIES ALONG MAJOR PEDESTRIAN ROUTES IN THE VICINITY OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT



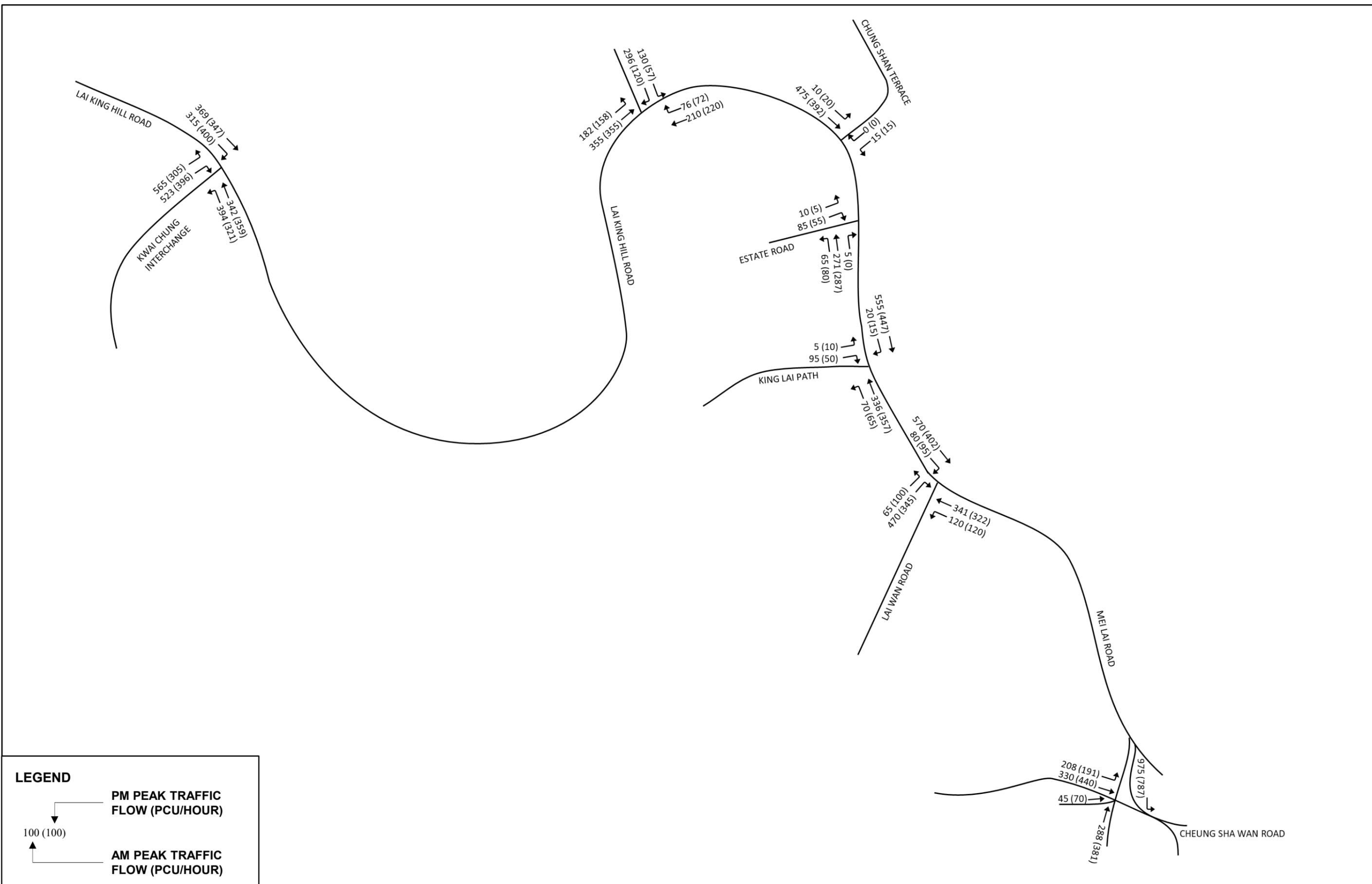


Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 5.1

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	YEAR 2035 INTERIM SCENARIO A TRAFFIC FLOW
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	



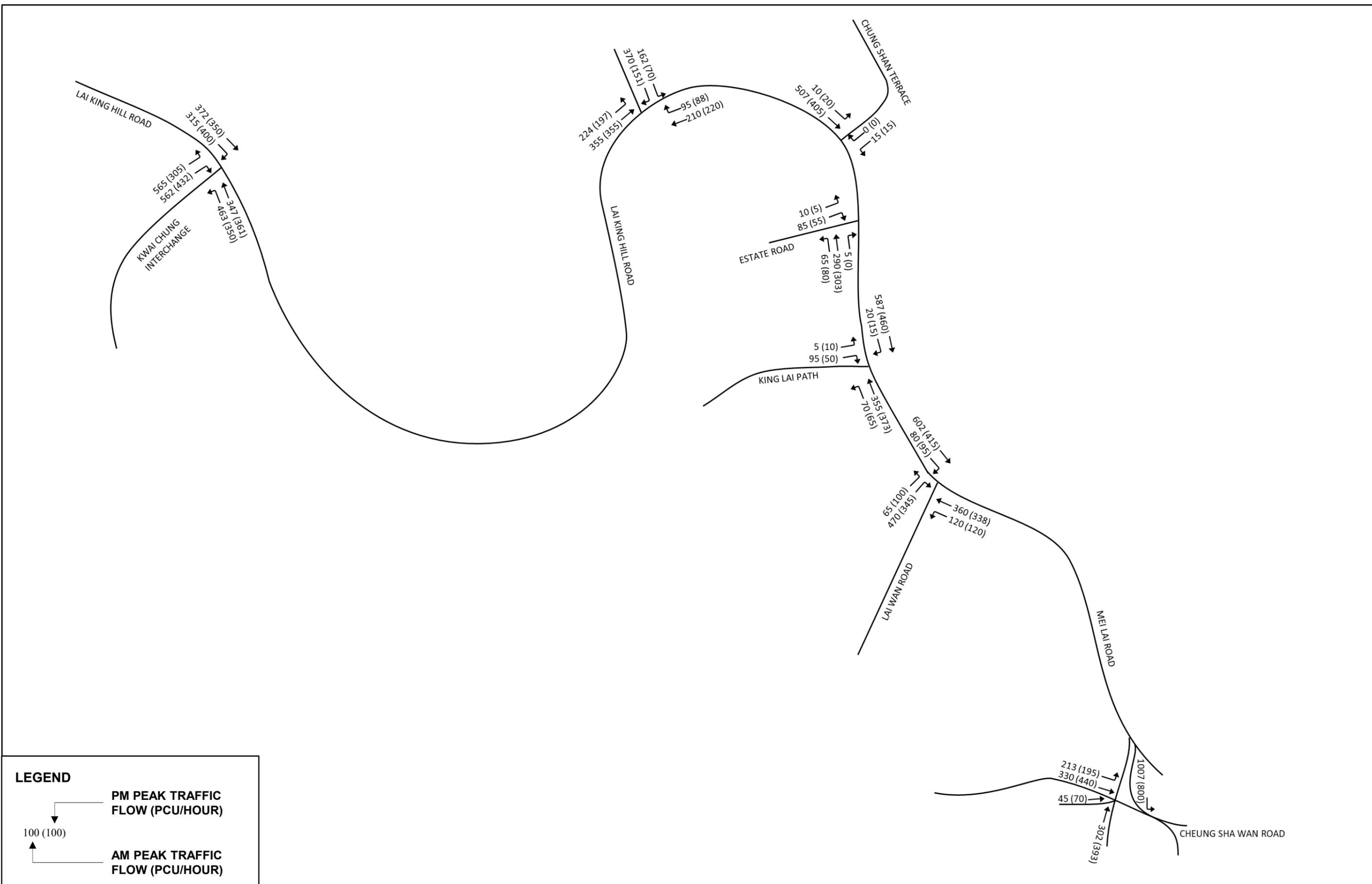


Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 5.2

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	YEAR 2035 INTERIM SCENARIO B TRAFFIC FLOW
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	





Job Title: Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung

FIGURE 5.3

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
JUN 24	NTS	YEAR 2035 INTERIM SCENARIO C TRAFFIC FLOW
Drawn	Job No.	
YNNC	299277-02	



Appendix A

Junction Calculation Sheets

J1 - YEAR 2024 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																										
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng		PROJECT NO: 292277-02 Junction No. J1																																										
Lai King Hill Road / King Lai Path		J1_OBS_AM		DATE: 18-Sep-25 FILENAME:																																								
		<table border="0"> <tr> <td>No. of stages per cycle</td> <td>N =</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No. of stage using for calculation</td> <td>N =</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cycle time</td> <td>C =</td> <td>120 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sum(Y)</td> <td>Y =</td> <td>0.168</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Loss time</td> <td>L =</td> <td>35 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Flow</td> <td>=</td> <td>855 pcu</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Co</td> <td>= (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)</td> <td>= 69.1 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cm</td> <td>= L/(1-Y)</td> <td>= 42.1 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yult</td> <td>=</td> <td>0.638</td> </tr> <tr> <td>R.C.ult</td> <td>= (Yult-Y)/Y*100%</td> <td>= 279.1 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cp</td> <td>= 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)</td> <td>= 43.0 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ymax</td> <td>= 1-L/C</td> <td>= 0.708</td> </tr> <tr> <td>R.C.(C)</td> <td>= (0.9*Ymax*Y)/Y*100%</td> <td>= 279 %</td> </tr> </table>				No. of stages per cycle	N =	4	No. of stage using for calculation	N =	2	Cycle time	C =	120 sec	Sum(Y)	Y =	0.168	Loss time	L =	35 sec	Total Flow	=	855 pcu	Co	= (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)	= 69.1 sec	Cm	= L/(1-Y)	= 42.1 sec	Yult	=	0.638	R.C.ult	= (Yult-Y)/Y*100%	= 279.1 %	Cp	= 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)	= 43.0 sec	Ymax	= 1-L/C	= 0.708	R.C.(C)	= (0.9*Ymax*Y)/Y*100%	= 279 %
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Movement	Stage	Lane Width m.	Phase	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Flow			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Uphill Gradient %	Short lane Effect pcu/h	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queueing Length m.																				
									Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																																	
A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	65	88		153	0.42	1909		1909	0.080		28	41	41	0.235	20																					
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		172		172	0.00	2130		2130	0.081			41	41	0.236	23																					
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1			N	1955		223		223	0.00	1955		1955	0.114	0.114		58	58	0.236	23																					
B1,B2	1.2	3.40	B	1	20	O		2095		192	20	212	0.09	1852		1852	0.114			58	58	0.237	22																					
C1,C2	3	4.20	C	1	10		N	2035	5		90	95	1.00	1770		1770	0.054	0.054		27	27	0.239	15																					
Ep																			7																									

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J1 - YEAR 2024 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																								
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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	60	99		159	0.38	1918			1918	0.083		28	53	53	0.188	18																		
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		176		176	0.00	2130			2130	0.083			53	53	0.187	20																		
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1			N	1955		200		200	0.00	1955			1955	0.102	0.102		65	65	0.189	18																		
B1,B2	1.2	3.40	B	1	20	O		2095		175	15	190	0.08	1854			1854	0.102			65	65	0.189	17																		
C1,C2	3	4.20	C	1	10		N	2035	10		45	55	1.00	1770			1770	0.031	0.031		20	20	0.186	9																		
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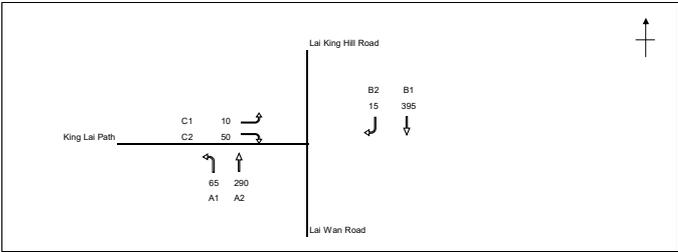
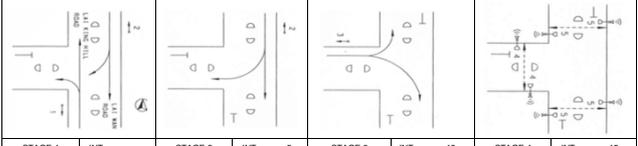
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J1 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		176		176	0.00	2130			2130	0.683			40	40	0.248	23																				
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1			N	1955		233		233	0.00	1955			1955	0.119	0.120		57	57	0.251	24																				
B1,B2	1.2	3.40	B	1	20	O		2095		202	20	222	0.09	1852			1852	0.120			58	57	0.252	23																				
C1,C2	3	4.20	C	1	10		N	2035	5		95	100	1.00	1770			1770	0.057	0.057		27	27	0.251	16																				
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NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J1 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	65	103		168	0.39	1916		1916	0.088		28	53	53	0.199	19																							
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		187		187	0.00	2130		2130	0.088				53	53	0.199	21																						
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1			N	1955		210		210	0.00	1955		1955	0.107	0.108			64	64	0.201	20																						
B1,B2	1.2	3.40	B	1	20	O		2095		185	15	200	0.08	1855		1855	0.108				65	64	0.202	19																						
C1,C2	3	4.20	C	1	10		N	2035	10		50	60	1.00	1770		1770	0.034	0.034			20	20	0.203	10																						
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J1 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	70	130		200	0.35	1923			1923	0.104		28	41	41	0.304	26																						
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		221		221	0.00	2130			2130	0.104			41	41	0.304	29																						
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1			N	1955		310		310	0.00	1955			1955	0.159	0.159		63	63	0.302	29																						
B1,B2	1.2	3.40	B	1	20	O		2095		274	20	294	0.07	1856			1856	0.158			63	63	0.302	28																						
C1,C2	3	4.20	C	1	10		N	2035	5		95	100	1.00	1770			1770	0.057	0.057		22	22	0.308	16																						
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J1 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

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J1 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	70	140		210	0.33	1926		1926	0.109		28	41	41	0.319	28																					
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		232		232	0.00	2130		2130	0.109		7	41	41	0.319	31																					
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1			N	1955		327		327	0.00	1955		1955	0.167	0.167	64	64	64	0.314	31																					
B1,B2	1.2	3.40	B	1	20	O		2095		290	20	310	0.06	1856		1856	0.167		63	64	64	0.313	29																					
C1,C2	3	4.20	C	1	10		N	2035	5		95	100	1.00	1770		1770	0.057	0.057	21	21	21	0.323	17																					
Ep																			7																									

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J1 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																										
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng		PROJECT NO: 292277-02 Junction No. J1																																										
Lai King Hill Road / King Lai Path		J1_DES_PM		DATE: 18-Sep-25 FILENAME:																																								
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>No. of stages per cycle</td> <td>N =</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No. of stage using for calculation</td> <td>N =</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cycle time</td> <td>C =</td> <td>120 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sum(Y)</td> <td>Y =</td> <td>0.162</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Loss time</td> <td>L =</td> <td>35 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Flow</td> <td>=</td> <td>1003 pcu</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Co</td> <td>= (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)</td> <td>= 68.6 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cm</td> <td>= L/(1-Y)</td> <td>= 41.8 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yult</td> <td>=</td> <td>0.638</td> </tr> <tr> <td>R.C.ult</td> <td>= (Yult-Y)/Y*100%</td> <td>= 292.8 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cp</td> <td>= 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)</td> <td>= 42.7 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ymax</td> <td>= 1-L/C</td> <td>= 0.708</td> </tr> <tr> <td>R.C.(C)</td> <td>= (0.9*Ymax*Y)/Y*100%</td> <td>= 293 %</td> </tr> </table>				No. of stages per cycle	N =	4	No. of stage using for calculation	N =	2	Cycle time	C =	120 sec	Sum(Y)	Y =	0.162	Loss time	L =	35 sec	Total Flow	=	1003 pcu	Co	= (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)	= 68.6 sec	Cm	= L/(1-Y)	= 41.8 sec	Yult	=	0.638	R.C.ult	= (Yult-Y)/Y*100%	= 292.8 %	Cp	= 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)	= 42.7 sec	Ymax	= 1-L/C	= 0.708	R.C.(C)	= (0.9*Ymax*Y)/Y*100%	= 293 %
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									Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																																	
A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	65	152		217	0.30	1932			1932	0.112		28	59	59	0.228	22																				
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		238		238	0.00	2130			2130	0.112			59	59	0.227	24																				
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1			N	1955		251		251	0.00	1955			1955	0.128	0.128		67	67	0.230	22																				
B1,B2	1.2	3.40	B	1	20	O		2095		222	15	237	0.06	1856			1856	0.128			67	67	0.229	21																				
C1,C2	3	4.20	C	1	10		N	2035	10		50	60	1.00	1770			1770	0.034	0.034		18	18	0.226	10																				
Ep																				7																								

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J2 - YEAR 2024 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS										TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																												
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wai Keng										PROJECT NO: 290277-02 Junction No: J2																																																												
Lai King Hill Road / Ching Shan Terrace / Estate Road					JZ_OBS_AM					DATE: 16-Sep-25					FILENAME:																																																							
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STAGE 1		INT#		12		STAGE 2		INT#		10		STAGE 3		INT#		7		STAGE 4		INT#		5																																																
Movement	Stage	Lane Width m.	Phase	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Flow			Total Flow pcuh	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcuh	Uphill Gradient %	Short lane Effect pcuh	Revised Sat. Flow pcuh	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queueing Length m.																																														
									Left pcuh	Straight pcuh	Right pcuh																																																											
A1, A2	1	3.40	A	1	10		N	1955	10	158		168	0.06	1938		1938	0.087	0.087	31	60	60	0.173	17																																															
A2	1	3.40	A	1			N	2095		182		182	0.00	2095		2095	0.087			61	60	0.174	18																																															
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1	15		N	1955	65			65	1.00	1777		1777	0.037			25	77	0.057	5																																															
B2, B3	1.2	3.40	B	1	15	O	N	2095	195	5		200	0.03	1860		1860	0.108			75	77	0.168	14																																															
C1, C2	3	3.40	C	1	15		N	1955		33		43	1.00	1777		1777	0.024	0.024		17	17	0.171	7																																															
C2	3	3.40	C	1	25		N	2095		47		47	1.00	1976		1976	0.024			17	17	0.168	8																																															
D1, D2	4	5.00	D	1	12		N	2115	15	0		15	1.00	1880		1880	0.008	0.008		6	6	0.160	3																																															
Go																			6																																																			

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J2 - YEAR 2024 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS										TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W's Kang										PROJECT NO: 290277-02 Junction No: J2																																																
Lai King Hill Road / Ching Shan Terrace / Estate Road										DATE: 18-Sep-25 FILENAME:																																																
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Ep		6.8		5		3		6		18		3		6		OK																																										
Fp		6.8		5		1		6		20		1		6		OK																																										
Gp		7		6		3		6		6		3		6		OK																																										
Hp		7.3		7		1		7		95		1		7		OK																																										
Movement	Stage	Lane Width m.	Phase	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Flow			Total Flow pcuh	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcuh	Uphill Gradient %	Short lane Effect pcuh	Revised Sat. Flow pcuh	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queueing Length m.																																		
									Left pcuh	Straight pcuh	Right pcuh																																															
A1, A2	1	3.40	A	1	10		N	1955	15	147		162	0.09	1928		1928	0.084		16	65	65	0.155	15																																			
A2	1	3.40	A	1			N	2095		178		178	0.00	2095		2095	0.085			65	65	0.157	16																																			
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1	15		N	1955	75			75	1.00	1777		1777	0.042	0.113		32	87	0.058	4																																			
B2, B3	1.2	3.40	B	1	15	O	N	2095		210	0	210	0.00	1865		1865	0.113			87	87	0.155	12																																			
C1, C2	3	3.40	C	1	15		N	1955	5			21	26	1.00	1777		1777	0.015	0.015		11	11	0.160	5																																		
C2	3	3.40	C	1	25		N	2095				29	29	1.00	1976		1976	0.015			11	11	0.160	5																																		
D1, D2	4	5.00	D	1	12		N	2115	15			0	15	1.00	1880		1880	0.008	0.008		6	6	0.160	3																																		

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J2 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																				
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W's Kang		PROJECT NO: 290277-02																																																				
Lai King Hill Road / Ching Shan Terrace / Estate Road		DATE: 18-Sep-25	Junction No: J2																																																			
J2_BASE_AM		FILENAME:																																																				
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Cm	= L/(1-Y) = 42.2 sec																																																					
Yult	= 0.623																																																					
R.C.ult	= (Yult-Y)*Y*100% = 402.1 %																																																					
Cp	= 0.9*L/(0.9-Y) = 42.9 sec																																																					
Ymax	= 1-L/C = 0.692																																																					
R.C.(C)	= (0.9*Ymax*Y)*Y*100% = 402 %																																																					
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Pedestrian Phase</th> <th rowspan="2">Width (m)</th> <th colspan="3">Green Time Required (s)</th> <th colspan="3">Green Time Provided (s)</th> <th rowspan="2">Check</th> </tr> <tr> <th>SG</th> <th>Delay</th> <th>FG</th> <th>SG</th> <th>Delay</th> <th>FG</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Ep</td> <td>6.8</td> <td>5</td> <td>3</td> <td>6</td> <td>23</td> <td>3</td> <td>6</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fp</td> <td>6.8</td> <td>5</td> <td>1</td> <td>6</td> <td>25</td> <td>1</td> <td>6</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gp</td> <td>7</td> <td>6</td> <td>3</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>3</td> <td>6</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hp</td> <td>7.3</td> <td>7</td> <td>1</td> <td>7</td> <td>88</td> <td>1</td> <td>7</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Pedestrian Phase	Width (m)	Green Time Required (s)			Green Time Provided (s)			Check	SG	Delay	FG	SG	Delay	FG	Ep	6.8	5	3	6	23	3	6	OK	Fp	6.8	5	1	6	25	1	6	OK	Gp	7	6	3	6	6	3	6	OK	Hp	7.3	7	1	7	88	1	7	OK
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									Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																																											
A1, A2	1	3.40	A	1	10		N	1955	10	165		175	0.06	1938						31	60	60	0.181	18																														
A2	1	3.40	A	1			N	2095		190		190	0.00	2095							61	60	0.181	19																														
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1	15		N	1955	65			65	1.00	1777							24	77	0.057	5																														
B2, B3	1.2	3.40	B	1	15	O	N	2095		200	5	205	0.02	1860							74	77	0.172	15																														
C1, C2	3	3.40	C	1	15		N	1955			35	45	1.00	1777				0.025			17	17	0.179	8																														
C2	3	3.40	C	1	25		N	2095			50	50	1.00	1976				0.025			17	17	0.179	9																														
D1, D2	4	5.00	D	1	12		N	2115	15		0	15	1.00	1880				0.008			5	5	0.191	3																														
Go																				6																																		

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J2 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS										TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																										
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W's Kang										PROJECT NO: 290277-02 Junction No: J2																																																										
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A1, A2	1	3.40	A	1	10		N	1955	20	152		172	0.12	1921		1921	0.090		16	65	65	0.165	16																																													
A2	1	3.40	A	1			N	2095		188		188	0.00	2095		2095	0.090		16	66	66	0.163	17																																													
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1	15		N	1955	80			80	1.00	1777		1777	0.045	0.118	33	86	86	0.063	5																																													
B2, B3	1.2	3.40	B	1	15	O	N	2095	220	0		220	0.00	1865		1865	0.118		86	86	0.165	12																																														
C1, C2	3	3.40	C	1	15		N	1955	5	24		29	1.00	1777		1777	0.016	0.016	12	12	12	0.163	5																																													
C2	3	3.40	C	1	25		N	2095		31		31	1.00	1976		1976	0.016		11	12	12	0.157	6																																													
D1, D2	4	5.00	D	1	12		N	2115	15	0		15	1.00	1880		1880	0.008	0.008	6	6	6	0.160	3																																													

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J2 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS										TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																												
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W's Kang										PROJECT NO: 290277-02 Junction No. J2																																																												
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B1	1.2	3.40	B	1	15		N	1955	65			65	1.00	1777							18	81	0.054	4																																														
B2, B3	1.2	3.40	B	1	15	O	N	2095		286	5	291	0.02	1862							79	81	0.232	19																																														
C1, C2	3	3.40	C	1	15		N	1955		35	45	1.00	1777								13	13	0.234	8																																														
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J2 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

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Gp		7		6		3		6		25		6		6		OK																																										
Hp		7.3		7		1		7		97		1		7		OK																																										
Movement	Stage	Lane Width m.	Phase	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Flow			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Uphill Gradient %	Short lane Effect pcu/h	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queueing Length m.																																		
									Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																																															
A1, A2	1	3.40	A	1	10		N	1955	20	183		203	0.10	1927		1927	0.105		16	58	58	0.218	21																																			
A2	1	3.40	A	1			N	2095		219		219	0.00	2095		2095	0.105			57	57	0.220	23																																			
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1	15		N	1955	80			80	1.00	1777		1777	0.045	0.161		25	89	0.061	4																																			
B2, B3	1.2	3.40	B	1	15	O	N	2095	80	301	0	301	0.00	1865		1865	0.161			89	89	0.218	16																																			
C1, C2	3	3.40	C	1	15		N	1955	5		23	28	1.00	1777		1777	0.016	0.016		9	9	0.210	5																																			
C2	3	3.40	C	1	25		N	2095			32	32	1.00	1976		1976	0.016			9	9	0.216	6																																			
D1, D2	4	5.00	D	1	12		N	2115	15		0	15	1.00	1880		1880	0.008	0.008	2	4	6	0.160	3																																			
NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m																																																										

J2 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																				
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W's Kang		PROJECT NO: 290277-02																																																				
Lai King Hill Road / Ching Shan Terrace / Estate Road		JUNCTION No. J2																																																				
JZ_DES_AM		DATE: 18-Sep-25																																																				
		No. of stages per cycle N = 4 No. of stage using for calculation N = 3 Cycle time C = 120 sec Sum(Y) Y = 0.169 Loss time L = 39 sec Total Flow = 1034 pcu Co = (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y) = 76.4 sec Cm = L/(1-Y) = 46.9 sec Yult = 0.608 R.C.ult = (Yult-Y)*Y*100% = 259.8 % Cp = 0.9*L/(0.9-Y) = 48.0 sec Ymax = 1-L/C = 0.675 R.C.(C) = (0.9*Ymax*Y)*Y*100% = 260 %																																																				
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Pedestrian Phase</th> <th rowspan="2">Width (m)</th> <th colspan="3">Green Time Required (s)</th> <th colspan="3">Green Time Provided (s)</th> <th rowspan="2">Check</th> </tr> <tr> <th>SG</th> <th>Delay</th> <th>FG</th> <th>SG</th> <th>Delay</th> <th>FG</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Ep</td> <td>6.8</td> <td>5</td> <td>3</td> <td>6</td> <td>19</td> <td>3</td> <td>6</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fp</td> <td>6.8</td> <td>5</td> <td>1</td> <td>6</td> <td>21</td> <td>1</td> <td>6</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gp</td> <td>7</td> <td>6</td> <td>3</td> <td>6</td> <td>6</td> <td>3</td> <td>6</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hp</td> <td>7.3</td> <td>7</td> <td>1</td> <td>7</td> <td>94</td> <td>1</td> <td>7</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Pedestrian Phase	Width (m)	Green Time Required (s)			Green Time Provided (s)			Check	SG	Delay	FG	SG	Delay	FG	Ep	6.8	5	3	6	19	3	6	OK	Fp	6.8	5	1	6	21	1	6	OK	Gp	7	6	3	6	6	3	6	OK	Hp	7.3	7	1	7	94	1	7	OK
Pedestrian Phase	Width (m)	Green Time Required (s)				Green Time Provided (s)			Check																																													
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STAGE 1	INT#	12	STAGE 2	INT#	10	STAGE 3	INT#	7	STAGE 4	INT#	5																																											
Movement	Stage	Lane Width m.	Phase	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Flow			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Uphill Gradient %	Short lane Effect pcu/h	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queueing Length m.																														
									Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																																											
A1, A2	1	3.40	A	1	10		N	1955	10	253		263	0.04	1944		1944	0.135	0.136	31	65	65	0.250	24																															
A2	1	3.40	A	1			N	2095		284		284	0.00	2095		2095	0.136			65	65	0.250	26																															
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1	15		N	1955	65			65	1.00	1777		1777	0.037			18	82	0.054	4																															
B2, B3	1.2	3.40	B	1	15	O	N	2095	60	307	5	312	0.02	1862		1862	0.168			80	82	0.245	20																															
C1, C2	3	3.40	C	1	15		N	1955	35		45	1.00	1777		1777	0.025	0.025		12	12	0.253	8																																
C2	3	3.40	C	1	25		N	2095			50	1.00	1976		1976	0.025			12	12	0.253	9																																
D1, D2	4	5.00	D	1	12		N	2115	15		0	15	1.00	1880		1880	0.008	0.008	2	4	6	0.160	3																															
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NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J2 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS										TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																												
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W's Kang										PROJECT NO: 290277-02 Junction No: J2																																																												
Lai King Hill Road / Ching Shan Terrace / Estate Road					J2_DES_PM					DATE: 16-Sep-25					FILENAME:																																																							
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A1, A2	1	3.40	A	1	10		N	1955	20	191		211	0.09	1928			1928	0.109		16	57	57	0.230	22																																														
A2	1	3.40	A	1			N	2095		227		227	0.00	2095			2095	0.108			56	56	0.232	24																																														
B1	1.2	3.40	B	1	15		N	1955	80			80	1.00	1777			1777	0.045	0.172		23	89	0.061	4																																														
B2, B3	1.2	3.40	B	1	15	O	N	2095		320	0	320	0.00	1865			1865	0.172			89	89	0.231	17																																														
C1, C2	3	3.40	C	1	15		N	1955	5		24	29	1.00	1777			1777	0.016	0.016		8	8	0.245	5																																														
C2	3	3.40	C	1	25		N	2095			31	31	1.00	1976			1976	0.016			8	8	0.235	6																																														
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NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J3 - YEAR 2024 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

EXISTING LAYOUT

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS										TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng										PROJECT NO: 292277-02 Junction No: J3																																																
Lai King Hill Road / Kwai Chung Interchange					JSA_OBS_AM					DATE: 18-Sep-25					FILENAME:																																											
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STAGE 1	INT#	5	STAGE 2	INT#	5	STAGE 3	INT#	5																																																		
Movement	Stage	Lane Width m.	Phase	No. of lane	Radius m.	D	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Flow			Total Flow pcuh	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcuh	Uphill Gradient %	Short lane Effect pcuh	Revised Sat. Flow pcuh	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queueing Length m.																																		
									Left pcuh	Straight pcuh	Right pcuh																																															
A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	125			125	1.00	1809		1809	0.069	0.136	12	23	23	0.360	20																																			
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		290		290	0.00	2130		2130	0.136				23	23	0.710	47																																		
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		325	325	0.00	1945		1945	0.167	0.167				29	29	0.691	49																																		
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			300	1.00	1940		1940	0.155				27	29	0.640	46																																			
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	535		535	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.326	0.326		56	56	0.698	57																																			
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			350	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.193			33	56	0.413	37																																			

| NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

J3 - YEAR 2024 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

EXISTING LAYOUT

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS										TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng										PROJECT NO: 292277-02 Junction No. J3																																																
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Cp	= 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)	= 29.2 sec																																																								
Ymax	= 1-L/C	= 0.900																																																								
R.C.(C)	= (0.9*Ymax*Y)/Y*100%	= 53 %																																																								
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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	195			1909	1.00	1809			1809	0.108	0.157	22	32	32	0.404	29																																		
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		335		335	0.00	2130			2130	0.157			32	32	0.590	49																																		
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		320	320	1.00	1945			1945	0.165	0.196		34	40	40	0.494	43																																		
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			380	1.00	1940			1940	0.196			40	40	0.588	51																																			
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	290		290	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.177	0.177		36	36	36	0.589	41																																		
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		235	235	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.130			26	36	36	0.432	33																																		

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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		310		310	0.00	2130			2130	0.146		24	24	0.728	50																																			
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		345		345	0.00	1945			1945	0.177	0.177	29	29	0.734	52																																			
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			315	315	1.00	1940			1940	0.162		26	29	0.672	48																																			
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565		1814	565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344	56	56	0.737	60																																			
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			370	370	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.204		33	56	0.437	39																																			

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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	210			210	1.00	1809			1809	0.116	0.164	12	23	32	0.435	31																																		
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		350		350	0.00	2130			2130	0.164			32	32	0.616	51																																		
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		335	335	0.00	1945			1945	0.172	0.206		33	40	0.517	45																																			
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085		400	400	1.00	1940			1940	0.206			40	40	0.619	53																																			
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.186	0.186		36	36	0.619	43																																		
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		250	250	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.138			27	36	0.459	35																																			

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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		349		349	0.00	2130						22	35	0.562	49																																			
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		373	373	373	0.00	1945				0.192		26	26	0.885	58																																			
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			315	315	1.00	1940						22	26	0.750	49																																			
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565			565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344		47	47	0.679	69																																			
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			558	558	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.308		42	47	0.785	68																																			

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Co	= (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)	= 62.0 sec																																																								
Cm	= L/(1-Y)	= 32.3 sec																																																								
Yult		= 0.810																																																								
R.C.ult	= (Yult-Y)*Y*100%	= 28.8 %																																																								
Cp	= 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)	= 39.9 sec																																																								
Ymax	= 1-L/C	= 0.900																																																								
R.C.(C)	= (0.9*Ymax*Y)*Y*100%	= 29 %																																																								
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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	342			342	1.00	1809			1809	0.189		12	32	32	0.709	50																																		
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		378		378	0.00	2130			2130	0.177			30	32	0.665	55																																		
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		367		367	0.00	1945			1945	0.189	0.206		32	35	0.647	52																																		
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			400	400	1.00	1940			1940	0.206			35	35	0.707	57																																		
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.186	0.234		32	40	0.557	41																																		
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			424	424	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.234			40	40	0.701	57																																		

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW EXISTING LAYOUT - DESIGN SCENARIO

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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	528			528	1.00	1809			1809	0.292	0.292	38	38	0.922	72																																			
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		352		352	0.00	2130			2130	0.165		22	38	0.522	48																																			
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		375	375	1.00	1945			1945	0.193	0.193	25	25	0.925	66																																				
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			315	1.00	1940			1940	0.162		21	25	0.780	50																																				
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565		1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344	45	45	0.918	71																																						
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		600	600	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.331		43	45	0.882	75																																				

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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		363		363	0.00	2130			2130	0.170		27	34	0.601	52																																			
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		353		353	0.00	1945			1945	0.181	0.206	29	33	0.660	51																																			
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			400	400	1.00	1940			1940	0.206		33	33	0.750	58																																			
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305		1814	305	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.186	0.258	30	41	0.544	40																																			
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		468		468	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.258		41	41	0.755	62																																			

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C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			485	485	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.267		40	52	0.617	55																																			

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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	293			293	1.00	1809					12	31	32	0.607	43																																			
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		357		357	0.00	2130							32	32	0.629	52																																		
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		344		344	0.00	1945			0.206				33	39	0.544	46																																		
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			400	400	1.00	1940							39	39	0.635	54																																		
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.198	0.198		35	37	0.602	42																																		
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			360	360	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.198			37	37	0.644	50																																		

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW EXISTING LAYOUT - INTERIM SCENARIO B

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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	394			394	1.00	1809			1809	0.218	0.218	12	31	31	0.843	58																																		
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		342		342	0.00	2130			2130	0.161			23	31	0.622	51																																		
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		369		369	0.00	1945			1945	0.190	0.190		27	27	0.843	57																																		
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			315	315	1.00	1940			1940	0.162			23	27	0.722	49																																		
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565			565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344		49	49	0.843	67																																		
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			523	523	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.288			41	49	0.706	62																																		

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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		359		359	0.00	2130						30	32	0.632	53																																			
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		347		347	0.00	1945						32	37	0.579	48																																			
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			400	400	1.00	1940						37	37	0.669	55																																			
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305		305	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.186	0.218		33	39	0.572	41																																			
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			396	396	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.218		39	39	0.672	53																																			

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW EXISTING LAYOUT - INTERIM SCENARIO C

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C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		562		562	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.310		42	47	0.791	68																																			

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW EXISTING LAYOUT - INTERIM SCENARIO C

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S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng										PROJECT NO: 29277-02 Junction No: J3																																																
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A1,A2	1	3.75	A	1	15		N	1990	350			350	1.00	1809		1809	0.193	0.193	12	33	33	0.704	51																																			
A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130	361			361	0.00	2130		2130	0.169	0.169		29	33	0.616	52																																			
B1	2	3.30	B	1			N	1945	350	350		350	0.00	1945		1945	0.180	0.206		30	35	0.617	50																																			
B2	2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			400	400	1.00	1940		1940	0.206			35	35	0.707	57																																			
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	1642	0.186	0.238		31	40	0.557	41																																			
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		432		432	1.00	1986	4.10%	1814	0.238			40	40	0.715	58																																			

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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		237		237	0.00	2130		2130	0.111			16	16	0.835	41																																						
B1	1,2	3,30	B	1			N	1945		345		1945	0.00	1945		1945	0.177			25	25	0.851	55																																						
B2	1,2	3,30	B	1	20			2085		315	315	315	1.00	1940		1940	0.162	0.162		23	25	0.780	50																																						
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565		565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344		49	49	0.843	67																																						
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		370	370	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.204			29	49	0.500	44																																						
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Total Flow	=	2620 pcu																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Co	= (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)	= 221.6 sec																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Cm	= L/(1-Y)	= 133.8 sec																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

TD PLANNED JUNCTION ARRANGEMENT - REFERENCE SCENARIO

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

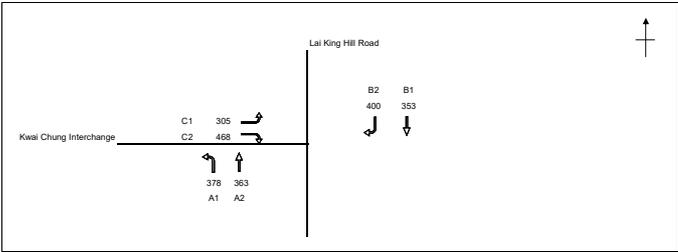
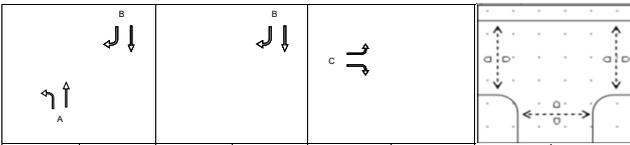
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B2	1.2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			315	315	1.00	1940						18	21	0.928	63																																						
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565			565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344	38	38	1.087	77																																						
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			600	600	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.331		36	38	1.045	82																																						
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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

TD PLANNED JUNCTION ARRANGEMENT - DESIGN SCENARIO

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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130				363	0.00	2130						22	27	0.757	55																																						
B1	1.2	3.30	B	1			N	1945				353	0.00	1945						24	27	0.807	55																																						
B2	1.2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			400	1.00	1940							27	27	0.917	63																																						
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.186	0.258	24	34	0.656	44																																						
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		468		468	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.258		34	34	0.911	67																																						
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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW TD PLANNED JUNCTION ARRANGEMENT - INTERIM SCENARIO A

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B1	1.2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		366		366	0.00	1945							24	24	0.941	76																																					
B2	1.2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			315	315	1.00	1940							21	24	0.812	50																																					
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565		1814	565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344		44	44	0.939	74																																					
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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		357		357	0.00	2130							26	26	0.774	56																																					
B1	1.2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		344		344	0.00	1945							27	32	0.663	50																																					
B2	1.2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			400	400	1.00	1940							32	32	0.773	59																																					
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.198	0.198		29	31	0.719	45																																					
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			360	360	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.198			31	31	0.768	53																																					
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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW TD PLANNED JUNCTION ARRANGEMENT - INTERIM SCENARIO B

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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130		342		342	0.00	2130						20	26	0.741	54																																						
B1	1.2	3.30	B	1			N	1945		369		369	0.00	1945					23	23	0.990	322																																							
B2	1.2	3.30	B	1	20			2085			315	315	1.00	1940					20	23	0.847	51																																							
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565		1814	565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344	42	42	0.983	207																																						
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		523	523	523	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.288		35	42	0.824	68																																						
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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

TD PLANNED JUNCTION ARRANGEMENT - INTERIM SCENARIO B

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C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.186	0.218	27	32	0.697	45																																						
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105			396	396	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.218		32	32	0.819	58																																						
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A2	1	3.75	A	1				2130	347		347	0.00	2130				0.256				19	30	0.652	52																									
B1	1.2	3.30	B	1			N	1945	372		372	0.00	1945				0.191				22	22	1.043	61																									
B2	1.2	3.30	B	1	20			2085		315	315	1.00	1940				0.162	0.162		19	22	0.886	51																										
C1	3	3.50	C	1	18		N	1965	565		565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344		40	40	1.032	75																										
C2	3	3.50	C	1	25			2105		562	562	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.310			36	40	0.930	75																										
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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

PROPOSED JUNCTION IMPROVEMENT - BASELINE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																						
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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

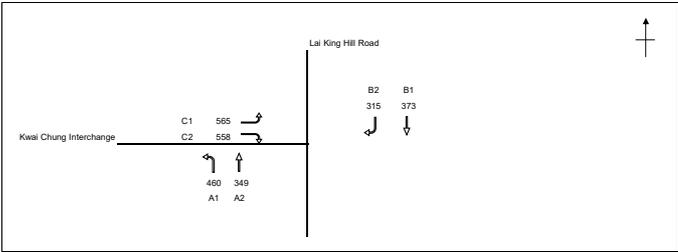
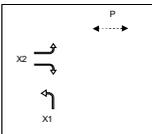
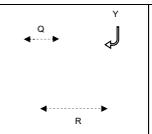
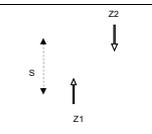
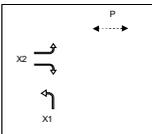
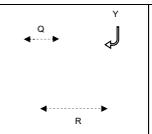
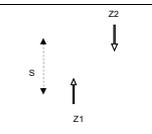
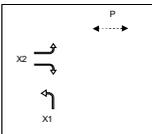
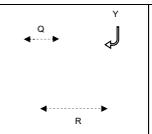
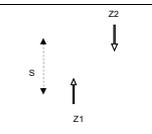
PROPOSED JUNCTION IMPROVEMENT - BASELINE SCENARIO

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S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng																																																																						
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A1	1	3.75	X1	1	15		N	1990	210			210	1.00	1809		1809	0.116		12	22	36	0.387	29																																															
C1	1	3.50	X2	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	1642	0.186	0.186		36	36	0.619	43																																															
C2	1	3.50	X2	1	25			2105			250	1.00	1986	4.10%	1814	0.138			26	36	0.459	35																																																
A2	3	3.75	Z1	1				2130		350		350	0.00	2130		2130	0.164			31	33	0.598	51																																															
B1	3	3.30	Z2	1			N	1945		335		335	0.00	1945		1945	0.172	0.172		33	33	0.626	49																																															
B2	2	3.30	Y	1	20			2085		400		400	1.00	1940		1940	0.206	0.206		39	39	0.635	54																																															

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

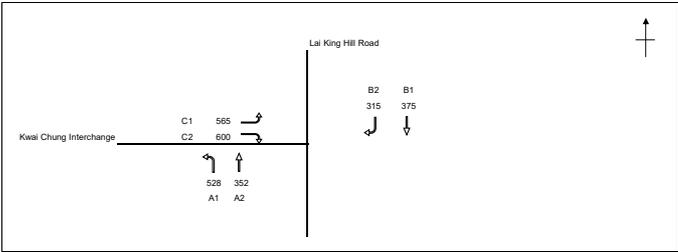
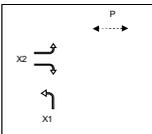
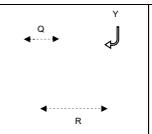
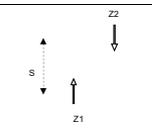
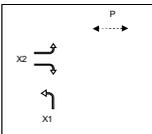
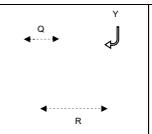
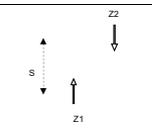
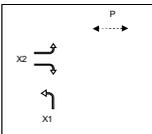
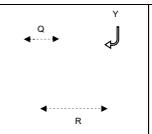
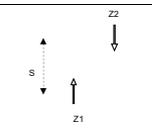
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Cycle time	C =	120 sec																																																												
Sum(Y)	Y =	0.629																																																												
Loss time	L =	12 sec																																																												
Total Flow	=	2216 pcu																																																												
Co	= (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)	= 61.9 sec																																																												
Cm	= L/(1-Y)	= 32.3 sec																																																												
Yult	=	0.810																																																												
R.C.ult	= (Yult-Y)/Y*100%	= 28.8 %																																																												
Cp	= 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)	= 39.8 sec																																																												
Ymax	= 1-L/C	= 0.900																																																												
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A1	1	3.75	X1	1	15		N	1990	342			342	1.00	1809		1809	0.189	40	40	0.567	46																																									
C1	1	3.50	X2	1	18		N	1965	305			305	1.00	1814	4.10%	1642	0.166	0.234	32	40	0.557	41																																								
C2	1	3.50	X2	1	25		N	2105	424			424	1.00	1986	4.10%	1814	0.234		40	40	0.701	57																																								
A2	3	3.75	Z1	1				2130		378		378	0.00	2130		2130	0.177		30	32	0.665	55																																								
B1	3	3.30	Z2	1			N	1945		367		367	0.00	1945		1945	0.189	0.189	32	32	0.708	54																																								
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NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

PROPOSED JUNCTION IMPROVEMENT - DESIGN SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																										
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng				PROJECT NO: 292277-02 Junction No: J3																																																										
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A1	1	3.75	X1	1	15		N	1990	528			528	1.00	1809			1809	0.292		12	45	53	0.661	59																																						
C1	1	3.50	X2	1	18		N	1965	565			565	1.00	1814	4.10%	-172	1642	0.344	0.344		53	53	0.770	63																																						
C2	1	3.50	X2	1	25			2105			600	1.00	1986	4.10%	-172	1814	0.331			51	53	0.740	67																																							
A2	3	3.75	Z1	1				2130		352		352	0.00	2130			2130	0.165			25	29	0.684	53																																						
B1	3	3.30	Z2	1			N	1945		375		375	0.00	1945			1945	0.193	0.193		29	29	0.798	57																																						
B2	2	3.30	Y	1	20			2085			315	315	1.00	1940			1940	0.162	0.162	1	25	26	0.750	49																																						

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

PROPOSED JUNCTION IMPROVEMENT - DESIGN SCENARIO

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

PROPOSED JUNCTION IMPROVEMENT - INTERIM SCENARIO A

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

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J3 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW PROPOSED JUNCTION IMPROVEMENT - INTERIM SCENARIO C

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J4 - YEAR 2024 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

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Movement	Stage	Lane Width m.	Phase	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Flow												Total Flow pcuh	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcuh														Uphill Gradient %	Short lane Effect pcuh	Revised Sat. Flow pcuh	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queuing Length m.																																																																																																																																															
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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																													

J4 - YEAR 2024 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																											
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng		PROJECT NO: 292277-02	Junction No. J4																																										
Mei Lai Road / Lal Wan Road		DATE: 18-Sep-25	FILENAME:																																										
		<p>No. of stages per cycle N = 3 No. of stage using for calculation N = 2</p> <p>Cycle time C = 120 sec Sum(Y) Y = 0.211 Loss time L = 20 sec Total Flow = 1200 pcu</p> <p>Co = (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y) = 44.4 sec Cm = L/(1-Y) = 25.4 sec Yult = 0.750 R.C.ult = (Yult-Y)*Y*100% = 255.2 % Cp = 0.9*L/(0.9-Y) = 26.1 sec Ymax = 1-L/C = 0.833 R.C.(C) = (0.9*Ymax*Y)*Y*100% = 255 %</p>																																											
		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Pedestrian Phase</th> <th rowspan="2">Width (m)</th> <th colspan="3">Green Time Required (s)</th> <th colspan="3">Green Time Provided (s)</th> <th rowspan="2">Check</th> </tr> <tr> <th>SG</th> <th>Delay</th> <th>FG</th> <th>SG</th> <th>Delay</th> <th>FG</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Dp</td> <td>9.6</td> <td>11</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> <td>49</td> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ep</td> <td>7.3</td> <td>5</td> <td>1</td> <td>8</td> <td>51</td> <td>1</td> <td>8</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Fp</td> <td>7.3</td> <td>5</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>45</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>OK</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Pedestrian Phase	Width (m)	Green Time Required (s)			Green Time Provided (s)			Check	SG	Delay	FG	SG	Delay	FG	Dp	9.6	11	2	9	49	2	9	OK	Ep	7.3	5	1	8	51	1	8	OK	Fp	7.3	5	7	8	45	7	8	OK
Pedestrian Phase	Width (m)	Green Time Required (s)				Green Time Provided (s)			Check																																				
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C1,C2	1	3.30	C	1	16		N	1945	95		106	201	1.00	1778			1778	0.113	0.114	20	54	54	0.251	22																					
C2	1	4.00	C	1	16		N	2155			224	224	1.00	1970			1970	0.114			54	54	0.253	25																					
B1,B2	2	2.70	B	1	6		N	1885	115	40		155	0.74	1590		0.097	1590	0.097	0.097		46	46	0.254	19																					
B2	2	3.00	B	1			N	2055		200		200	0.00	2055			2055	0.097			46	46	0.254	25																					
A1	2,3	3.20	A	1			N	1935		217		217	0.00	1935			1935	0.112			53	53	0.254	24																					
A1,A2	2,3	3.20	A	1	25	O		2075		113	80	203	0.44	1797			1797	0.113			53	53	0.256	23																					

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J4 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

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Mei Lai Road / Lal Wan Road		DATE: 18-Sep-25	FILENAME:																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		No. of stages per cycle N = 3 No. of stage using for calculation N = 2 Cycle time C = 120 sec Sum(Y) Y = 0.285 Loss time L = 10 sec Total Flow = 1455 pcu $Co = (1.5L+5)(1-Y) = 28.0$ sec $Cm = L/(1-Y) = 14.0$ sec $Yult = 0.825$ $R.C.ult = (Yult-Y)/Y*100% = 189.7$ % $Cp = 0.9*L/(0.9-Y) = 14.6$ sec $Ymax = 1-L/C = 0.917$ $R.C.(C) = (0.9*Ymax*Y)/Y*100% = 190$ %																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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A1,A2	2,3	3.20	A	1	25	O		2075	177	80	257	1811	0.31	1811			1811	0.142			55	55	0.310	28																																																																																																																																																																																			
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J4 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

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C1,C2	1	3.30	C	1	16		N	1945	100	111	211	1.00	1778				54	54	0.264	23																											
C2	1	4.00	C	1	16		N	2155		234	234	1.00	1970				54	54	0.264	26																											
B1,B2	2	2.70	B	1	6		N	1885	120	44	164	0.73	1594	1.03	0.103	46	46	0.268	20																												
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J4 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

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Movement	Stage	Lane Width m.	Phase	No. of lane	Radius m.	O	N	Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Flow			Total Flow pcu/h	Proportion of Turning Vehicles	Sat. Flow pcu/h	Uphill Gradient %	Short lane Effect pcu/h	Revised Sat. Flow pcu/h	y	Greater y	L sec	g (required) sec	g (input) sec	Degree of Saturation X	Queuing Length m.																																																																																																																																																																																			
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J4 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																		

J5 - YEAR 2024 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

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J5 - YEAR 2024 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

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J5 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

J5 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng		PROJECT NO: 292277-02 Junction No: J5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Mei Lai Road / Cheung Sha Wan Road		J5_BASE_PM		DATE: 18-Sep-25 FILENAME:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

J5 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			

J5 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

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J5 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

J5 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

J5 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO A

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

J5 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO A

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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<p>NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

J5 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO B

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J5 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO B

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Mei Lai Road / Cheung Sha Wan Road		DATE: 18-Sep-25 FILENAME:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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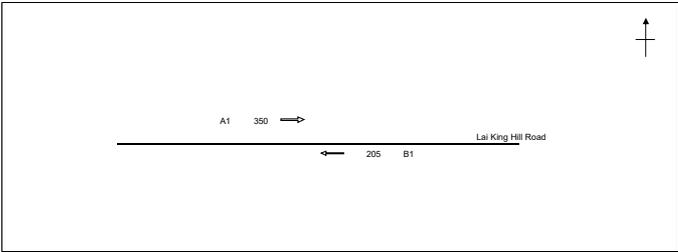
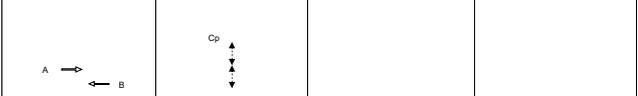
J5 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO C

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng		PROJECT NO: 292277-02 Junction No: J5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Mei Lai Road / Cheung Sha Wan Road		J5_INT_C_AM		DATE: 18-Sep-25 FILENAME:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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J5 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO C

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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J6 - YEAR 2024 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																													
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W'a Kong				PROJECT NO: 29277-02 Junction No: J6																													
Lai King Hill Road near Vehicular Access of the Proposed Development				DATE: 22-Sep-25		FILENAME:																											
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								Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h														Right pcu/h									
A1	1	5.00	A	1			N	2115		350		350	0.00	2115		2115	0.165	0.165	4	66	66	0.226	14										
B1	1	5.20	A	1			N	2135		205		205	0.00	2135		2135	0.096	0.096		38	66	0.131	8										
ped	2	Cp																	20														

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J6 - YEAR 2024 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																		
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng										PROJECT NO: 29277-02		Junction No: J6																																								
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A1	1	5.00	A	1			N	2115		340		340	0.00	2115			2115	0.161		4	66	66	0.219	14																												
B1	1	5.20	A	1			N	2135		215		215	0.00	2135			2135	0.101	0.161		41	66	66	0.137	9																											
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J6 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS		TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																		
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W'a Kong										PROJECT NO: 29277-02		Junction No: J6																																								
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A1	1	5.00	A	1			N	2115				365	0.00	2115			2115	0.173		4	66	66	0.235	15																												
B1	1	5.20	A	1			N	2135				215	0.00	2135			2135	0.101	0.173		39	66	66	0.137	9																											
ped	2		Cp																20																																	

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J6 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW BASELINE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS										TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																																
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W'a Keng										PROJECT NO: 29277-02 Junction No: J6																																																
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A1	1	5.00	A	1			N	2115		360		360	0.00	2115		2115	0.170	0.170	4	66	66	0.232	14																																			
B1	1	5.20	A	1			N	2135		225		225	0.00	2135		2135	0.105	0.105		41	66	0.144	9																																			
ped	2		Cp																20																																							

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J6 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																													
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau W'a Kang				PROJECT NO: 29277-02 Junction No: J6																													
Lai King Hill Road near Vehicular Access of the Proposed Development				DATE: 22-Sep-25		FILENAME:																											
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								Straight-Ahead Sat. Flow	Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h														Right pcu/h									
A1	1	4.00	A	1			N	2015		514		514	0.00	2015																			
B1	1	3.00	A	1			N	1915		210		210	0.00	1915		2015	0.255		4	66	66	0.348	21										
B2	1	3.00	A	1	10			2055			91	91	1.00	1787		1915	0.110			28	66	0.150	8										
ped	2		Cp																20		66	0.069	4										

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J6 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW REFERENCE SCENARIO

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A1	1	4.00	A	1			N	2015		422		422	0.00	2015		2015	0.209		4	66	66	0.286	17																																			
B1	1	3.00	A	1			N	1915		220		220	0.00	1915		1915	0.115			36	66	0.157	9																																			
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J6 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																																										
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng				PROJECT NO: 292277-02 Junction No: J6																																										
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									Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																																			
A1	1	4.00	A	1			N	2015		547		547	0.00	2015			2015	0.271		4	66	66	0.370	22																						
B1	1	3.00	A	1			N	1915		210		210	0.00	1915			1915	0.110			27	66	0.150	8																						
B2	1	3.00	A	1	10			2055			112	112	1.00	1787			1787	0.063			15	66	0.085	4																						
ped	2		Cp																	20																										

NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J6 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW DESIGN SCENARIO

OVE ARUP & PARTNERS				TRAFFIC SIGNAL CALCULATION																														
S16 Application for Proposed Development at Kau Wa Keng				PROJECT NO: 29277-02 Junction No: J6																														
Lai King Hill Road near Vehicular Access of the Proposed Development				DATE: 22-Sep-25		FILENAME:																												
				<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">No. of stages per cycle</td> <td style="width: 50%;">N = 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No. of stage using for calculation</td> <td>N = 1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cycle time</td> <td>C = 90 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sat(Y)</td> <td>Y = 0.217</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Loss time</td> <td>L = 24 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total Flow</td> <td>= 763 pcu</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Co = (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)</td> <td>= 52.4 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cm = L/(1-Y)</td> <td>= 30.7 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yult</td> <td>= 0.720</td> </tr> <tr> <td>R.C.ult = (Yult-Y)/Y*100%</td> <td>= 231.2 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cp = 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)</td> <td>= 31.6 sec</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ymax = 1-L/C</td> <td>= 0.733</td> </tr> <tr> <td>R.C.(C) = (0.9*Ymax-Y)/Y*100%</td> <td>= 204 %</td> </tr> </table>				No. of stages per cycle	N = 2	No. of stage using for calculation	N = 1	Cycle time	C = 90 sec	Sat(Y)	Y = 0.217	Loss time	L = 24 sec	Total Flow	= 763 pcu	Co = (1.5*L+5)*(1-Y)	= 52.4 sec	Cm = L/(1-Y)	= 30.7 sec	Yult	= 0.720	R.C.ult = (Yult-Y)/Y*100%	= 231.2 %	Cp = 0.9*L/(0.9-Y)	= 31.6 sec	Ymax = 1-L/C	= 0.733	R.C.(C) = (0.9*Ymax-Y)/Y*100%	= 204 %	
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Pedestrian Phase	Width (m)	Green Time Required (s)			Green Time Provided (s)			Check																										
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									Left pcu/h	Straight pcu/h	Right pcu/h																							
A1	1	4.00	A	1			N	2015		438		438	0.00	2015			2015	0.217	0.217	4	66	66	0.296	18										
B1	1	3.00	A	1			N	1915		220		220	0.00	1915			1915	0.115			35	66	0.157	9										
B2	1	3.00	A	1	10			2055			105	105	1.00	1787			1787	0.059			18	66	0.080	4										
ped	2		Cp																20															

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J6 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO A

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A1	1	4.00	A	1			N	2015		455		455	0.00	2015		2015	0.226	0.226	4	66	66	0.308	18																																			
B1	1	3.00	A	1			N	1915		210		210	0.00	1915		1915	0.110	0.110		32	66	0.150	8																																			
B2	1	3.00	A	1	10			2055		59		59	1.00	1787		1787	0.033	0.033		10	66	0.045	2																																			
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J6 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO A

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J6 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO B

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A1	1	4.00	A	1			N	2015		412		412	0.00	2015			2015	0.204		4	66	66	0.279	16																																		
B1	1	3.00	A	1			N	1915		220		220	0.00	1915			1915	0.115	0.204		37	66	0.157	9																																		
B2	1	3.00	A	1	10			2055		72		72	1.00	1787			1787	0.040			13	66	0.055	3																																		
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NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

J6 - YEAR 2035 - AM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO C

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A1	1	4.00	A	1			N	2015		517		517	0.00	2015		2015	0.257	0.257	4	66	66	0.350	21																																			
B1	1	3.00	A	1			N	1915		210		210	0.00	1915		1915	0.110			28	66	0.150	8																																			
B2	1	3.00	A	1	10			2055		95		95	1.00	1787		1787	0.053			14	66	0.072	4																																			
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J6 - YEAR 2035 - PM TRAFFIC FLOW INTERIM SCENARIO C

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A1	1	4.00	A	1			N	2015		425		425	0.00	2015			2015	0.211		4	66	66	0.288	17																																		
B1	1	3.00	A	1			N	1915		220		220	0.00	1915			1915	0.115			36	66	0.157	9																																		
B2	1	3.00	A	1	10			2055		88		88	1.00	1787			1787	0.049			15	66	0.067	4																																		
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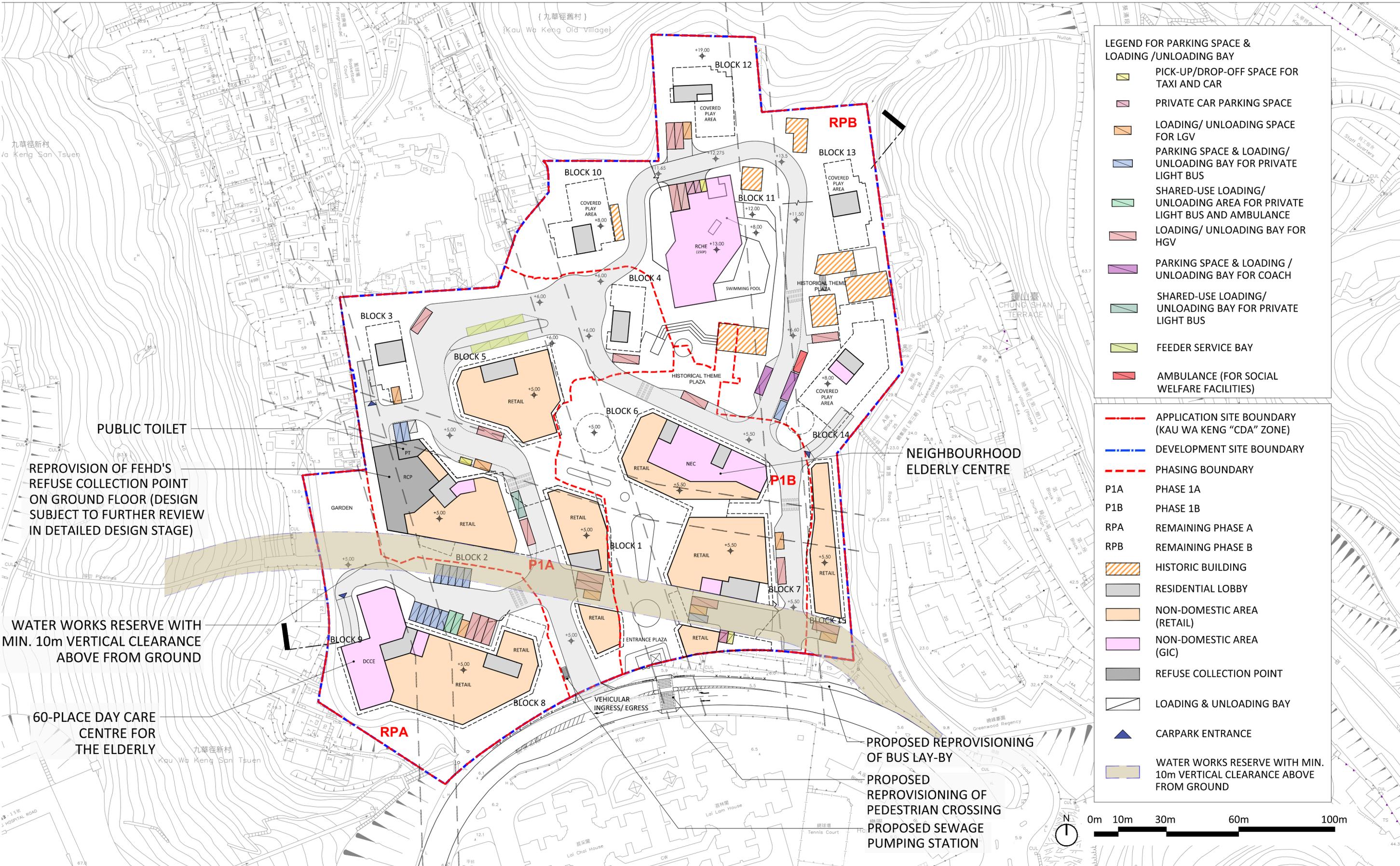
NOTE: 'O' - OPPOSING TRAFFIC N - NEAR SIDE LANE SG - STEADY GREEN FG - FLASHING GREEN PEDESTRIAN WALKING SPEED = 0.9m/s QUEUEING LENGTH = AVERAGE QUEUE * 6m

Appendix B

Highlighted Plans of Internal Transport Provision

GROUND FLOOR LAYOUT PLAN

1:500@A0 1:1000@A2



- LEGEND FOR PARKING SPACE & LOADING /UNLOADING BAY**
- PICK-UP/DROP-OFF SPACE FOR TAXI AND CAR
 - PRIVATE CAR PARKING SPACE
 - LOADING/ UNLOADING SPACE FOR LGV
 - PARKING SPACE & LOADING/ UNLOADING BAY FOR PRIVATE LIGHT BUS
 - SHARED-USE LOADING/ UNLOADING AREA FOR PRIVATE LIGHT BUS AND AMBULANCE
 - LOADING/ UNLOADING BAY FOR HGV
 - PARKING SPACE & LOADING / UNLOADING BAY FOR COACH
 - SHARED-USE LOADING/ UNLOADING BAY FOR PRIVATE LIGHT BUS
 - FEEDER SERVICE BAY
 - AMBULANCE (FOR SOCIAL WELFARE FACILITIES)

- APPLICATION SITE BOUNDARY (KAU WA KENG "CDA" ZONE)
- DEVELOPMENT SITE BOUNDARY
- PHASING BOUNDARY
- P1A PHASE 1A
- P1B PHASE 1B
- RPA REMAINING PHASE A
- RPB REMAINING PHASE B
- HISTORIC BUILDING
- RESIDENTIAL LOBBY
- NON-DOMESTIC AREA (RETAIL)
- NON-DOMESTIC AREA (GIC)
- REFUSE COLLECTION POINT
- LOADING & UNLOADING BAY
- CARPARK ENTRANCE
- WATER WORKS RESERVE WITH MIN. 10m VERTICAL CLEARANCE ABOVE FROM GROUND

PUBLIC TOILET

REPROVISION OF FEHD'S REFUSE COLLECTION POINT ON GROUND FLOOR (DESIGN SUBJECT TO FURTHER REVIEW IN DETAILED DESIGN STAGE)

WATER WORKS RESERVE WITH MIN. 10m VERTICAL CLEARANCE ABOVE FROM GROUND

60-PLACE DAY CARE CENTRE FOR THE ELDERLY

PROPOSED REPROVISIONING OF BUS LAY-BY

PROPOSED REPROVISIONING OF PEDESTRIAN CROSSING

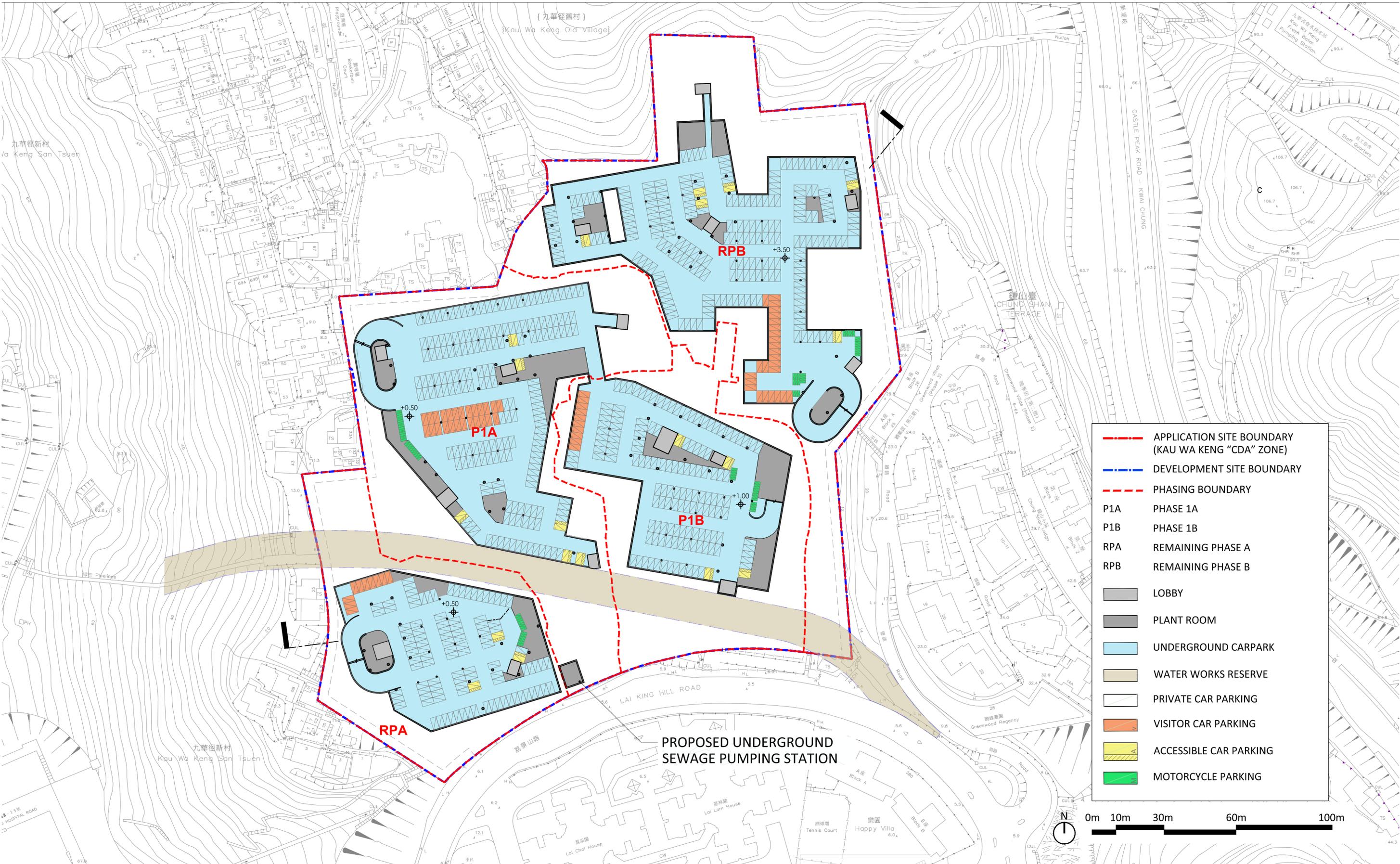
PROPOSED SEWAGE PUMPING STATION



PROPOSED COMPREHENSIVE DEVELOPMENT INCLUDING FLATS, RETAIL AND COMMUNITY FACILITIES AND MINOR RELAXATION OF PLOT RATIO AND BUILDING HEIGHT RESTRICTION IN "COMPREHENSIVE DEVELOPMENT AREA" ZONE AT VARIOUS LOTS IN S.D.4 AND ADJOINING GOVERNMENT LAND, KAU WA KENG, KWAI CHUNG
18 NOVEMBER 2025

DRAWING NO.: MLP-SK01\01-R10





	APPLICATION SITE BOUNDARY (KAU WA KENG "CDA" ZONE)
	DEVELOPMENT SITE BOUNDARY
	PHASING BOUNDARY
	P1A PHASE 1A
	P1B PHASE 1B
	RPA REMAINING PHASE A
	RPB REMAINING PHASE B
	LOBBY
	PLANT ROOM
	UNDERGROUND CARPARK
	WATER WORKS RESERVE
	PRIVATE CAR PARKING
	VISITOR CAR PARKING
	ACCESSIBLE CAR PARKING
	MOTORCYCLE PARKING

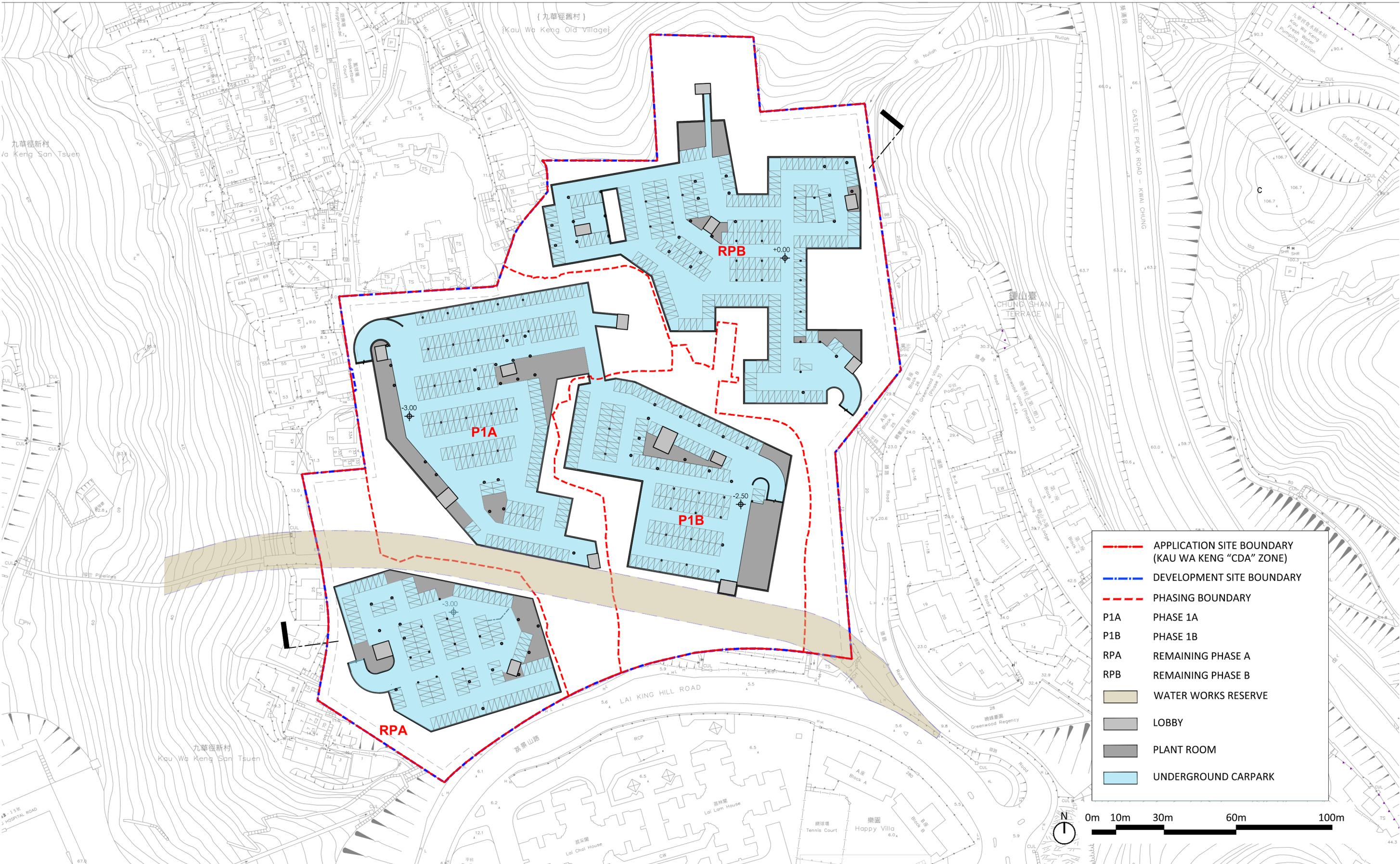


PROPOSED COMPREHENSIVE DEVELOPMENT INCLUDING FLATS, RETAIL AND COMMUNITY FACILITIES AND MINOR RELAXATION OF PLOT RATIO AND BUILDING HEIGHT RESTRICTION IN "COMPREHENSIVE DEVELOPMENT AREA" ZONE AT VARIOUS LOTS IN S.D.4 AND ADJOINING GOVERNMENT LAND, KAU WA KENG, KWAI CHUNG
21 FEBRUARY 2025

DRAWING NO.: MLP-SK03\02-R6

BASEMENT 2/F FLOOR LAYOUT PLAN

1:500@A0 1:1000@A2

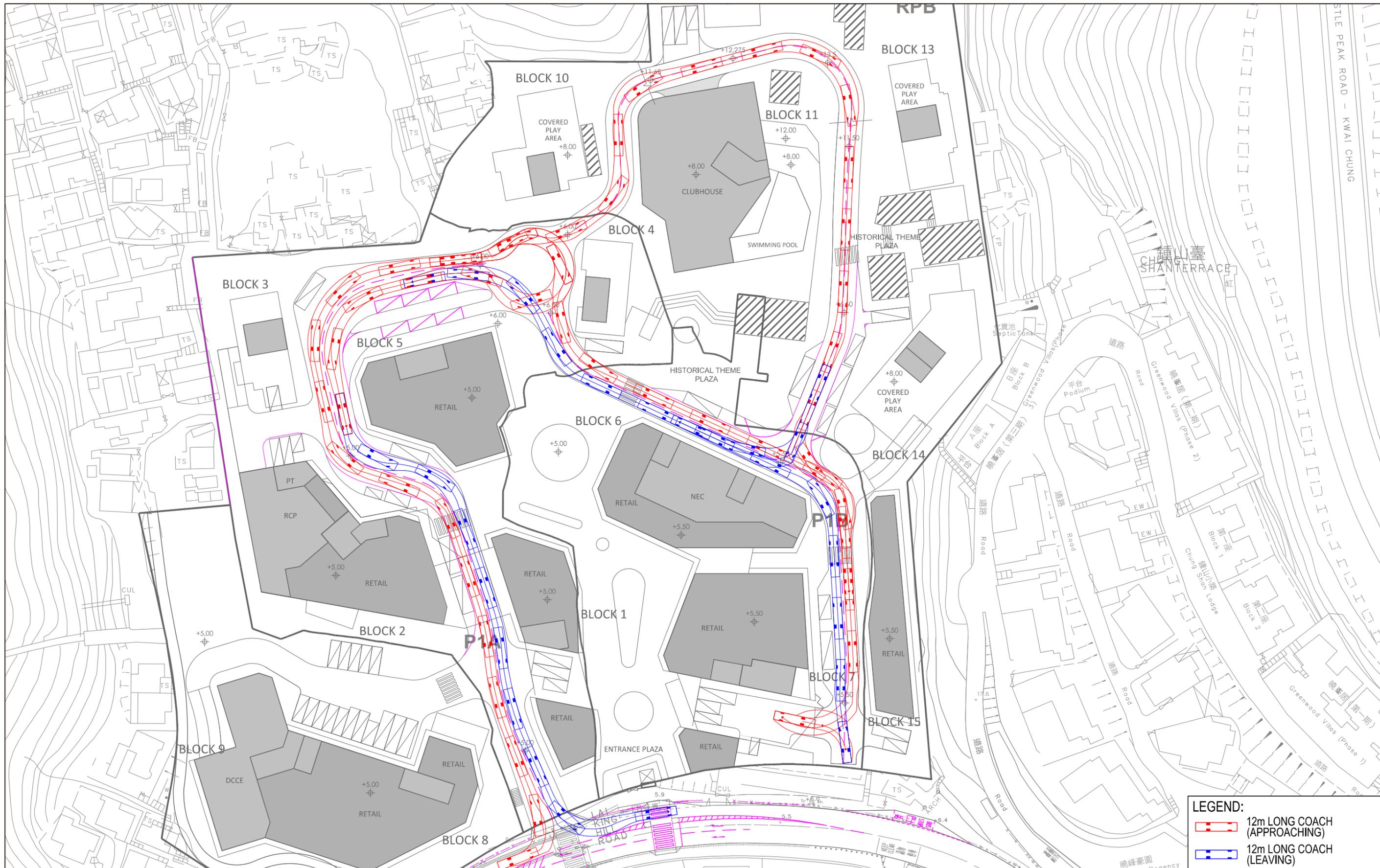


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21 FEBRUARY 2025

DRAWING NO.: MLP-SK03\01-R6

Appendix C

Critical Swept Path Analysis

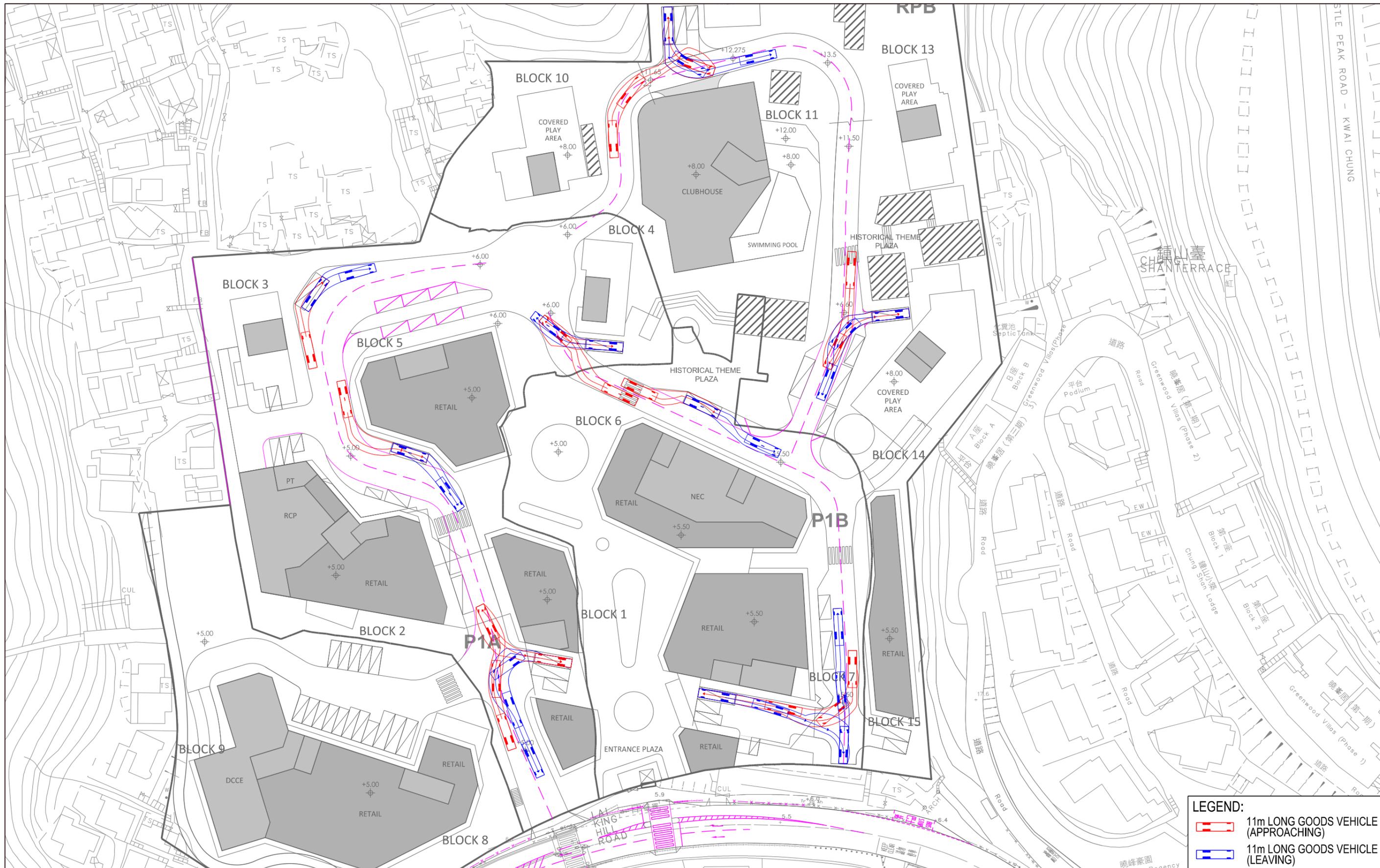


LEGEND:
 12m LONG COACH (APPROACHING)
 12m LONG COACH (LEAVING)

Job Title Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung		
Date	Scale	Drawing Title
17NOV25	1:1000@A3	SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS FOR 12m LONG COACH
Drawn	Job No.	
WLAC	299277-02	

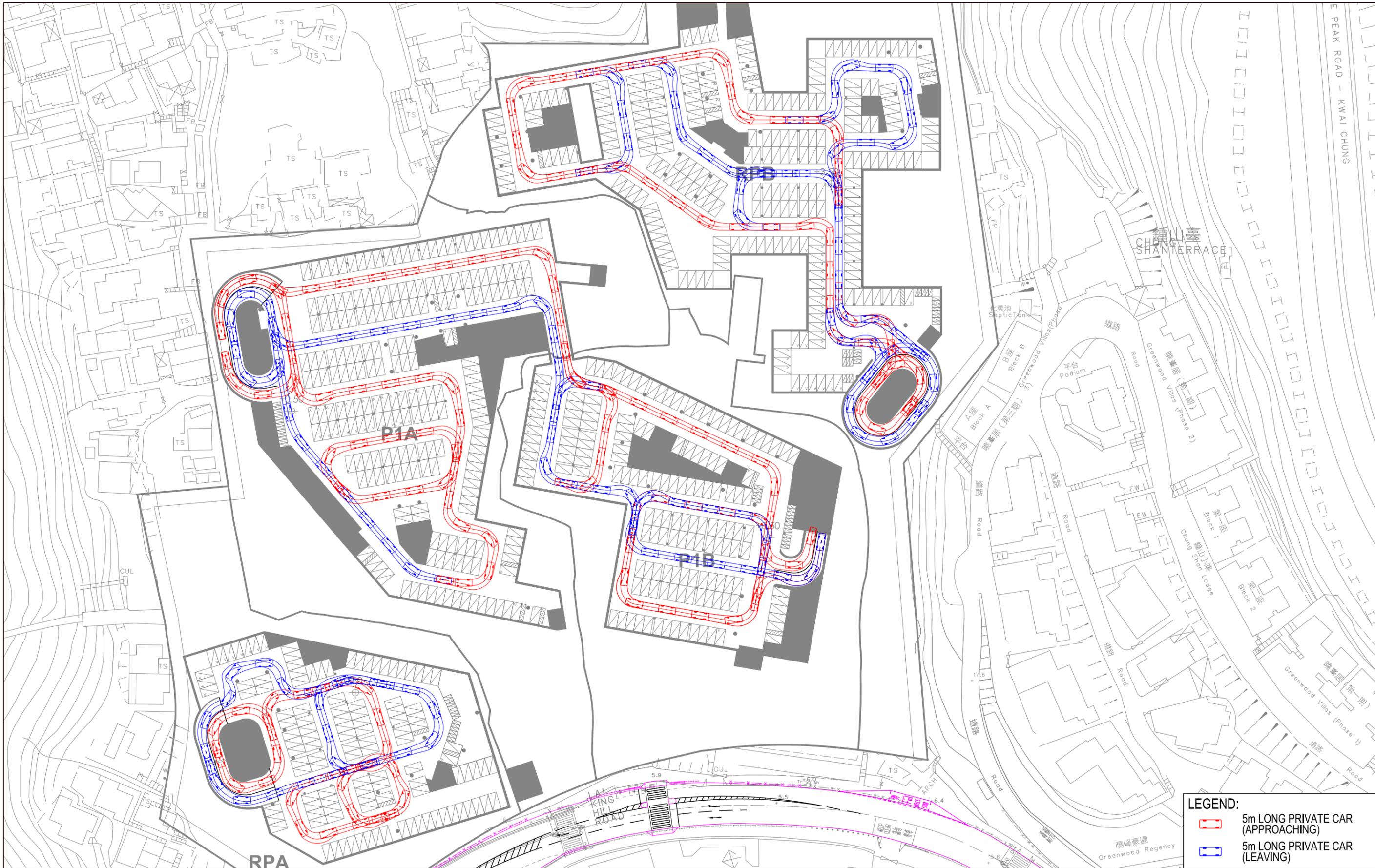
SK-022_SP3





- LEGEND:**
- 11m LONG GOODS VEHICLE (APPROACHING)
 - 11m LONG GOODS VEHICLE (LEAVING)

Job Title Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung			SK-022_SP4
Date	Scale	Drawing Title	
17NOV25	1:1000@A3	SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS FOR 11m LONG GOODS VEHICLE	
Drawn	Job No.		
WLAC	299277-02		



- LEGEND:**
- ▭ 5m LONG PRIVATE CAR (APPROACHING)
 - ▭ 5m LONG PRIVATE CAR (LEAVING)

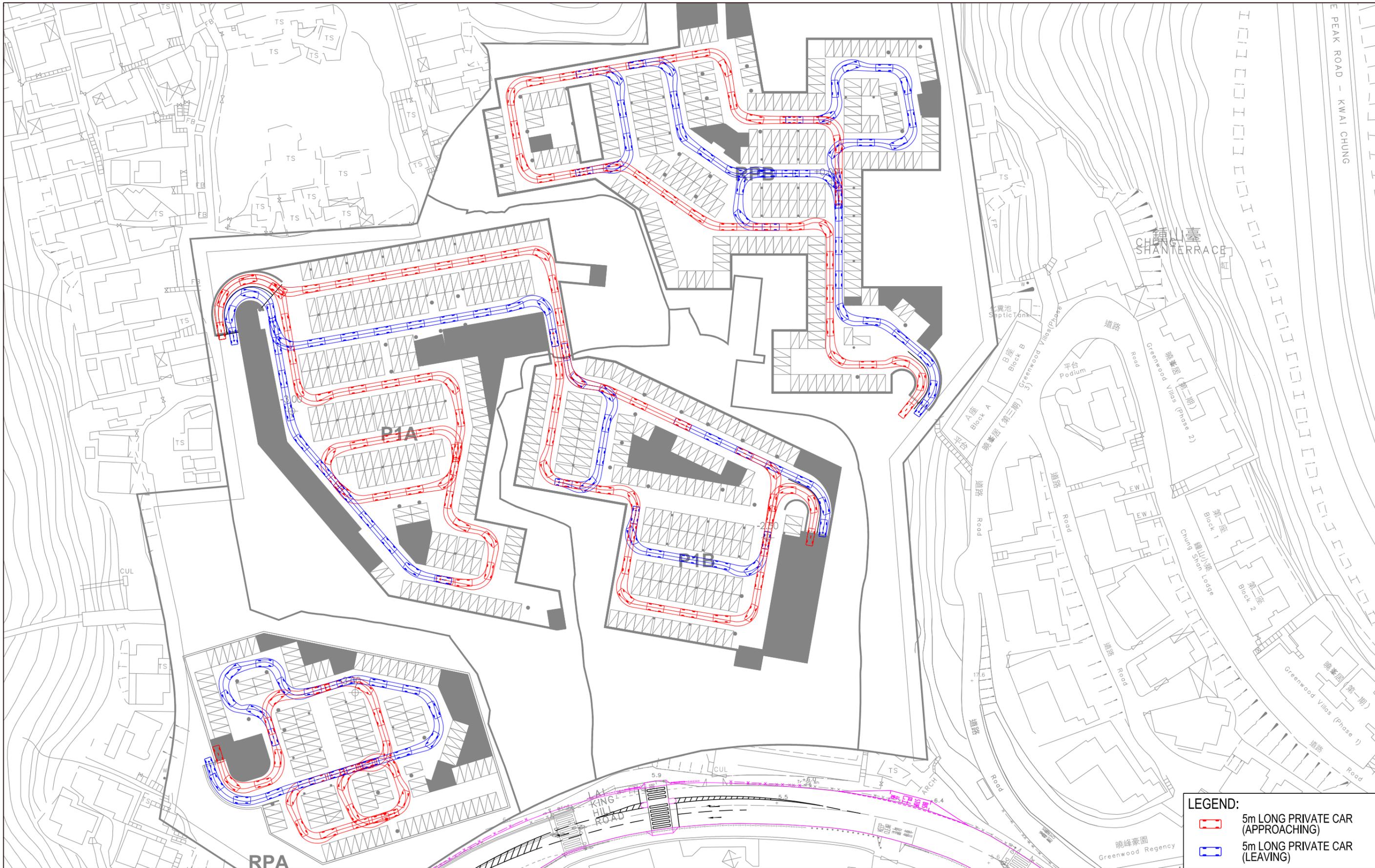
Job Title **Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung**

SK-020_SP1

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
17NOV25	1:1000@A3	SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS FOR 5m LONG PRIVATE CAR AT B1
Drawn	Job No.	
WLAC	299277-02	

SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS FOR 5m LONG PRIVATE CAR AT B1





Job Title **Application for Permission Under Section 16 of the Town Planning Ordinance (Cap. 131) for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flats, Retail and Community Facilities and Minor Relaxation of Plot Ratio and Building Height Restriction in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung**

LEGEND:
 5m LONG PRIVATE CAR (APPROACHING)
 5m LONG PRIVATE CAR (LEAVING)

SK-013_SP1

Date	Scale	Drawing Title
17NOV25	1:1000@A3	SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS FOR 5m LONG PRIVATE CAR AT B2
Drawn	Job No.	
WLAC	299277-02	

SWEPT PATH ANALYSIS FOR 5m LONG PRIVATE CAR AT B2



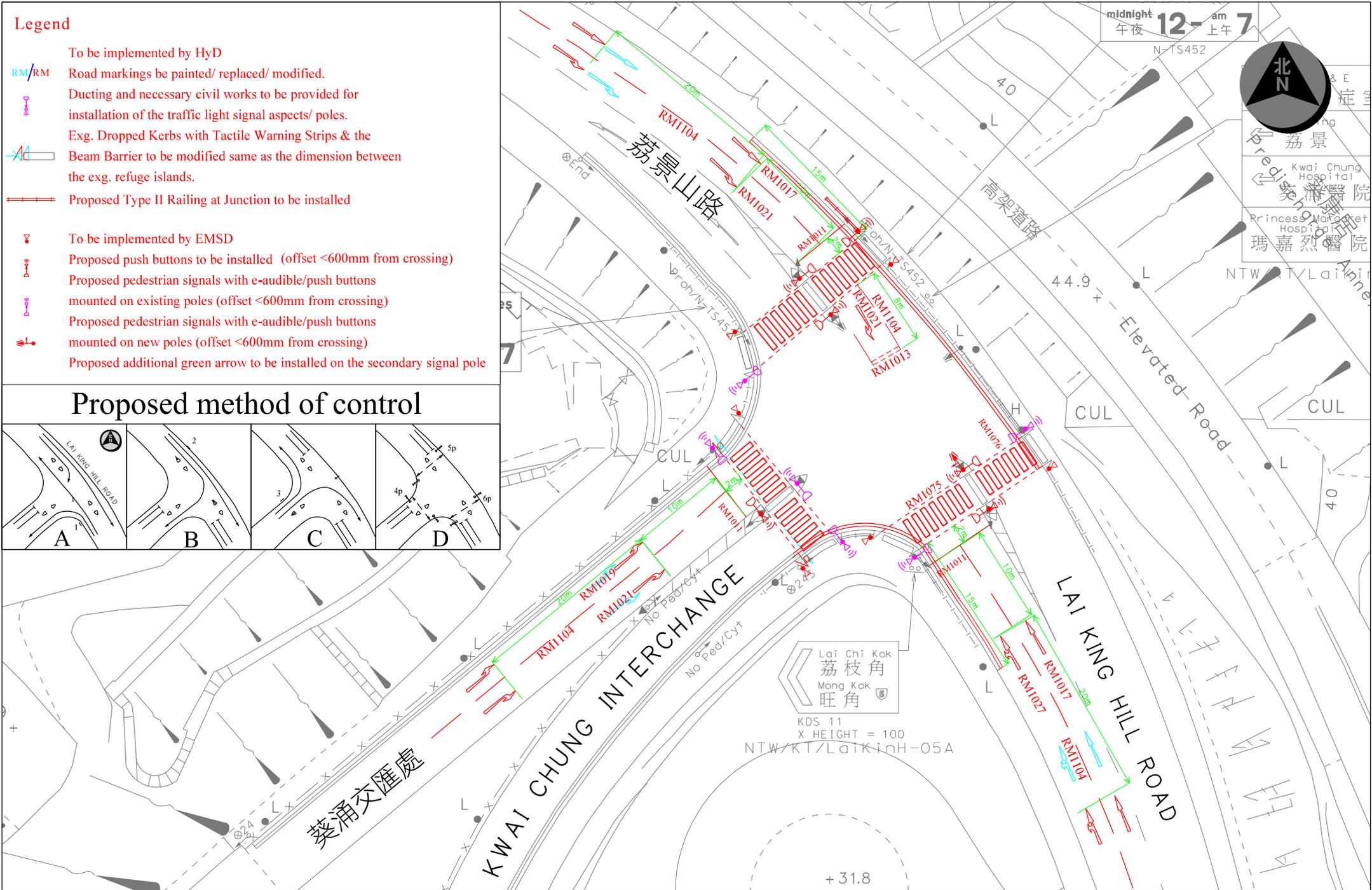
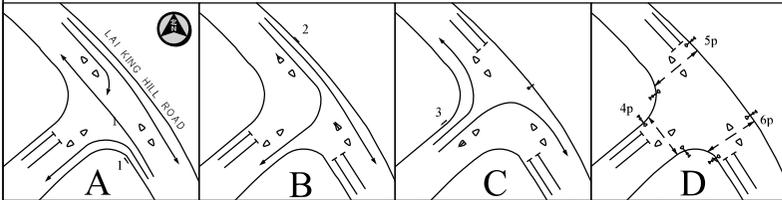
Appendix D

Planned Junction Improvement Schemes

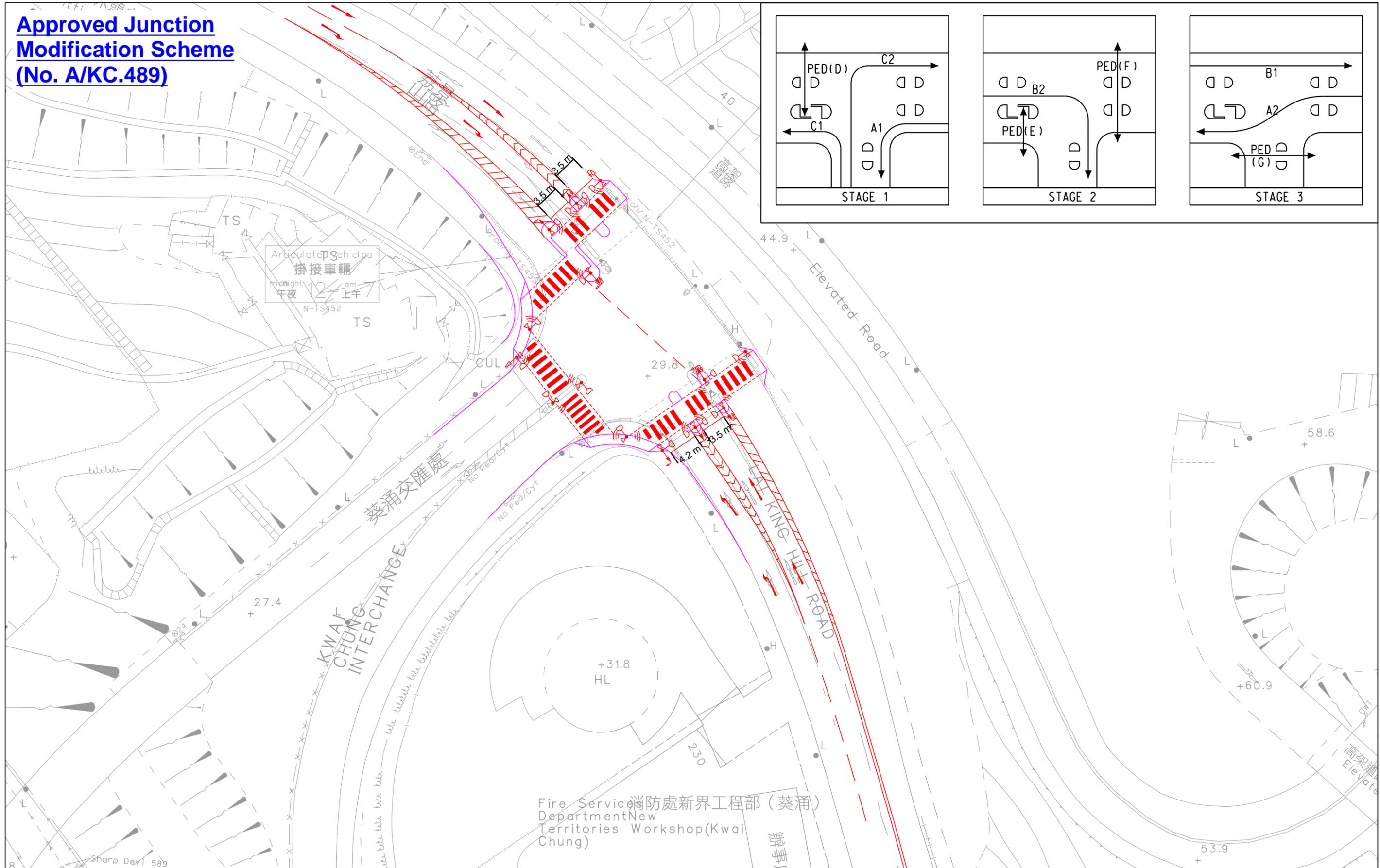
Legend

- RM/RM To be implemented by HyD
- RM/RM Road markings be painted/ replaced/ modified.
- Ducting and necessary civil works to be provided for installation of the traffic light signal aspects/ poles.
- Exg. Dropped Kerbs with Tactile Warning Strips & Beam Barrier to be modified same as the dimension between the exg. refuge islands.
- Proposed Type II Railing at Junction to be installed
- To be implemented by EMSD
- Proposed push buttons to be installed (offset <600mm from crossing)
- Proposed pedestrian signals with e-audible/push buttons mounted on existing poles (offset <600mm from crossing)
- Proposed pedestrian signals with e-audible/push buttons mounted on new poles (offset <600mm from crossing)
- Proposed additional green arrow to be installed on the secondary signal pole

Proposed method of control



**Approved Junction
Modification Scheme
(No. A/KC.489)**



Job Title: **S16 Planning Application for Proposed Comprehensive Development including Flat and Community Facilities in "Comprehensive Development Area" Zone at Various Lots in S.D.4 and Adjoining Government Land, Kau Wa Keng, Kwai Chung**

FIGURE 4.4

Date: DEC 21
Scale: NTS
Drawn: KSIY

Drawing Title: **PROPOSED JUNCTION MODIFICATION FOR J3**

