# **Appendix 3**

Traffic Impact Assessment (TIA)

Traffic Impact Assessment Final Report May 2025

Prepared by: CKM Asia Limited

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#### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

#### Background

- 1.1 The Subject Site is located at lots 3669 S.A RP (Part), 3669 S.B RP (Part), 3670 RP (Part) and adjoining Government Land in D.D.104, Nam Sang Wai, Yuen Long. The location of the Subject Site is shown in Figure 1.1.
- 1.2 The owner has the intention to develop the Subject Site into a Residential Care Home for persons with disabilities with no more than 220 beds (the "Proposed RCHD").
- 1.3 Against this background, CKM Asia Limited, a traffic and transportation planning consultancy firm, was commissioned to conduct a Traffic Impact Assessment ("TIA") in support of the Proposed RCHD. The report presents the findings and recommendations of the TIA for the Proposed RCHD.

## Scope of the Assessment

- 1.4 The main objectives of this TIA are as follows:
  - To assess the existing traffic issues in the vicinity of the Subject Site;
  - To quantify the amount of traffic generated by the Proposed RCHD; and
  - To examine the traffic impact on the local road network in the vicinity of the Subject Site.

## Contents of the Report

1.5 After this introduction, the remaining chapters contain the following:

Chapter Two
 Chapter Three
 Chapter Four
 Chapter Five
 describes the existing situation;
 outlines the development proposal;
 presents the traffic impact analysis; and
 summarises the overall conclusion

## 2.0 THE EXISTING SITUATION

## The Subject Site

2.1 The Subject Site is located to the immediate north of Kam Pok Road East. At present, the Subject Site has no vehicular access.

## **Existing Road Network**

- 2.2 Kam Pok Road East is a local distributor, and it is of single carriageway 2-lane standard. It connects with Kam Pok Road to the west and Castle Peak Road Tam Mi to the east.
- 2.3 Castle Peak Road Tam Mi is a rural road, and it is of single carriageway2-lane standard. It connects with The Fairview Park Roundabout to the north and Kam Pok Road East to the south.

#### Traffic Survey

- 2.4 To quantify the traffic flows at the junctions chosen for the capacity analysis, manual classified counts were conducted on Friday, 7<sup>th</sup> March 2025 during the AM and PM peak periods. The locations of the surveyed junctions are presented in Figure 2.1 and their layouts are shown in Figures 2.2 to 2.4.
- 2.5 The surveyed junctions include the following:
  - J1: Kam Pok Road / Kam Pok Road East;
  - J2: Castle Peak Road Tam Mi / Kam Pok Road; and
  - J3: The Fairview Park Roundabout
- 2.6 The counts were classified by vehicle type to enable traffic flows in passenger car units ("pcu") to be calculated. From the survey, the AM and PM peak hours were found to be between 0800 0900 and 1700 1800 hours respectively, and the existing AM and PM peak hour traffic flows are presented in Figure 2.5.

#### Operational Performance of the Surveyed Junctions

2.7 The existing operational performance of the surveyed junctions is calculated based on the observed traffic counts and the analysis is undertaken using the methods outlined in Volume 2 of Transport Planning and Design Manual ("TPDM"). The existing operational performance of the junctions are summarised in Table 2.1 and the detailed calculations are found in Appendix 1.

TABLE 2.1 EXISTING JUNCTION OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE

Ref.	Junction	Type of Junction	Parameter <sup>(1)</sup>	AM Peak Hour	PM Peak Hour
J1	Kam Pok Road / Kam Pok Road East	Priority	RFC	0.31	0.22
J2	Castle Peak Road – Tam Mi / Kam	Signal	RC	24%	38%
	Pok Road				
J3	The Fairview Roundabout	Roundabout	RFC	0.45	0.45

Notes: (1) RC – reserve capacity RFC – Ratio of Flow to Capacity

2.8 Table 2.1 shows that the junctions now operate with capacity.

## **Public Transport Facilities**

2.9 The Subject Site is located close to public transport services with franchised bus and public light bus routes operating in the vicinity. Details of the franchised bus and green minibus ("GMB") routes operating in the vicinity of the Subject Site are presented in Figure 2.6 and Table 2.2.

TABLE 2.2 FRANCHISED BUS AND GMB SERVICES OPERATING CLOSE TO THE SUBJECT SITE

-		
Route	Routing	Frequency (minutes)
KMB 76K	Long Ping Estate – Ching Ho Estate	20 – 30
KMB 268	Sham Tseng – Kwun Tong (Tsui Ping North Estate)	30 – 35
CTB 976	Sai Wan Ho – Lok Ma Chau (San Tin)	6 per day
CTB 976A	Siu Sai Wan (Island Resort) – Lok Ma Chau (San Tin)	2 per day
GMB 36	Yuen Long (Fook Hong Street) – Tai Sang Wai Rural Office	10 – 15
GMB 37	Yuen Long (Fook Hong Street) – Yau Tan Mei Village Office	12 – 15
GMB 38	Yuen Long (Fook Hong Street) – Yau Tam Mei West	10 – 15
GMB 75	Yuen Long (Fook Hong Street) – Lok Ma Chau Spur Line Public	7 – 9
	Transport Interchange	
GMB 76	Yuen Long (Fook Hong Street) – Siu Hum Tsuen	15 – 20
GMB 78	Pat Heung Road (near Tai Lam Bus-Bus Interchange) – Lok Ma Chau	20 – 25
	(San Tin) Public Transport Interchange	

Note: KMB – Kowloon Motor Bus

CTB – Citybus

GMB - Green Minibus

## Trip Generation Rates for RCHD

2.10 In view that the TPDM does not have trip generation rates for RCHD, trip generation surveys were conducted at 3 RCHDs. Details of these RCHDs are found in Table 2.3, and survey results are presented in Table 2.4.

TABLE 2.3 DETAILS OF THE SURVEYED RCHDs

Ref.	RCHD	Address	No. of beds	Distance from nearest MTR Station
1	Caritas Jockey Club Lai King	31 Lai Chi Ling Road, Kwai	505	1.5 km (Lai
	Rehabilitation Centre	Chung, New Territories		King Station)
2	Salvation Army Lai King	200-210 Lai King Hill Road,	100	1 km (Lai King
	Home	Kwai Chung, New Territories		Station)
3	Tung Hoi Association for the	Section A, B, C, D, E and F of	111	4.5 km (Yuen
	Gifted Child Limited	Lot No. 2340 in DD No. 104,		Long Station)
		Yuen Long, New Territories		

TABLE 2.4 TRIP RATES OF THE SURVEYED RCHDs

Ref.	RCHD	AM Peak Hour		PM Peak Hour	
		IN	OUT	IN	OUT
Traff	ic Generation (pcu/hour)				
1	Caritas Jockey Club Lai King Rehabilitation Centre	11	9	1	3
2	Salvation Army Lai King Home	5	2	2	6
3	Tung Hoi Association for the Gifted Child	5	4	4	5
	Limited				
Trip I	Rates (pcu/hour/ bed)				
1	Caritas Jockey Club Lai King Rehabilitation	0.0218	0.0178	0.0020	0.0059
	Centre				
2	Salvation Army Lai King Home	0.0500	0.0200	0.0200	0.0600
3	Tung Hoi Association for the Gifted Child	0.0450	0.0360	0.0360	0.0450
	Limited				
	Adopted (maximum rates) =	0.0500	0.0360	0.0360	0.0600

#### Pedestrian Generation Rates for RCHD

2.11 In view that the TPDM does not have pedestrian generation rates for RCHD, hence, pedestrian generation surveys were also conducted at the 3 RCHDs found in Table 2.3. The survey results are presented in Tables 2.5.

TABLE 2.5 PEDESTRIAN TRIP RATES OF THE SURVEYED RCHDs

Ref.	RCHD	AM Peak Hour		PM Peak Hour	
		IN	OUT	IN	OUT
Pedes	strian Generation (pedestrian/15 min)				
1	Caritas Jockey Club Lai King Rehabilitation	22	2	4	9
	Centre				
2	Salvation Army Lai King Home	5	1	1	4
3	Tung Hoi Association for the Gifted Child	1	1	1	2
	Limited				
Pedes	strian Generation Rates (pedestrian/15 min/bed)				
1	Caritas Jockey Club Lai King Rehabilitation	0.0436	0.0040	0.0079	0.0178
	Centre				
2	Salvation Army Lai King Home	0.0500	0.0100	0.0100	0.0400
3	Tung Hoi Association for the Gifted Child	0.0090	0.0090	0.0090	0.0180
	Limited				
	Adopted (maximum rates) =	0.0500	0.0100	0.0100	0.0400

#### Utilisation of Surveyed Bus Stops

2.12 An utilisation survey was conducted during the AM and PM peak periods at Tai Sang Wai (towards San Tin) and Long Ha (towards Yuen Long) bus stops and the results are presented in Tables 2.6 and 2.7 respectively.

TABLE 2.6 RESULTS OF THE UTILISATION SURVEY AT TAI SANG WAI (TOWARDS SAN TIN) BUS STOP

(10 WARDS SAIL 1111) BOS STOI							
Route <sup>(1)</sup>	No. of Vehicle	No. of Passengers on-board <sup>(2)</sup> [a]	Capacity <sup>(3)</sup> [b]	Vacancy [b] – [a]	Occupancy [a] / [b]		
AM Peak							
KMB 76K	3	146	384	238	38.0%		
KMB 268	2	14	124	110	11.3%		
GMB 37	5	65	86	21	75.6%		
GMB 38	6	77	102	25	75.5%		
GMB 75	3	27	51	24	52.9%		
GMB 76	2	15	32	17	46.9%		
GMB 78	2	12	38	26	31.6%		
Total	<u>23</u>	<u>356</u>	<u>817</u>	<u>461</u>	<u>43.6%</u>		
PM Peak							
KMB 76K	3	154	384	230	40.1%		
KMB 268	2	14	124	110	11.3%		
GMB 37	7	93	118	25	78.8%		
GMB 38	9	95	147	52	64.6%		
GMB 75	3	36	48	12	75.0%		
GMB 76	1	10	19	9	52.6%		
GMB 78	2	12	38	26	31.6%		
Total	<u>27</u>	<u>414</u>	<u>878</u>	<u>464</u>	<u>47.2%</u>		

Note: (1) KMB – Kowloon Motor Bus

GMB - Green Minibus

TABLE 2.7 RESULTS OF THE UTILISATION SURVEY AT LONG HA (TOWARDS YUEN LONG) BUS STOP

Route <sup>(1)</sup>	No. of Vehicle	No. of Passengers on-board <sup>(2)</sup> [a]	Capacity <sup>(3)</sup> [b]	Vacancy [b] – [a]	Occupancy [a] / [b]
AM Peak					
KMB 76K	3	89	384	295	23.2%
KMB 268	2	14	124	110	11.3%
GMB 37	6	71	99	28	71.7%
GMB 38	2	22	32	10	68.8%
GMB 75	2	83	102	19	81.4%
GMB 76	2	16	32	16	50.0%
Total	<u>17</u>	<u>295</u>	773	478	38.2%
PM Peak					
KMB 76K	2	70	256	186	27.3%
KMB 268	3	21	186	165	11.3%
GMB 37	5	46	86	40	53.5%
GMB 38	4	40	67	27	59.7%
GMB 75	3	38	48	10	79.2%
GMB 76	2	33	51	18	64.7%
Total	<u>19</u>	<u>248</u>	694	<u>446</u>	<u>35.7%</u>

Note: (1) KMB – Kowloon Motor Bus

GMB - Green Minibus

2.13 Table 2.6 shows that the utilisation of the franchised buses at Tai Sang Wai (towards San Tin) bus stop is <u>43.6%</u> during the AM Peak Hour and <u>47.2%</u> during the PM Peak Hour. Whilst, Table 2.7 shows that the utilisation of the franchised buses at Long Ha (towards Yuen Long)) bus stop is <u>38.2%</u> during the AM Peak Hour and <u>35.7%</u> during the PM Peak Hour.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(2)</sup> Passengers counted the moment before the vehicles departed from the bus stop

<sup>(3)</sup> Assumed capacities: Double-decker = 128, Single-decker = 62

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(2)</sup> Passengers counted the moment before the vehicles departed from the bus stop

<sup>(3)</sup> Assumed capacities: Double-decker = 128, Single-decker = 62

#### 3.0 THE PROPOSED RCHD

#### Proposed RCHD

3.1 The Proposed RCHD consists of 1 building block with no more than 220 beds and is targeted for completion by 2030. The vehicular assess of Proposed RCHD is provided at Kam Pok Road East.

## Provision of Internal Transport Facilities

3.2 The HKPSG has no recommendation on the provision of internal transport facilities for RCHD, hence, reference is made to the 3 RCHDs listed in Table 2.3. The internal transport facilities provision rate derived from the 3 RCHDs are found in Table 3.1.

TABLE 3.1 INTERNAL TRANSPORT FACILITIES PROVIDED IN SURVEYED RCHDs

Ref.	RCHD	No. of	Intern	cilities	
		beds	Car	Light Bus / Ambulance	LGV
Parki	ng Provision				
1	Caritas Jockey Club Lai King Rehabilitation	505	6	1	1
	Centre				
2	Salvation Army Lai King Home	100	5	0	0
3	Tung Hoi Association for the Gifted Child	111	4	0	0
	Limited				
Provi	sion rate (space / bed)	•	•		
1	Caritas Jockey Club Lai King Rehabilitation	505	0.0119	0.0020	0.0020
	Centre				
2	Salvation Army Lai King Home	100	0.0500	0.0000	0.0000
3	Tung Hoi Association for the Gifted Child	111	0.0360	0.0000	0.0000
	Limited				
	Adopted provision	n rate =	0.0500	0.0020	0.0020

3.3 Based on the adopted provision rate in Table 3.1, the calculated internal transport facilities for the Proposed RCHD are presented in Table 3.2.

TABLE 3.2 PROVISION OF INTERNAL TRANSPORT FACILITIES FOR THE PROPOSED RCHD

Use	No. of beds	Internal Transport facilities	Provision	Dimensions
RCHD	220	Car Parking Space	11	10 @ 5m (L) x 2.5m (W) x 2.4m (H) 1 @ 5m (L) x 3.5m (W) x 2.4m (H) for persons with disabilities
		LGV loading / unloading bay	1	1 @ 7m (L) x 3.5m (W) x 3.6m (H)
		Light Bus / Ambulance Parking Space	1	1 @ 9m (L) x 3.0m (W) x 3.3m (H)

3.4 The carpark layout plans for G/F and B/F are shown in Figures 3.1 - 3.2.

#### Swept Path Analysis

The CAD-based swept path analysis program, Autodesk Vehicle Tracking, was used to check the ease of vehicle manoeuvring. Vehicles are found to have no

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manoeuvring problems and all vehicles could enter and leave the spaces with ease. The swept path analysis drawings for critical movements are found in Appendix 2.

## Vehicle Lift Analysis

3.6 A vehicle lift is provided to access B/F from G/F. A vehicle lift analysis was conducted to check on the operation of the vehicle lift system, and it was found that the vehicle lift system is acceptable and can serve the Proposed RCHD. The vehicle lift analysis is attached in Appendix 3.

#### 4.0 TRAFFIC IMPACT

#### Design Year

4.1 The Proposed RCHD is expected to be completed by 2030, and the design year adopted for the capacity analysis is 2033, i.e. 3 years after the completion of the Proposed RCHD.

#### Traffic Forecasting

- 4.2 The 2033 traffic flows used for the junction analysis are produced with reference to the following:
  - (i) 2031 traffic flows derived based on the NTW1 Base District Traffic Model ("BDTM");
  - (ii) estimated traffic growth from 2031 to 2033 based on the higher of: (a) Hong Kong Population Projections 2022 – 2046, published by Census and Statistics Department, or (b) historic Annual Average Daily Traffic ("AADT") produced by Transport Department;
  - (iii) the other developments in the vicinity of the Proposed RCHD; and
  - (iv) Traffic generated by the Proposed RCHD.
- 4.3 The (ii) estimated traffic growth from 2031 to 2033, (iii) the other development in the vicinity of the Proposed RCHD and (iv) traffic generated by the Proposed RCHD are presented in the paragraphs below.

#### Estimated Growth Rate from 2031 to 2033

4.4 The (a) Hong Kong Population Projections 2022 – 2046, and (b) historic AADT are summarised in Tables 4.1 – 4.2 respectively.

TABLE 4.1 HONG KONG POPULATION PROJECTIONS 2022 – 2046

Whole Territo	orv Population	Annual Growth Rate
Year 2031	Year 2033	2031 to 2033
7,820,200	7,903,600	<u>0.53%</u>

TABLE 4.2 AADT OF THE STATION IN THE VICINITY OF THE SUBJECT SITE

Year \								
Station	5016	5019	5257	5297	5505	5508	5496	Overall
2013	90,610	34,530	12,620	8,220	9,030	68,040	35,980	259,030
2014	88,800	36,490	10,600	6,200	11,990	72,580	30,750	257,410
2015	86,180	34,380	10,510	6,140	12,090	85,910	27,750	262,960
2016	92,230	31,990	10,940	6,400	12,590	90,760	28,900	273,810
2017	90,650	30,040	10,770	6,300	12,390	90,110	28,450	268,710
2018	86,230	29,300	11,980	8,540	12,700	92,980	29,150	270,880
2019	90,860	30,160	11,910	7,530	13,330	80,460	26,970	261,220
2020	81,870	27,640	11,420	7,220	13,420	82,010	13,100	236,680
2021	86,620	29,600	11,880	7,510	13,960	86,000	13,630	249,200
2022	82,820	28,180	11,520	7,280	13,540	82,190	13,210	238,740
2023	88,760	55,700	10,740	10,960	13,860	87,340	13,520	280,880
		A	verage Anr	nual Grow	th			0.81%

Note: 5016 – San Tin Highway, Castle Peak Road & San Tam Road (From Kam Tin Road to Fairview Park Boulevard)

5019 – Castle Peak Road – Yuen Long (From Yuen Long On Lok Road to Kam Tin Road)

5257 – Castle Peak Road – Tam Mi, Mai Po & San Tin (From Fairview Park Boulevard to Lok Ma Chau Road)

5297 - San Tam Road (From Castle Peak Road - Mai Po to Fairview Park Boulevard Roundabout)

5505 - Sam Tam Road (From Fairview Park Boulevard RA to End)

5508 – San Tin Highway (From Fairview Park Boulevard to Lok Ma Chau Road)

5496 – San Sham Road (From San Tin Interchange to End of San Sham Road)

4.5 Table 4.1 shows that the annual growth rate from 2031 to 2033 is +0.53%. Table 4.2 shows that in the historic AADT of the stations between 2013 and 2023 in the vicinity has average annual growth rate of +0.81% per annum. To be conservative, the growth rate of +1.00% per annum is adopted for the traffic growth between 2031 and 2033.

#### Other Developments in the Vicinity of the Proposed RCHD

4.6 The major planned developments in the vicinity of the Proposed RCHD are summarized in Table 4.3, and are included in the traffic forecast.

TABLE 4.3 DETAILS OF MAJOR PLANNED DEVELOPMENTS

Site	Address	Use	Development Parameter (Approx.)
1	TPB ref.: A/YL-KTN/663-1: Lots 1783 (Part), 1784 RP, 1788 RP, 1789 RP, 1790 RP (Part), 1791 RP, 1795 (Part), 1796 (Part), 1797 (Part), 1836 (Part), 1927 S.A and 1927 RP (Part) in D.D. 107 and Adjoining Government Land, Kam Tin, Yuen Long	Residential	Around 1,154 flats
2	TPB ref.: A/YL-MP/205-1: Lots 3054 S.A RP, 3098 RP (Part), 3108 (Part), 3109 (Part), 3100 (Part), 3110, 3111, 3112, 3113, 3114, 3115 RP, 3119 RP, 3122 RP, 3123, 3124, 3126, 3131 S.A, 3131 S.B, 3131 S.C, 3131 S.D, 3131 RP, 3132, 3138, 3146, 3147 RP (Part), 3148, 3150 RP, 3156 RP, 3158 RP, 3162, 3163, 3164 S.A, 3164 RP, 3167, 3168, 3171, 3173, 3176, 3177, 3178, 3179, 3180 RP, 3181 RP, 3182 RP, 3189 RP, 3190, 3191, 3192 RP, 3193RP and 3194 RP in D.D. 104 and Adjoining Government Land, Mai Po, Yuen Long, New Territories	Residential	Around 71 flats
3	TPB ref.: A/YL-MP/344: Lots 50 S.A and 77 in D.D.101, Wo Shang Wai, Mai	Residential	Around 789 flats

Site	Address	Use	Development Parameter (Approx.)
	Po, Yuen Long		` 1 '
4	TPB ref.: A/YL-NTM/178:	Residential	Around 322
	Lots 435(Part), 436(Part), 438, 439, 442-444, 445(Part), 446-454, 456(Part), 457(Part), 459, 460, 461(Part), 462(Part), 463(Part), 464(Part), 465-474, 476, 478-483,		flats
	484(Part), 485, 486(Part), 492495(Part), 516-518, 520, 521(Part), 522(Part), 541(Part), 542(Part), 543-545, 547-552, 555, 556, 559, 560, 562, 563(Part), 564(Part), 572(Part), 573, 574, 575(Part), 576(Part) and Adjoining Government Land in DD 105, Shek Wu Wai, Ngau		
	Tam Mei, Yuen Long		
5	TPB ref.: A/YL-MP/341:	Residential	Around 2150
	Various Lots in D.D. 104 and Adjoining Government Land, Yau Pok Road, Mai Po, Yuen Long		flats
6	TPB ref.: A/YL-MP/247:	Residential	Around 105
	Lots 3054 S.B RP and 3055 in D.D.104, near Yau Mei		flats
7	San Tsuen, Yuen Long	Residential	Around 65 flats
7	TPB ref.: A/YL-MP/287: Lots 3207 RP, 3209 RP, 3220 RP, 3221 RP, 3224 RP,	Residential	Albulla ob liais
	3225 S.A RP, 3225 S.C RP, 3225 RP, 3226 S.A RP,		
	3226 RP, 3228, 3229, 3230 RP, 3250 S.B ss.21 RP,		
	3250 S.B ss.33 S.B, 3250 S.B ss.40 S.A RP, 3250 S.B		
	ss.40 RP and 4658 RP in D.D. 104 and Adjoining		
	Government Land, Mai Po, Yuen Long, New Territories		
8	TPB ref.: Y/YL-NSW/4:	Residential	Around 57 flats
	Lots 594, 595 (Part), 600 (Part), 1288 S.B RP (Part),		
	1289 S.B RP (Part) and 1292 S.B RP (Part) in D.D. 115,		
	Nam Sang Wai, Yuen Long		
9	TPB ref.: A/YL-NSW/274:	Residential,	Around 1518
	Lots 592 S.C ss.1 S.A, 592 S.C ss.4 and 1252 S.C in	Office and	flats,
	D.D. 115, Tung Shing Lei, Yuen Long	RCHE	office with
			1800m <sup>2</sup> GFA
			and RCHE with no
			more than 10
			beds
10	TPB ref.: A/YL-NSW/314:	Residential	Around 90 flats
	Various lots in D.D.104, North of Kam Pok Road East,		
	Pok Wai, Yuen Long, New Territories		

## Traffic Generated by the Proposed RCHD

4.7 Traffic generation associated with the Proposed RCHD is calculated based on results presented in Table 2.4, and the calculation is presented in Table 4.4.

TABLE 4.4 TRAFFIC GENERATION OF THE PROPOSED RCHD

TABLE III HOUTE GENERALITIES OF THE TROP GOLD ROTE												
Item	AM	1 Peak Ho	our	PM Peak Hour								
	In	Out	2-way	In	Out	2-way						
Trip Generation Rates for RCHD (pcu/hour/bed) in Table 2.4												
RCHD	0.0500	0.0360	NA	0.0360	0.0600	NA						
Traffic Generation of Proposed RCHD (p	cu/hour)		l.									
RCHD: 220 beds	11	8	19	8	14	22						

4.8 Table 4.4 shows that the total 2-way traffic generated by the Proposed Development is only 18 and 20 pcu/hour (2-way) during the AM and PM peak hours respectively.

#### 2033 Traffic Flows

4.9 Year 2033 traffic flows for the following cases are derived:

2033 without the = (i) 2031 traffic flows derived with reference to BDTM + (ii) estimated total growth from 2031 to 2033 + (iii) Other Developments in the Vicinity of the

Proposed RCHD

2033 with the = [A] + (iv) traffic generated by the Proposed RCHD Proposed RCHD [B] (Table 4.4)

4.10 The 2033 peak hour traffic flows for the cases without and with the Proposed RCHD, are shown in Figures 4.1 - 4.2, respectively.

## 2033 Junction Operational Performance

4.11 Year 2033 capacity analysis for the cases without and with the Proposed RCHD are summarised in Table 4.5 and detailed calculations are found in the Appendix 1.

TABLE 4.5 2033 JUNCTION OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE

Ref.	Junction	Type of Junction /		out the d RCHD	With the Proposed RCHD			
		Parameter <sup>(1)</sup>	AM Peak	PM Peak	AM Peak	PM Peak		
J1	Kam Pok Road / Kam Pok Road East	Priority / RFC	0.34	0.24	0.34	0.24		
J2 <sup>(2)</sup>	Castle Peak Road – Tam Mi / Kam Pok Road	Signal / RC	26%	34%	25%	32%		
J3	The Fairview Roundabout	Roundabout / RFC	0.66	0.71	0.66	0.72		

Notes: (1) RC – reserve capacity RFC – Ratio of Flow to Capacity

4.12 Table 4.5 shows that the junctions operate with capacities during the AM and PM peak hours for the cases without and with the Proposed RCHD.

#### Impact on Utilisation of Surveyed bus stops

4.13 To be conservative, it is assumed that all pedestrians generated by the Proposed RCHD will use public transport services. The number of public transport passengers generated by the Proposed RCHD is calculated based on the pedestrian generation of the Proposed RCHD, as presented in Table 2.5, and the calculation is found in Table 4.6.

<sup>(2)</sup> Cycle time increased from 94s to 120s as proposed by the approved A/YL-NSW/314

TABLE 4.6 PUBLIC TRANSPORT PASSENGERS GENERATED BY THE PROPOSED RCHD

Itama	A.N.	4 Doole I Io		PM Peak Hour								
Item	AIV	1 Peak Ho	ui	PIV	Реак по	uı						
	In	Out	2-way	In	Out	2-way						
Pedestrian Generation Rates for RCHD (pedestrian/15 min/bed) in Table 2.5												
RCHD	0.0500	0.0100	NA	0.0100	0.0400	NA						
Pedestrian Generation of Proposed RCHI	O (pedestr	ian/15 mi	n)									
RCHD: 220 beds	11	3	14	3	9	12						
Pedestrian Generation of Proposed RCHI	D (pedesti	rian/1 hou	ır)									
RCHD: 220 beds	44	12	56	12	36	48						

4.14 The public transport utilisation analysis is presented in Table 4.7.

TABLE 4.7 THE UTILISATION OF THE PUBLIC TRANSPORT SERVICES FOR THE CASE WITH THE PROPOSED RCHD

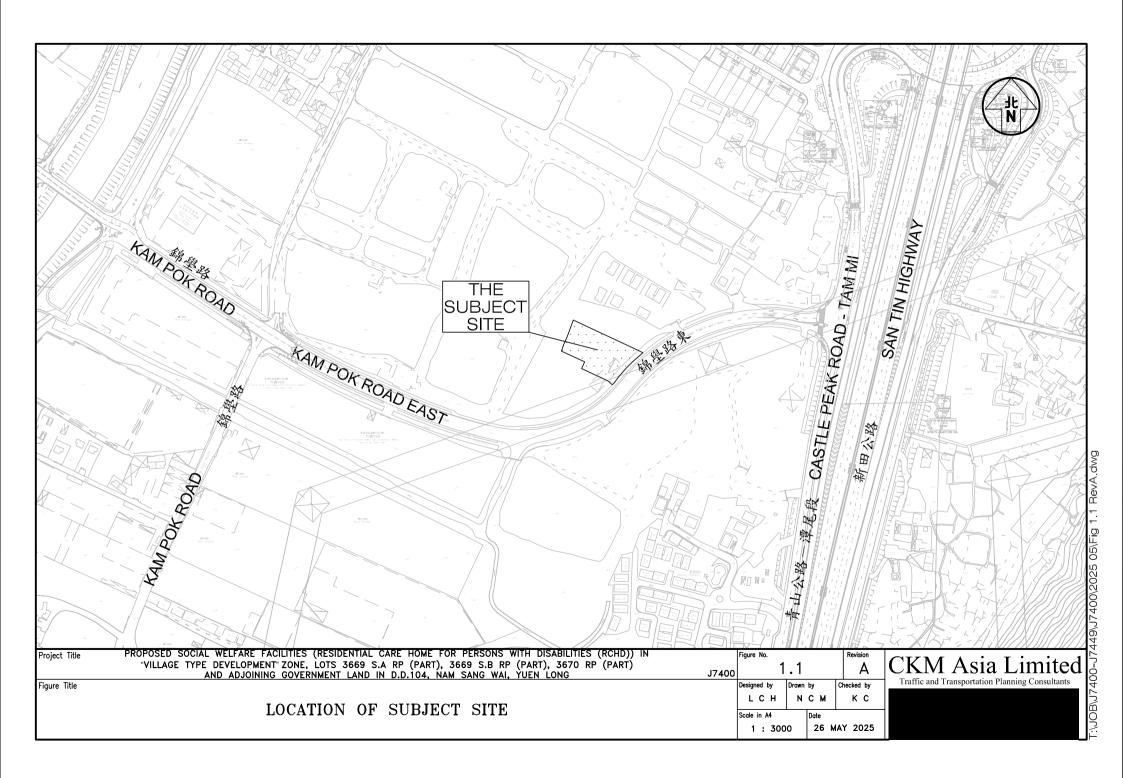
No.	Location	Occupancy of Publi	ic Transport Service
		AM Peak	PM Peak
1	Tai Sang Wai (towards San Tin) Bus Stop	47.0%	49.9%
2	Long Ha (towards Yuen Long) Bus Stop	41.8%	39.2%

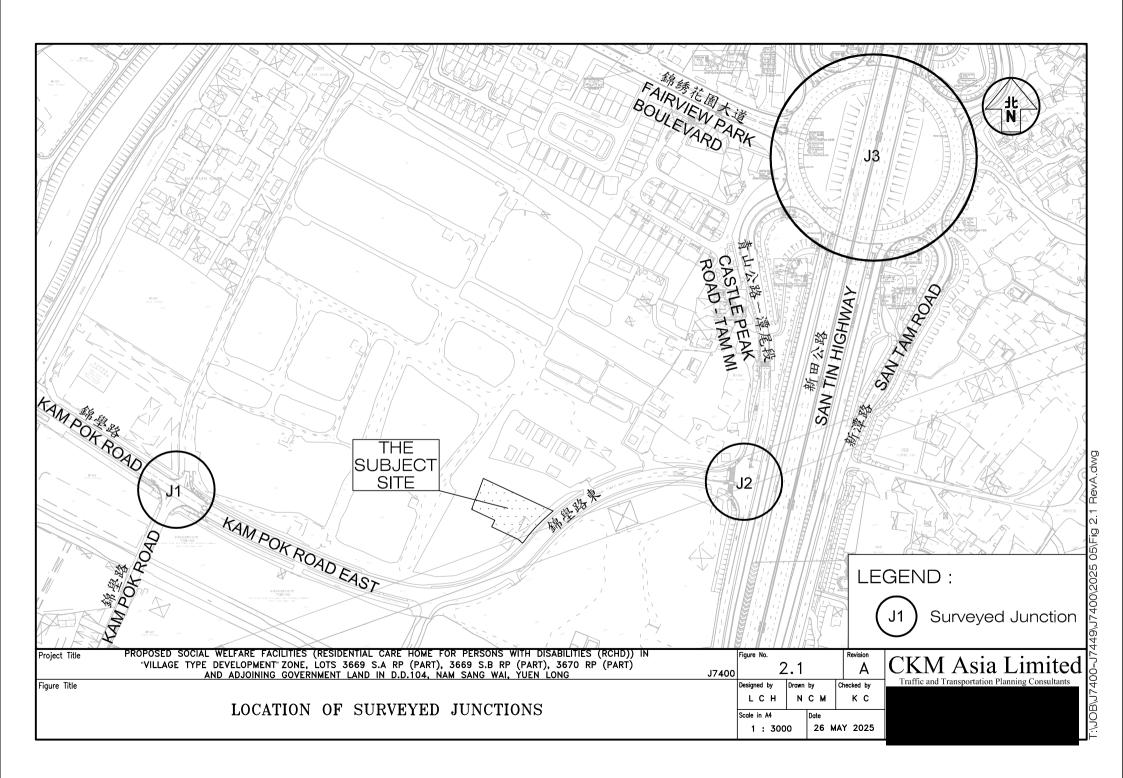
4.15 Table 4.7 shows that the public transport service have capacity to accommodate the passenger demand generated by the Proposed RCHD.

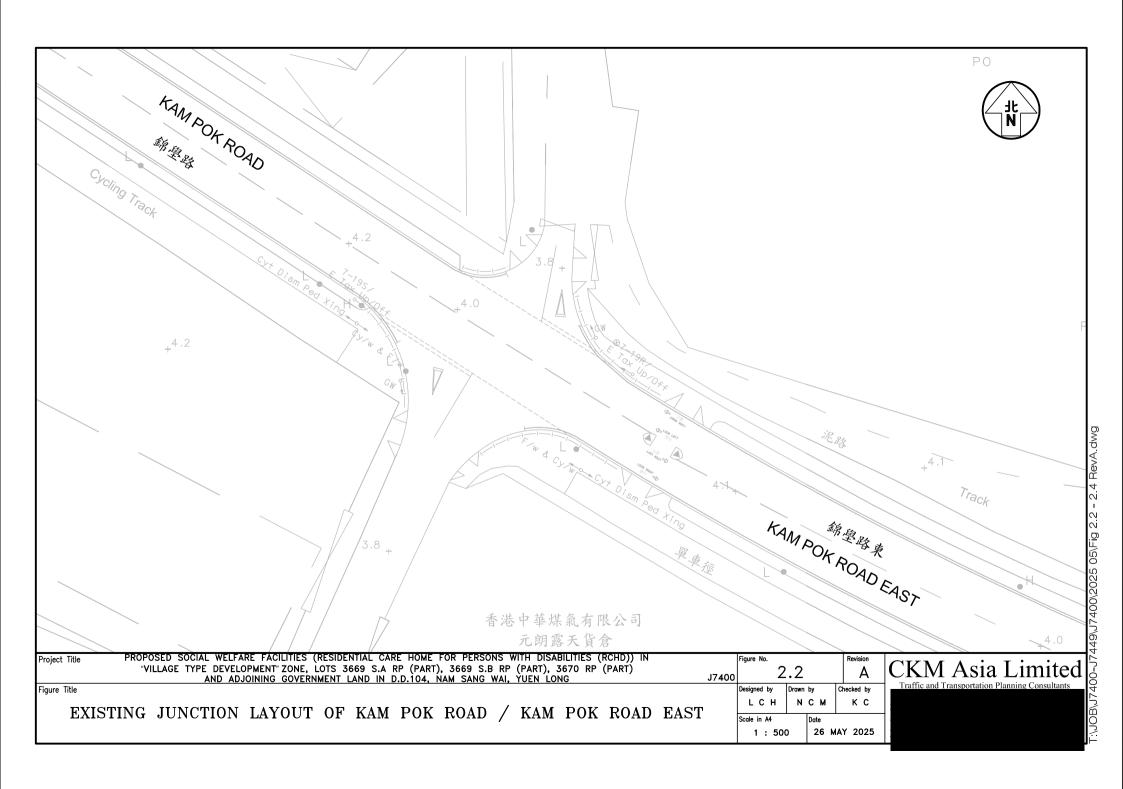
Traffic Impact Assessment Final Report

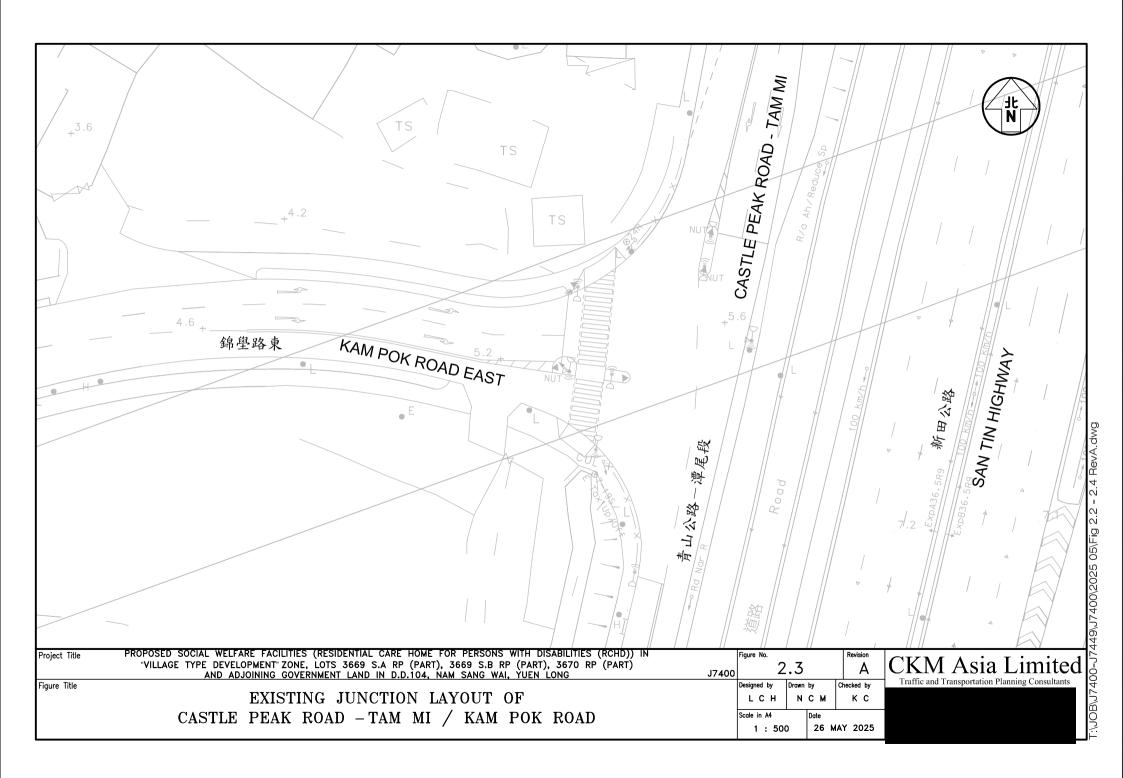
## 5.0 CONCLUSION

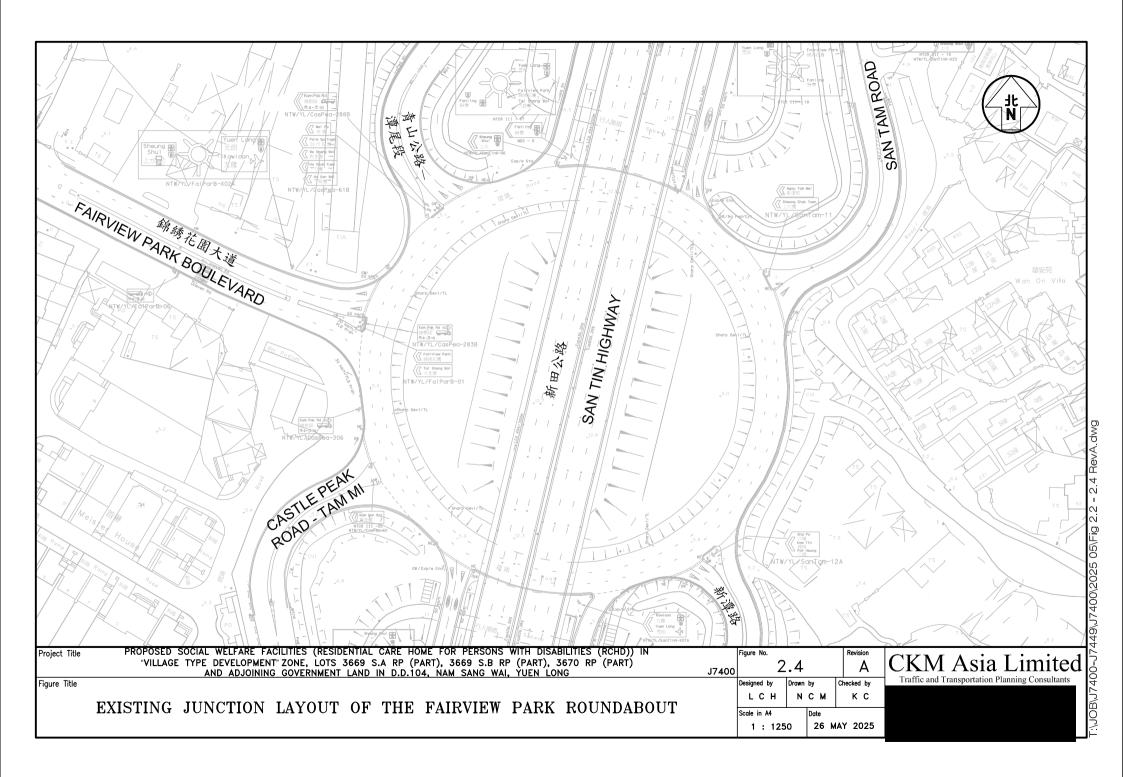
- 5.1 The Subject Site is located at lots 3669 S.A RP (Part), 3669 S.B RP (Part), 3670 RP (Part) and adjoining Government Land in D.D. 104, Nam Sang Wai, Yuen Long. The owner has the intention to develop the Subject Site into a RCHD with no more than 220 beds.
- 5.2 Manual classified counts were conducted at junctions located in the vicinity of the Proposed RCHD in order to establish the peak hour traffic flows. Currently, these junctions operate with capacities during the AM and PM peak hours.
- 5.3 The internal transport facilities for the Proposed RCHD are provided based on the operational needs with the reference to 3 surveyed RCHDs.
- 5.4 The Proposed RCHD is expected to be completed by 2030, and the junction capacity analysis is undertaken for year 2033. For the design year 2033, the junctions analysed are expected to operate with capacities during the peak hours for the case without and with the Proposed RCHD.
- 5.5 The public transport services at 2 surveyed bus stops have capacity to accommodate the passenger demand generated by the Proposed RCHD.
- 5.6 It is concluded that the Proposed RCHD will result in <u>no adverse traffic impact</u> to the surrounding road network. From traffic engineering grounds, the Proposed RCHD is acceptable.

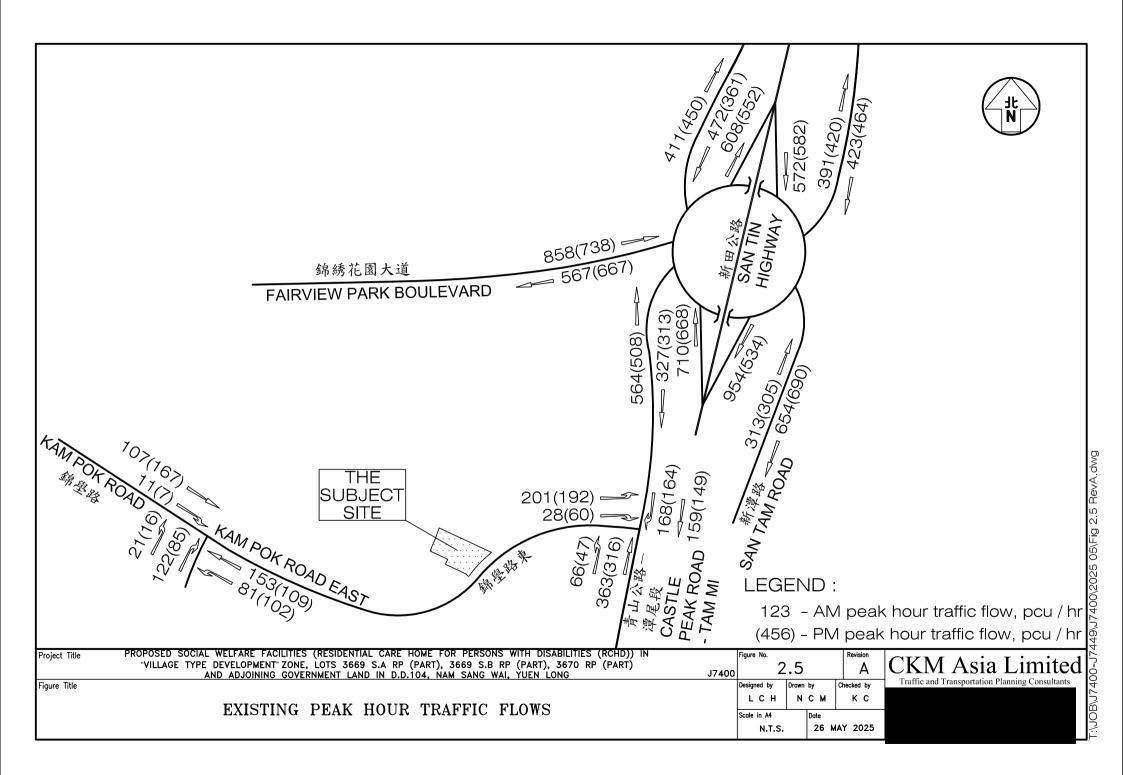


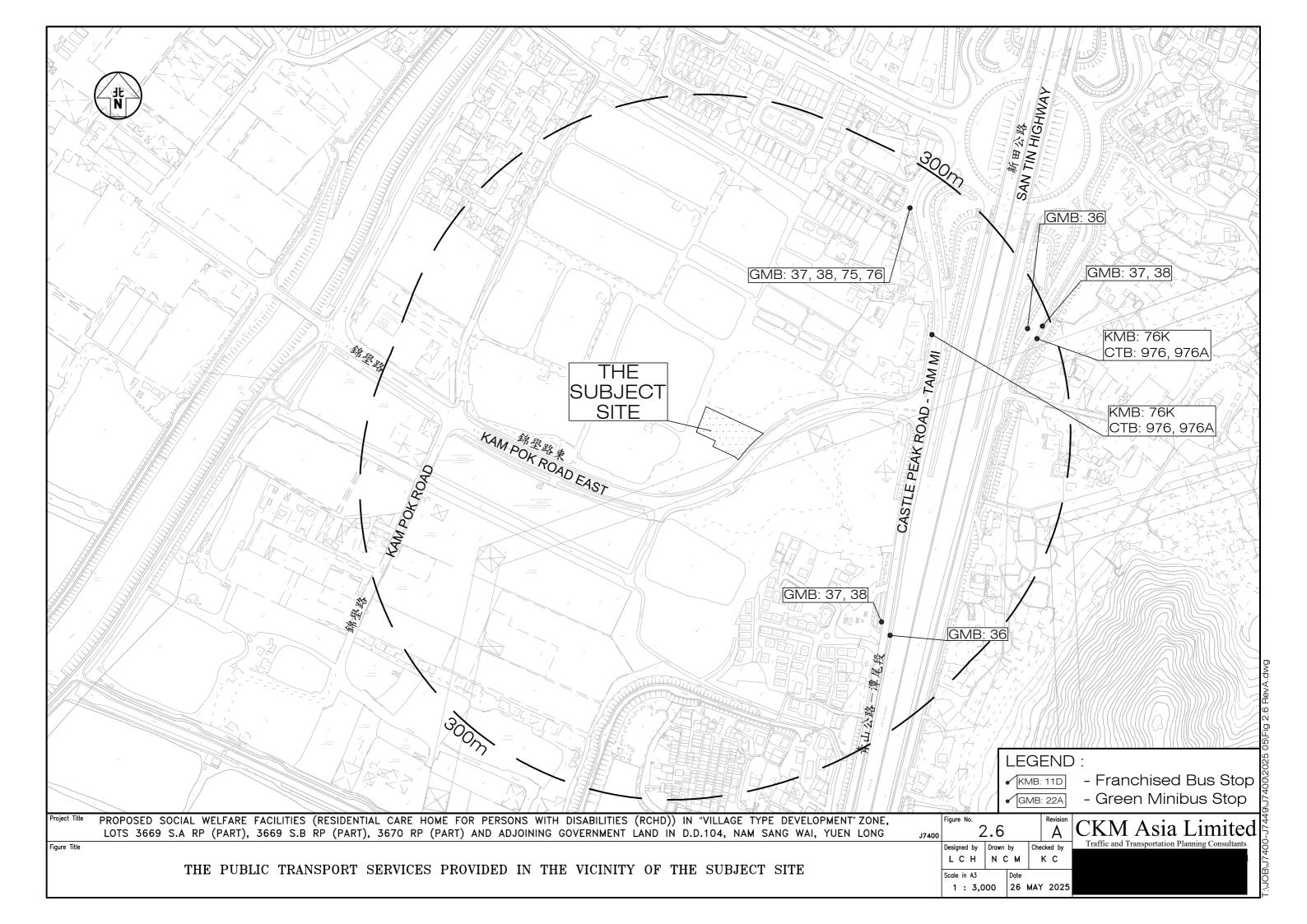


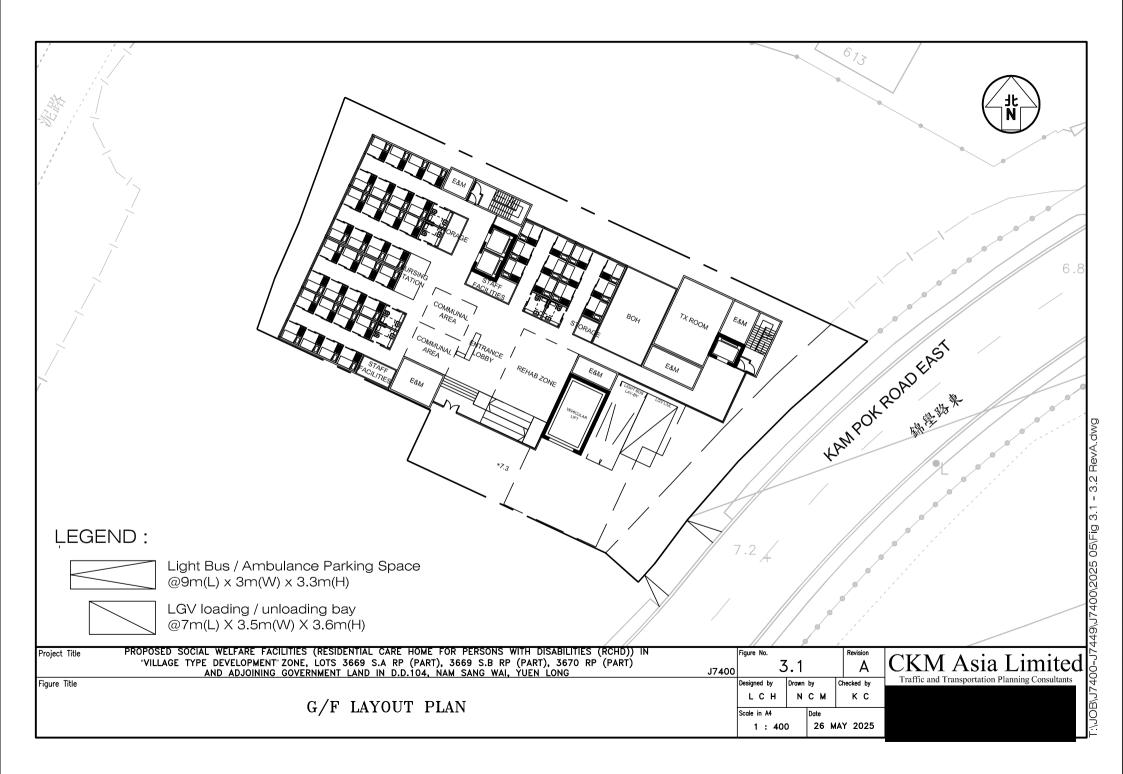




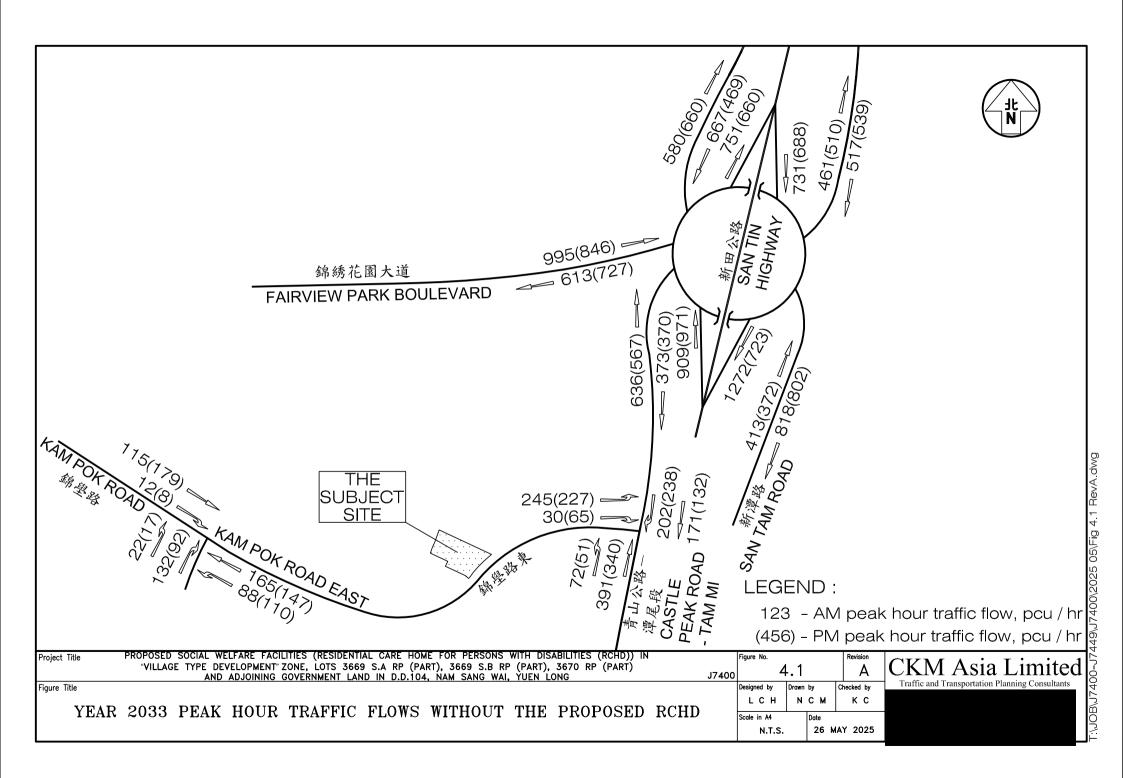


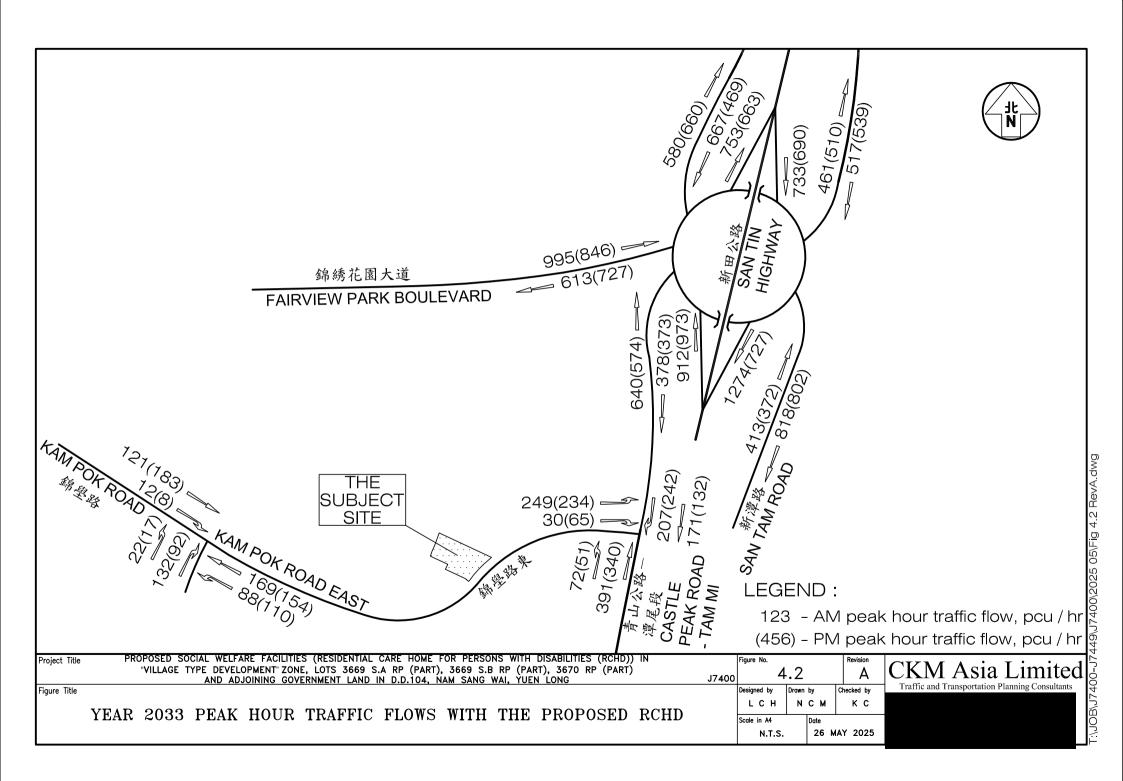




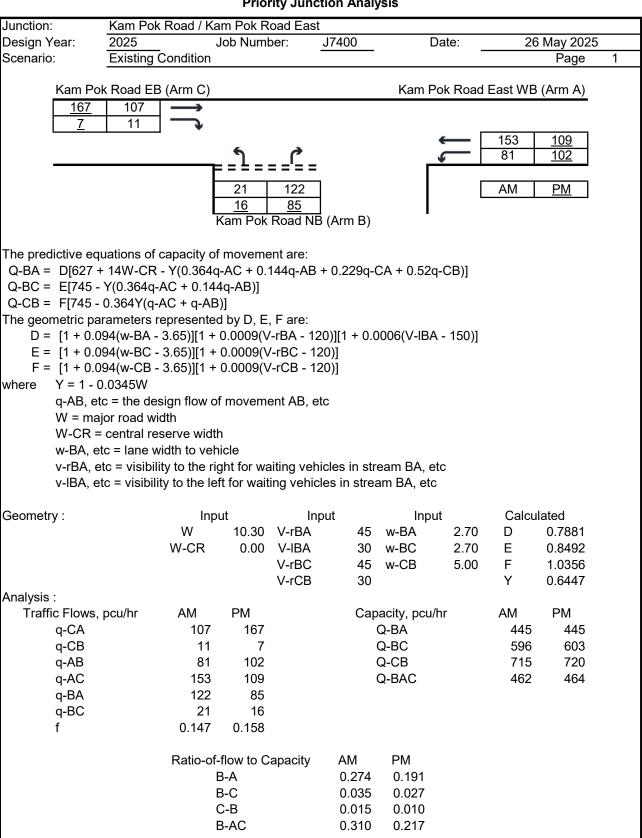


49/.17400/2025 05/Fig 3 1 = 3 2 RevA dwg





#### **Priority Junction Analysis**



**CKM Asia Limited** J1

#### **Priority Junction Analysis**

Junction: Kam Pok Road / Kam Pok Road East 2033 J7400 26 May 2025 Design Year: Job Number: Date: Scenario: Future Condition (Without Proposed RCHD) Page Kam Pok Road EB (Arm C) Kam Pok Road East WB (Arm A) 179 115 12 8 165 147 88 110 22 132 AM PM 17 92 Kam Pok Road NB (Arm B) The predictive equations of capacity of movement are: Q-BA = D[627 + 14W-CR - Y(0.364q-AC + 0.144q-AB + 0.229q-CA + 0.52q-CB)] Q-BC = E[745 - Y(0.364q-AC + 0.144q-AB)]Q-CB = F[745 - 0.364Y(q-AC + q-AB)]The geometric parameters represented by D. E. F are: D = [1 + 0.094(w-BA - 3.65)][1 + 0.0009(V-rBA - 120)][1 + 0.0006(V-lBA - 150)]E = [1 + 0.094(w-BC - 3.65)][1 + 0.0009(V-rBC - 120)]F = [1 + 0.094(w-CB - 3.65)][1 + 0.0009(V-rCB - 120)]where Y = 1 - 0.0345Wq-AB, etc = the design flow of movement AB, etc W = major road width W-CR = central reserve width w-BA, etc = lane width to vehicle v-rBA, etc = visibility to the right for waiting vehicles in stream BA, etc v-IBA, etc = visibility to the left for waiting vehicles in stream BA, etc Calculated Geometry: Input Input Input W 10.30 V-rBA 2.70 D 0.7881 45 w-BA W-CR 0.00 V-IBA 30 w-BC 2.70 Ε 0.8492 V-rBC 5.00 F 1.0356 45 w-CB 30 Υ 0.6447 V-rCB Analysis : Traffic Flows, pcu/hr AM PM Capacity, pcu/hr AM PMq-CA 115 179 Q-BA 441 436 Q-BC 593 595 q-CB 12 8 Q-CB 710 709 q-AB 88 110 q-AC 165 147 Q-BAC 457 455 q-BA 132 92 q-BC 22 17 0.143 0.156 Ratio-of-flow to Capacity AM PM B-A 0.300 0.211 B-C 0.037 0.029 C-B 0.017 0.011 B-AC 0.337 0.240

**CKM Asia Limited** J1

Priority Junction Analysis												
	am Pok Road / Ka			100	D	4	00	May 2025				
	033 uture Condition (W	Job Numb Lith Prope		400	Da	ate: _	20	May 2025 Page	3			
	itale Collation (V	nui i iope	Jaca I (OI ID	<i>)</i>				1 agc				
	oad EB (Arm C)				Kam Po	k Road	East WB	(Arm A)				
183	121											
<u>8</u>	12					г	169	<u>154</u>				
		1	۴			<u> </u>	88	110 110				
		===:	=='==									
	-	22	132			L	AM	<u>PM</u>				
	L <sub>\lambda</sub>	17   (am Pok	<u>92</u> Road NB ( <i>A</i>	Arm B)	ı							
	,	tanii ok	rtodd 11D (7	uiii <i>D</i> )								
E = [1 + 0.094('F = [1 + 0.094('F = [1 + 0.094('F = 1 - 0.03'A)])])  Where Y = 1 - 0.03'A	0.364q-AC + 0.144 664Y(q-AC + q-AB neters represented w-BA - 3.65)][1 + w-BC - 3.65)][1 + w-CB - 3.65)][1 + 845W the design flow of	4q-AB)] )] d by D, E, 0.0009(V 0.0009(V 0.0009(V f movement icle ght for wa	F are: -rBA - 120)] /-rBC - 120) /-rCB - 120) ent AB, etc	[1 + 0.0] ] ] es in stre	006(V-IBA	- 150)]						
Geometry:	Inpu	ut	Input		Input		Calcu	lated				
	W		V-rBA		w-BA	2.70	D	0.7881				
	W-CR	0.00	V-IBA		w-BC	2.70	E	0.8492				
			V-rBC V-rCB	45 30	w-CB	5.00	F Y	1.0356 0.6447				
Analysis :			V-10D	30			•	0.0447				
Traffic Flows, pcu		PM		Сар	acity, pcu/h	r	AM	PM				
q-CA	121	183			Q-BA		439	434				
	12	8		(	Q-BC		592	593				
q-CB												
q-AB	88	110		(	Q-CB		709	707				
q-AB q-AC	88 169	154		(	Q-CB Q-BAC							
q-AB q-AC q-BA	88 169 132	154 92		(			709	707				
q-AB q-AC q-BA q-BC	88 169 132 22	154 92 17		(			709	707				
q-AB q-AC q-BA	88 169 132	154 92		(			709	707				

CKM Asia Limited J1

# **Signal Junction Analysis**

 Junction:
 Castle Peak Road - Tam Mi / Kam Pok Road
 Job Number:
 J7400

 Scenario:
 Existing Condition
 P. 4

 Design Year:
 2025
 Designed By:
 Checked By:
 Date:
 26 May 2025

									AM Peak					PM Peak		
Approach		Phase	Stage	Width (m)	Radius (m)	% Up-hill Gradient	Turning %	Sat. Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow (pcu/hr)	y value	Critical y	Turning %	Sat. Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow (pcu/hr)	y value	Critical
Castle Peak Road -	LT+SA	A1	1	3.50	20.0		17	1940	429	0.221	0.221	14	1945	363	0.187	0.18
Tam Mi NB																
Castle Peak Road - Tam Mi SE	SA SA	B1	2	3.30				2085	159	0.076			2085	149	0.071	
	RT	B2	2	3.40	15.0		100	1905	168	0.088	0.088	100	1905	164	0.086	0.08
Kam Pok Road EB	LT	C1	3	3.50	28.0		100	1865	201	0.108	0.108	100	1865	192	0.103	0.10
	RT	C2	3	3.50	13.0		100	1887	28	0.015		100	1887	60	0.032	
		D(=)	4					42		OM :	40		CM -	25		
pedestrian phase		D(p)	4		THIR C	rossing	ume –	13	sec	GM +	12	Sec F	GM =	25	sec	
AM Traffic Flow (pcu/hr)			PM Tra	ffic Flov	v (pcu/hr 164				l	00(W-3.25			U(VV-3.25)	Note:		
159					104	↓ 149			S <sub>M</sub> =S÷(1+		S Peak		<b>÷(1+1.5f/r)</b> Peak			
201			192						Group	1+2+3		1+2+3				
28		•	↓ 60		•				Sum y	40		0.376 40				
363 ► 66← ►	•		,	. 47	316 <b>→</b>		•		C (s)         94         94           practical y         0.517         0.517			94 0.517				
									R.C. (%)	24%		38%				
1	2		B2 B1		3				4				5			
					C1 C2				Dpi							
A1 <b>←</b>					•											

I/G =

I/G =

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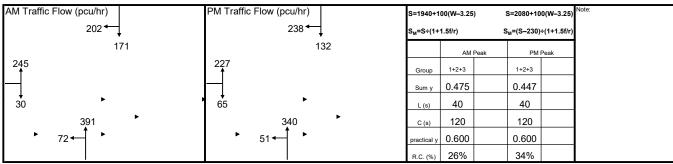
# **Signal Junction Analysis**

 Junction:
 Castle Peak Road - Tam Mi / Kam Pok Road
 Job Number:
 J7400

 Scenario:
 Future Condition (Without Proposed RCHD)
 P. 5

Design Year: 2033 Designed By: \_\_\_\_\_ Checked By: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: 26 May 2025

								AM Peak			PM Peak						
Approach	Phase	Stage	Width (m)	Radius (m)	% Up-hill	Turning %		Flow	y value	Critical y	Turning %		Flow	y value	Critical y		
					Gradient		(pcu/hr)	(pcu/hr)				(pcu/hr)	(pcu/hr)				
Castle Peak Road - LT+SA	A1	1	3.50	20.0		14	1945	463	0.238	0.238	10	1950	391	0.201	0.201		
Tam Mi NB																	
Castle Peak Road - Tam Mi SB SA	B1	2	3.30				2085	171	0.082			2085	132	0.063			
RT	B2	2	3.40	15.0		100	1905	202	0.106	0.106	100	1905	238	0.125	0.125		
Kam Pok Road EB LT	C1	3	3.50	28.0		100	1865	245	0.131	0.131	100	1865	227	0.122	0.122		
RT	C2	3	3.50	13.0		100	1887	30	0.016		100	1887	65	0.034			
and a defendance of the con-	D(v)	4				· · · · ·	40		014 :	40			0.5				
pedestrian phase	D(p)	4		min c	rossing	time =	13	sec	GM +	12	sec F	GM =	25	sec			



1 A1 ←↑		2		B2 B1		3 C1 C2			<b>4</b> Dpi			5	
AM G =	I/G =	6	G =	I/G =	5	G =	I/G =	5	G = 25	I/G =	2	G =	I/G =
G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =
PM G =	I/G =	6	G =	I/G =	5	G =	I/G =	5	G = 25	I/G =	2	G =	I/G =
G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =

# **Signal Junction Analysis**

 Junction:
 Castle Peak Road - Tam Mi / Kam Pok Road
 Job Number:
 J7400

 Scenario:
 Future Condition (With Proposed RCHD)
 P. 6

Design Year: 2033 Designed By: \_\_\_\_\_ Checked By: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: 26 May 2025

	1	1	1	1	l	ı		AM Peak					PM Peak		
Approach	Phase	Stage	Width (m)	Radius (m)	% Up-hill Gradient	Turning %	Sat. Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow (pcu/hr)	y value	Critical y	Turning %	Sat. Flow (pcu/hr)	Flow (pcu/hr)	y value	Critical y
Castle Peak Road - LT+S	SA A1	1	3.50	20.0		14	1945	463	0.238	0.238	10	1950	391	0.201	0.201
Tam Mi NB															
Castle Peak Road - Tam Mi SB	SA B1	2	3.30				2085	171	0.082			2085	132	0.063	
F	RT B2	2	3.40	15.0		100	1905	207	0.109	0.109	100	1905	242	0.127	0.127
Kam Pok Road EB	_T C1	3	3.50	28.0		100	1865	249	0.134	0.134	100	1865	234	0.125	0.125
F	RT C2	3	3.50	13.0		100	1887	30	0.016		100	1887	65	0.034	
pedestrian phase	D(p)	4		min c	rossing	time =	13	Sec	 GM +	12	sec F	GM =	25	sec	
podeounan phase	Σ(β)			111111111111111111111111111111111111111	rocomig		10	300	OW -	12	0001	O.W.		555	
ANA T. 65 EL ( # )		IDIAT											Nete		

AM Traffic Flow (pcu/hr)		S=1940+100(W-3.25) S=2080+100(W-3.25) Note:
207←	242	$S_M = S \div (1+1.5f/r)$ $S_M = (S-230) \div (1+1.5f/r)$
171	132	AM Peak PM Peak
249 †	234	Group 1+2+3 1+2+3
		sum y 0.480 0.453
30	65	L(s) 40 40
391	340	C (s) 120 120
<b>▶</b> 72 ← <b>↑</b>	▶ 51 ← ▶	practical y 0.600 0.600
		R.C. (%) 25% 32%

1 A1 ←		2		B2 B1		C1 C2			4 Dpi ↓				5	
AM G =	I/G =	6	G =	I/G =	5	G =	I/G =	5	G =	25	I/G =	2	G =	I/G =
G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =		I/G =		G =	I/G =
PM G =	I/G =	6	G =	I/G =	5	G =	I/G =	5	G =	25	I/G =	2	G =	I/G =
G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =	I/G =		G =		I/G =		G =	I/G =

# **Roundabout Analysis**

Junction:	The Fairvie	w Park Roundabout	Jo	b Number: J7400	
Scenario:	Existing Cor	ndition			P. 7
Design Year:	2025	Designed By:	Checked By:	Date:	26 May 2025

### AM Peak

Arm	To A	То В	To C	To D	To E	to F	to G	Total	$q_c$
From A	34	53	373	138	72	120	68	858	1234
From B	30	11	137	32	52	205	97	564	1765
From C	205	41	42	128	127	68	99	710	1375
From D	29	17	72	14	51	117	13	313	1431
From E	62	34	131	108	10	46	32	423	1353
From F	155	86	110	84	25	29	83	572	1168
From G	52	85	89	150	54	23	19	472	1329
Total	567	327	954	654	391	608	411	3912	

#### PM Peak

Arm	To A	То В	To C	To D	To E	to F	to G	-	Total	q <sub>c</sub>
From A	28	53	151	97	95	251	63		738	1147
From B	67	16	76	44	77	110	118		508	1572
From C	223	75	22	140	76	35	97		668	1546
From D	66	17	48	24	63	70	17		305	1524
From E	99	21	127	133	14	37	33		464	1409
From F	124	73	54	146	51	25	109		582	1321
From G	60	58	56	106	44	24	13		361	1453
Total	667	313	534	690	420	552	450	:	3626	

## Legend

Arm	Road (in clockwise order)
Α	Fairview Park Boulevard EB
В	Castle Peak Road NB
С	San Tin Road NB
D	San Tam Road NB
E	San Tam Road SB
F	San Tin Road SB
G	Castle Peak Road SB
Н	

#### **Geometric Parameters**

	o i arainett						
Arm	e (m)	v (m)	r (m)	L (m)	D (m)	Ø (°)	S
From A	11.0	7.0	22.0	14.0	142	35	0.5
From B	9.0	5.5	20.0	10.0	142	35	0.6
From C	8.5	6.4	23.0	7.5	142	30	0.4
From D	8.5	6.5	20.0	10.0	142	25	0.3
From E	8.0	6.0	20.0	9.5	142	35	0.3
From F	8.5	6.0	25.0	6.5	142	40	0.6
From G	6.0	5.0	22.0	7.0	142	30	0.2
From H							

## Predictive Equation $Q_E = K(F - f_cq_c)$

$Q_{E}$	Entry Capacity
q <sub>c</sub>	Circulating Flow across the Entry
К	= 1-0.00347(Ø-30)-0.978[(1/r)-0.05]
F	= 303x <sub>2</sub>
f <sub>c</sub>	$= 0.210t_D(1+0.2x_2)$
$t_{D}$	= 1+0.5/(1+M)
М	= exp[(D-60)/10]
$x_2$	= v+(e-v)/(1+2S)
s	= 1.6(e-v)/L

#### Limitation

е	Entry Width	4.0 - 15.0 m
V	Approach Half Width	2.0 - 7.3 m
r	Entry Radius	6.0 - 100.0 m
L	Effective Length of Flare	1.0 - 100.0 m
D	Inscribed Circle Diameter	15 - 100 m
Ø	Entry Angle	10° - 60°
S	Sharpness of Flare	0.0 - 3.0

### Ratio-of-Flow to Capacity (RFC)

							$Q_{E}$		Entry Flow		RFC	
Arm	$\mathbf{x}_2$	M	$t_{D}$	K	F	f <sub>c</sub>	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
From A	9.09	3640.95	1.00	0.99	2754.13	0.59	1997.68	2049	858	738	0.43	0.36
From B	7.15	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2166.74	0.51	1243.90	1341	564	508	0.45	0.38
From C	7.51	3640.95	1.00	1.01	2274.80	0.53	1562.29	1472	710	668	0.45	0.45
From D	7.72	3640.95	1.00	1.02	2339.01	0.53	1601.76	1551	313	305	0.20	0.20
From E	7.19	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2180.08	0.51	1461.19	1433	423	464	0.29	0.32
From F	7.12	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2157.57	0.51	1523.95	1448	572	582	0.38	0.40
From G	5.69	3640.95	1.00	1.00	1722.94	0.45	1131.38	1075	472	361	0.42	0.34
From H												

# **Roundabout Analysis**

Junction:	The Fairvie	w Park Roundabout	Jo	bb Number: J7400	
Scenario:	Future Con	dition (Without Proposed RCHD	))		P. 8
Design Year:	2033	Designed By:	Checked By:	Date:	26 May 2025

### AM Peak

Arm	To A	То В	To C	To D	To E	to F	to G	Total	$q_c$
From A	36	58	444	156	79	148	74	995	1652
From B	32	12	165	37	57	229	104	636	2274
From C	222	55	55	139	167	75	196	909	1638
From D	31	20	78	15	61	180	28	413	1729
From E	67	36	194	126	11	49	34	517	1681
From F	168	100	120	161	27	32	123	731	1447
From G	57	92	216	184	59	38	21	667	1598
Total	613	373	1272	818	461	751	580	4868	

#### PM Peak

Arm	To A	То В	To C	To D	To E	to F	to G	Total	q <sub>c</sub>
From A	30	58	191	110	103	286	68	846	1436
From B	73	17	94	49	83	125	126	567	1912
From C	245	106	36	155	134	42	253	971	1756
From D	72	20	52	26	71	103	28	372	1925
From E	107	22	170	150	15	40	35	539	1787
From F	134	85	60	188	56	30	135	688	1666
From G	66	62	120	124	48	34	15	469	1694
Total	727	370	723	802	510	660	660	4452	

## Legend

	Arm	Road (in clockwise order)
	Α	Fairview Park Boulevard EB
	В	Castle Peak Road NB
	С	San Tin Road NB
	D	San Tam Road NB
	Е	San Tam Road SB
	F	San Tin Road SB
	G	Castle Peak Road SB
ı	Н	

#### **Geometric Parameters**

	o i arainett						
Arm	e (m)	v (m)	r (m)	L (m)	D (m)	Ø (°)	S
From A	11.0	7.0	22.0	14.0	142	35	0.5
From B	9.0	5.5	20.0	10.0	142	35	0.6
From C	8.5	6.4	23.0	7.5	142	30	0.4
From D	8.5	6.5	20.0	10.0	142	25	0.3
From E	8.0	6.0	20.0	9.5	142	35	0.3
From F	8.5	6.0	25.0	6.5	142	40	0.6
From G	6.0	5.0	22.0	7.0	142	30	0.2
From H							

## Predictive Equation $Q_E = K(F - f_cq_c)$

$Q_{E}$	Entry Capacity
q <sub>c</sub>	Circulating Flow across the Entry
К	= 1-0.00347(Ø-30)-0.978[(1/r)-0.05]
F	$= 303x_2$
f <sub>c</sub>	$= 0.210t_D(1+0.2x_2)$
$t_{D}$	= 1+0.5/(1+M)
М	$= \exp[(D-60)/10]$
$x_2$	= v+(e-v)/(1+2S)
s	= 1.6(e-v)/L

#### Limitation

е	Entry Width	4.0 - 15.0 m
V	Approach Half Width	2.0 - 7.3 m
r	Entry Radius	6.0 - 100.0 m
L	Effective Length of Flare	1.0 - 100.0 m
D	Inscribed Circle Diameter	15 - 100 m
Ø	Entry Angle	10° - 60°
S	Sharpness of Flare	0.0 - 3.0

### Ratio-of-Flow to Capacity (RFC)

							$Q_{E}$		Entry Flow		RFC	
Arm	<b>X</b> <sub>2</sub>	M	$t_{D}$	K	F	$f_c$	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
From A	9.09	3640.95	1.00	0.99	2754.13	0.59	1753	1880	995	846	0.57	0.45
From B	7.15	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2166.74	0.51	989	1170	636	567	0.64	0.48
From C	7.51	3640.95	1.00	1.01	2274.80	0.53	1423	1361	909	971	0.64	0.71
From D	7.72	3640.95	1.00	1.02	2339.01	0.53	1440	1333	413	372	0.29	0.28
From E	7.19	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2180.08	0.51	1296	1243	517	539	0.40	0.43
From F	7.12	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2157.57	0.51	1385	1277	731	688	0.53	0.54
From G	5.69	3640.95	1.00	1.00	1722.94	0.45	1010	967	667	469	0.66	0.49
From H												

# **Roundabout Analysis**

 Junction:
 The Fairview Park Roundabout
 Job Number: J7400

 Scenario:
 Future Condition (With Proposed RCHD)
 P. 9

 Design Year:
 2033
 Designed By: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Checked By: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: 26 May 2025

### AM Peak

Arm	To A	То В	To C	To D	To E	to F	to G	Total	$q_c$
From A	36	58	444	156	79	148	74	995	1657
From B	32	12	167	37	57	231	104	640	2274
From C	222	58	55	139	167	75	196	912	1640
From D	31	20	78	15	61	180	28	413	1734
From E	67	36	194	126	11	49	34	517	1686
From F	168	102	120	161	27	32	123	733	1450
From G	57	92	216	184	59	38	21	667	1603
Total	613	378	1274	818	461	753	580	4877	

#### PM Peak

Arm	To A	ТоВ	To C	To D	To E	to F	to G	Total	q <sub>c</sub>
From A	30	58	191	110	103	286	68	846	1440
From B	73	17	98	49	83	128	126	574	1912
From C	245	108	36	155	134	42	253	973	1759
From D	72	20	52	26	71	103	28	372	1930
From E	107	22	170	150	15	40	35	539	1792
From F	134	87	60	188	56	30	135	690	1668
From G	66	62	120	124	48	34	15	469	1698
Total	727	374	727	802	510	663	660	4463	

## Legend

Arm	Road (in clockwise order)
Α	Fairview Park Boulevard EB
В	Castle Peak Road NB
С	San Tin Road NB
D	San Tam Road NB
Е	San Tam Road SB
F	San Tin Road SB
G	Castle Peak Road SB
Н	

#### **Geometric Parameters**

	o i arainett						
Arm	e (m)	v (m)	r (m)	L (m)	D (m)	Ø (°)	S
From A	11.0	7.0	22.0	14.0	142	35	0.5
From B	9.0	5.5	20.0	10.0	142	35	0.6
From C	8.5	6.4	23.0	7.5	142	30	0.4
From D	8.5	6.5	20.0	10.0	142	25	0.3
From E	8.0	6.0	20.0	9.5	142	35	0.3
From F	8.5	6.0	25.0	6.5	142	40	0.6
From G	6.0	5.0	22.0	7.0	142	30	0.2
From H							

# Predictive Equation $Q_E = K(F - f_cq_c)$

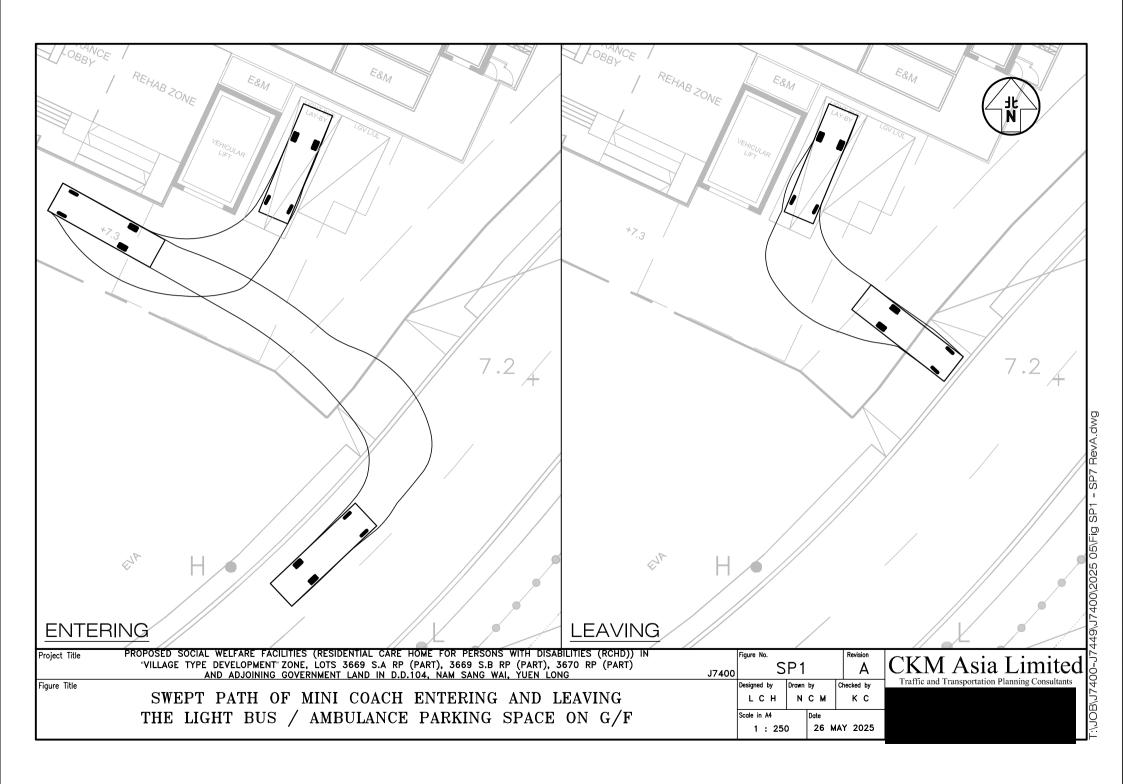
Q <sub>E</sub>	Entry Capacity
q <sub>c</sub>	Circulating Flow across the Entry
K	= 1-0.00347(Ø-30)-0.978[(1/r)-0.05]
F	$= 303x_2$
f <sub>c</sub>	$= 0.210t_D(1+0.2x_2)$
$t_D$	= 1+0.5/(1+M)
М	= exp[(D-60)/10]
$x_2$	= v+(e-v)/(1+2S)
s	= 1.6(e-v)/L

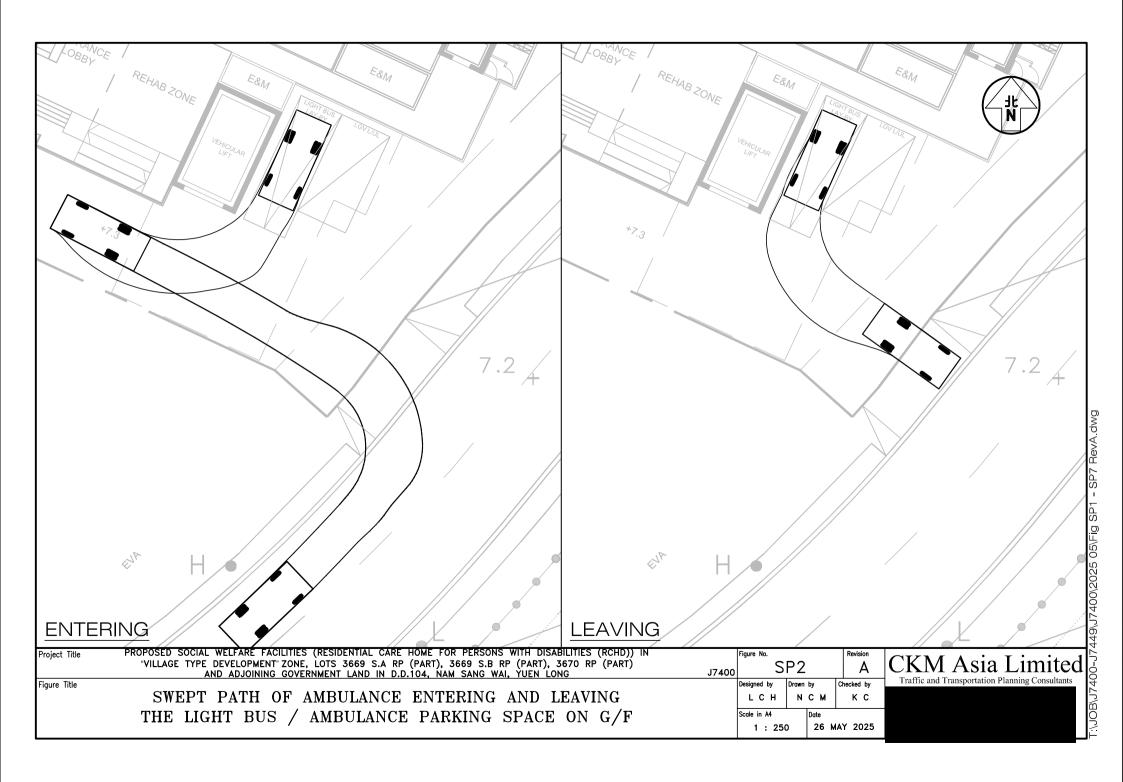
#### Limitation

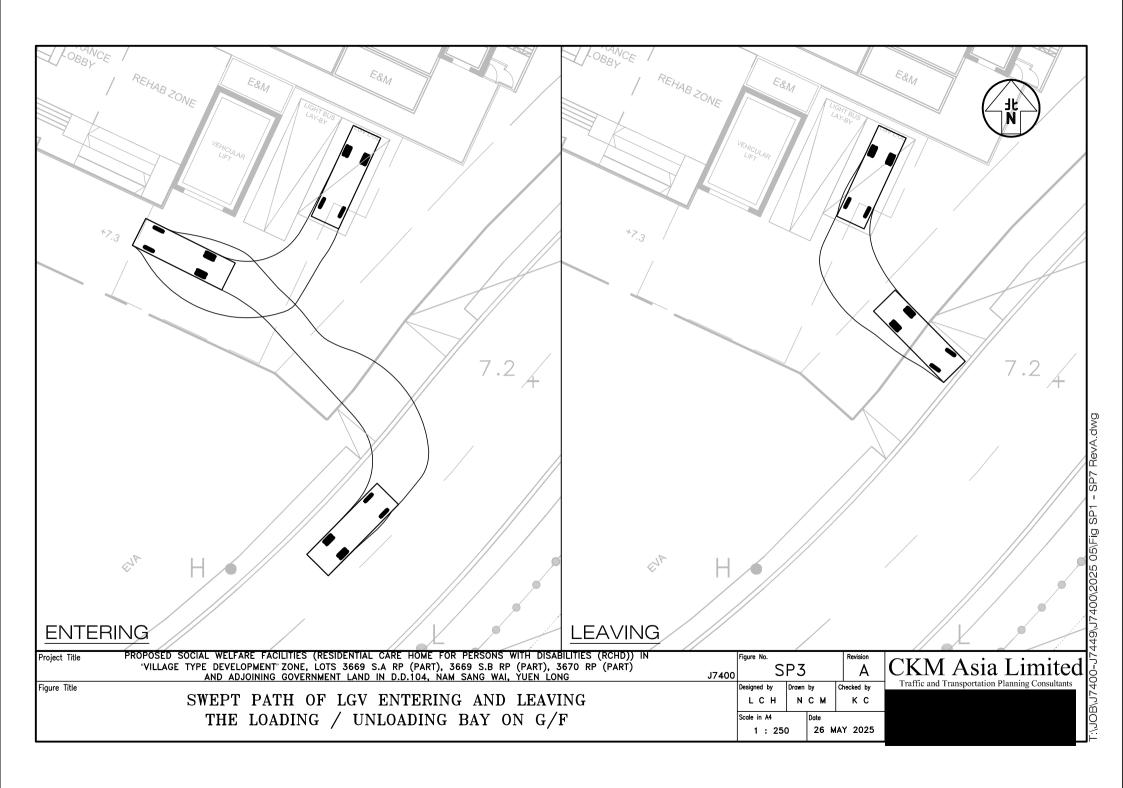
е	Entry Width	4.0 - 15.0 m
V	Approach Half Width	2.0 - 7.3 m
r	Entry Radius	6.0 - 100.0 m
L	Effective Length of Flare	1.0 - 100.0 m
D	Inscribed Circle Diameter	15 - 100 m
Ø	Entry Angle	10° - 60°
S	Sharpness of Flare	0.0 - 3.0

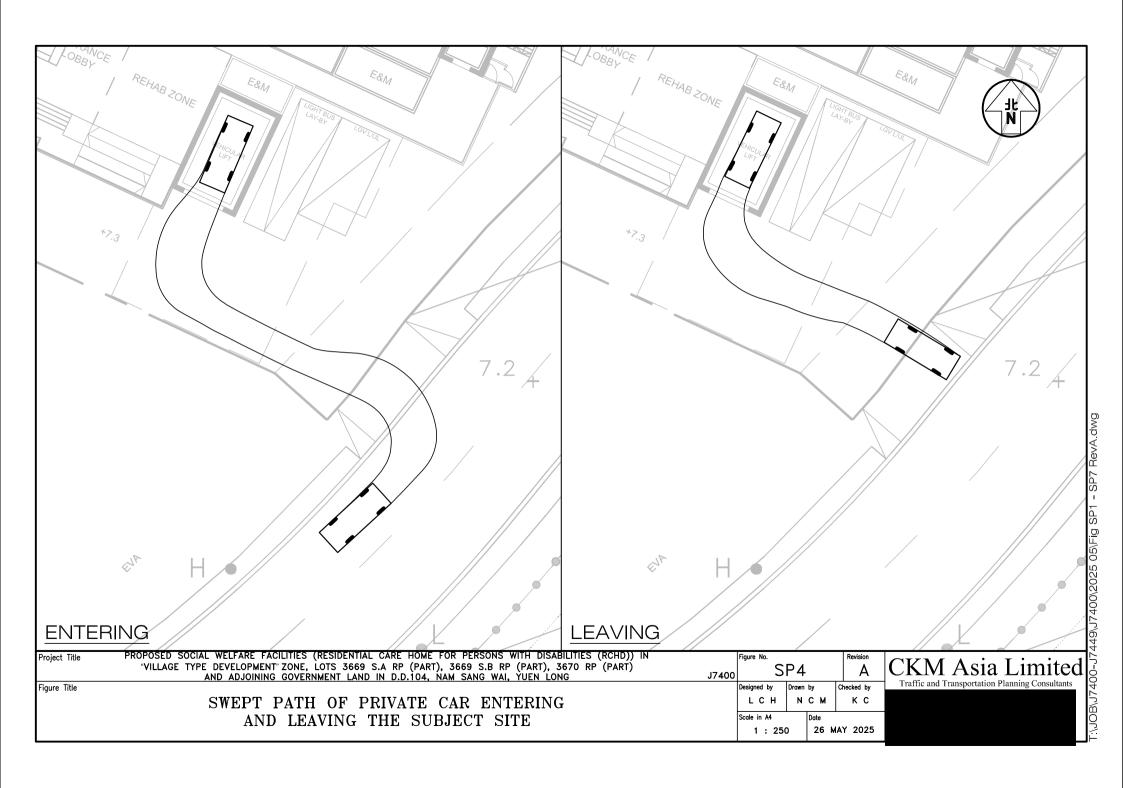
### Ratio-of-Flow to Capacity (RFC)

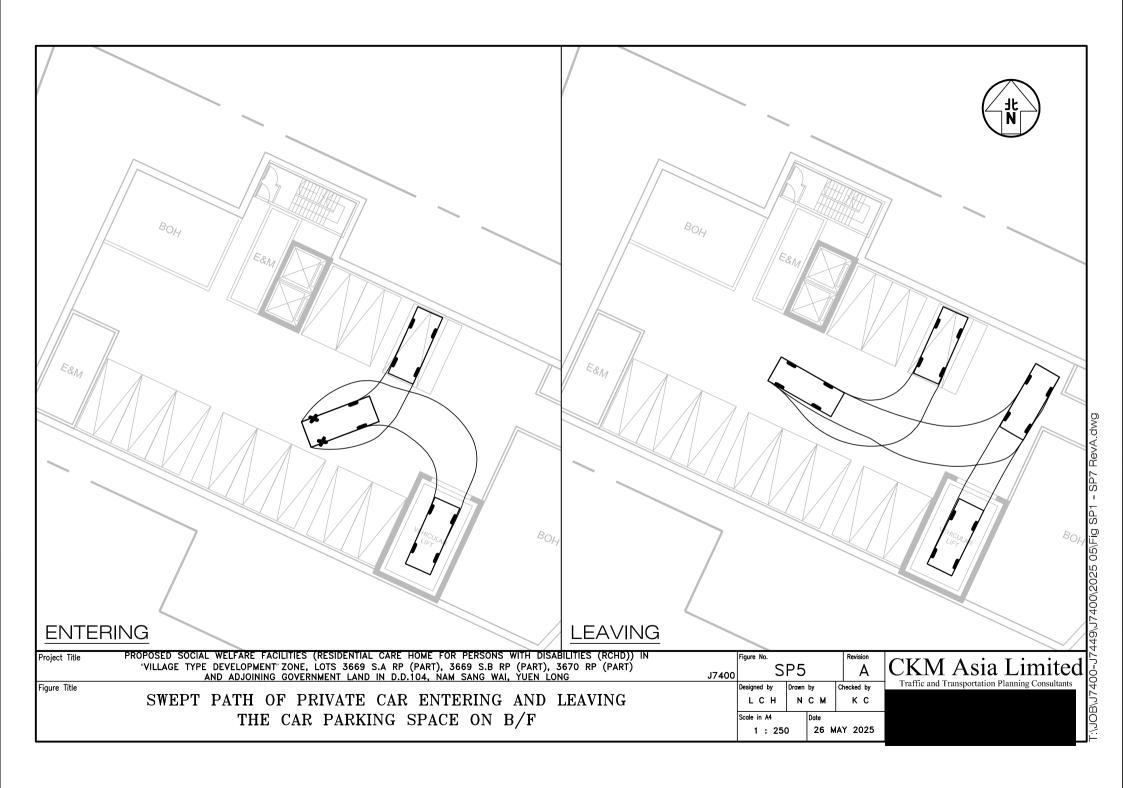
							$Q_{E}$		Entry Flow		RFC	
Arm	<b>X</b> <sub>2</sub>	M	$t_{D}$	K	F	$f_c$	AM	PM	AM	PM	AM	PM
From A	9.09	3640.95	1.00	0.99	2754.13	0.59	1751	1877	995	846	0.57	0.45
From B	7.15	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2166.74	0.51	989	1170	640	574	0.65	0.49
From C	7.51	3640.95	1.00	1.01	2274.80	0.53	1422	1359	912	973	0.64	0.72
From D	7.72	3640.95	1.00	1.02	2339.01	0.53	1437	1331	413	372	0.29	0.28
From E	7.19	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2180.08	0.51	1294	1240	517	539	0.40	0.43
From F	7.12	3640.95	1.00	0.98	2157.57	0.51	1384	1276	733	690	0.53	0.54
From G	5.69	3640.95	1.00	1.00	1722.94	0.45	1008	965	667	469	0.66	0.49
From H												

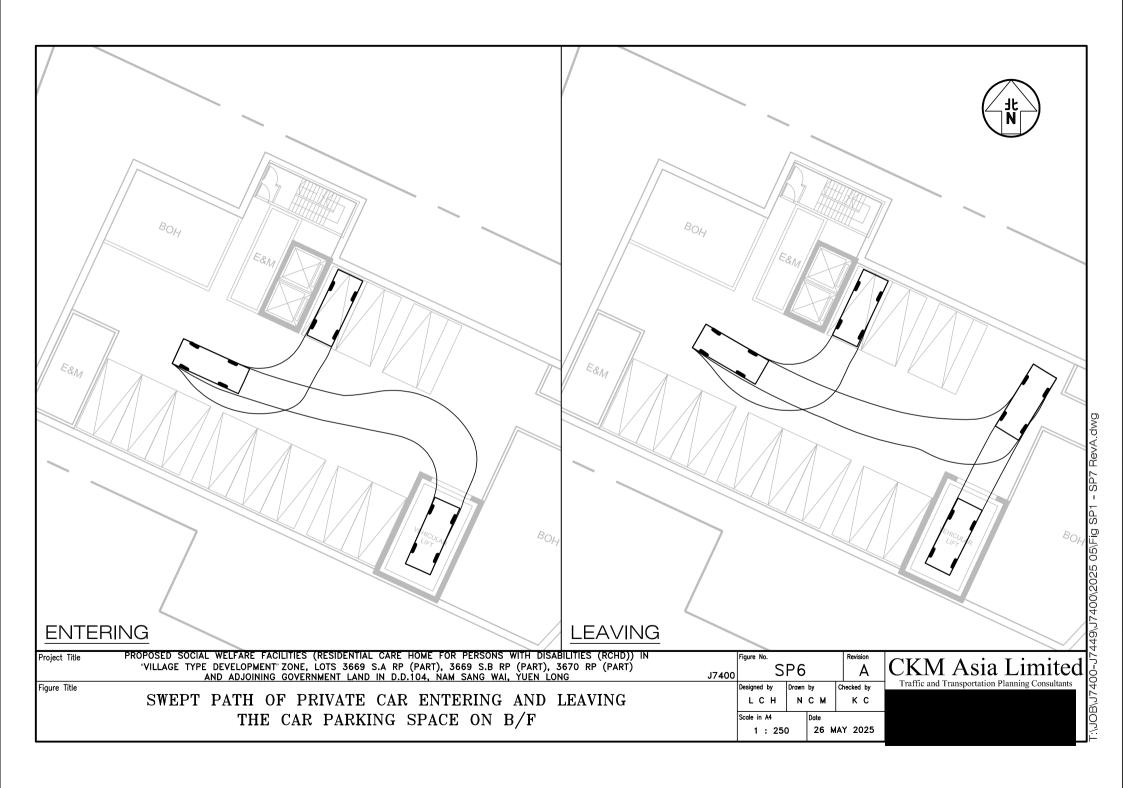


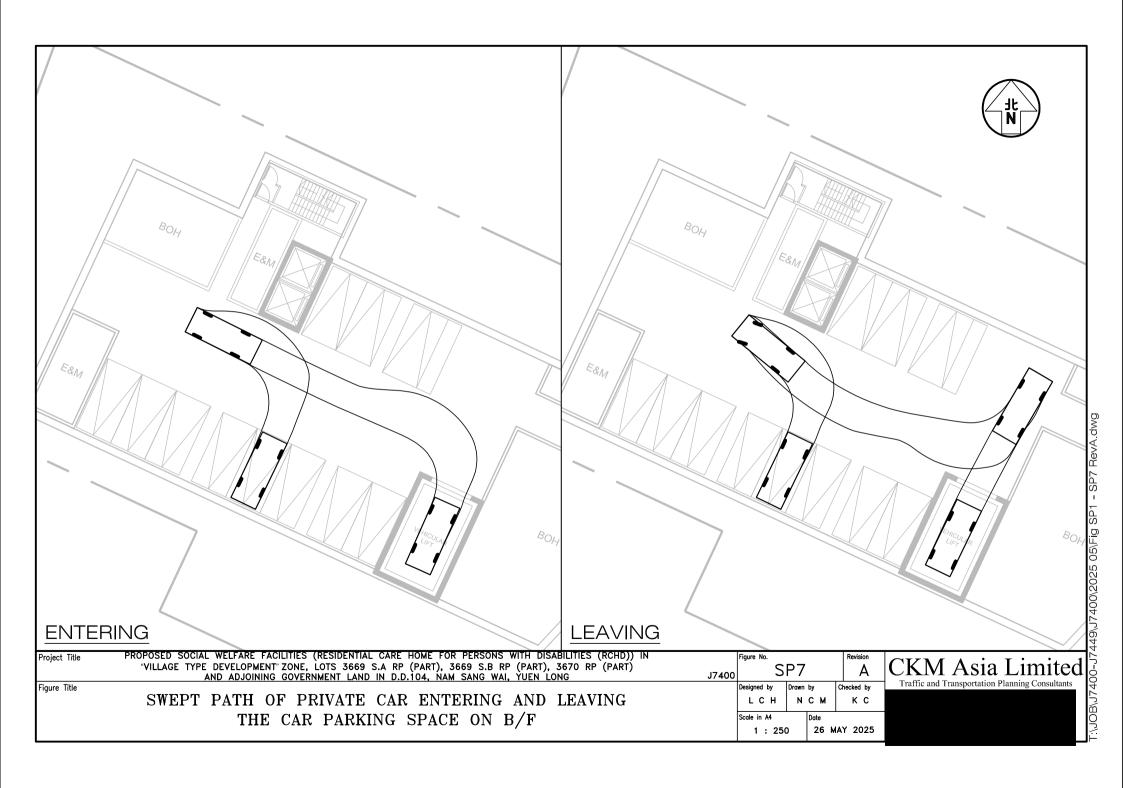












# **Vehicle Lift Analysis**

Proposed RCHD in "Village Type Development" Zone, Lots 3669 S.A RP (Part), 3669 S.B RP (Part), 3670 RP (Part) and adjoining Government Land in D.D.104, Nam Sang Wai, Yuen Long

Ground floor to typical car park floor (m)	3.50
Average Speed (m/s)	0.75
Travel time (s)	4.67

Activity	Time (s)
Car lift travels from ground floor to typical car park floor	5
Lift door opens	5
Car exits lift in foward gear on typical car park floor	5
Car enters lift in reverse gear on typical car park floor	15
Door closes	5
Car lift travels from typical car park floor to ground floor	5
Lift door opens	5
Car exits lift in forward gear on ground floor	5
Car enters lift in reverse gear on ground floor	15
Door closes	5
<u>Total</u>	69
Number of lift servers, <b>k</b>	1
Number of waiting space(s)	0
Cycle time $\omega$ (s)	69
Arrival rate λ (veh / hr)	10
Service rate $\mu$ of one lift server (veh / hr)	52

	<b>Probability of</b>	Probability of	<b>Probability of</b>
<u>Number</u>	Exact N Cars	N Cars or Less	<b>More Than N Cars</b>
of Cars N	in the Lift System	in the Lift System	in the Lift System
0	80.74%	80.74%	19.26%
1	15.55%	96.29%	3.71%
2	2.99%	99.29%	0.71%
3	0.58%	99.86%	0.14%
4	0.11%	99.97%	0.03%
5	0.02%	99.99%	0.01%
6	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%
7	0.00%	100.00%	0.00%

# Conclusion

The probability of 1 car arriving when 1 car lift being occupied is 3.71%.

Formulae:		[A]	[B]	
Floor	Level (m)	Distance	No. of parking	[A] * [B]
		from G/F	spaces	
8/F		0		0
7/F		0		0
6/F		0		0
5/F		0		0
4/F		0		0
3/F		0		0
2/F		0		0
1/F		0		0
G/F	0.00	0		0
B1	-3.50	3.5	10	35
B2		0.0		0
B3		0		0
B4		0		0
B5		0		0
B6		0		0
B7		0		0
B8		0		0
			total parking	typical floor
			spaces	distance
			10	3.5

#### Note:

**k** is the number of lift servers.

 $\lambda$  is the arrival rate in vehicles per hour.

μ is the service rate of a lift server in vehicles per hour.

Ν	1/N	!*(λ/μ) <b>^</b> sumı	mation fro	m N=0 to N=k-1
	0	1	1	
	1	0	1	The assessmer
	2	0	1	(M/M/N) theory
	3	0	1	below:
	4	0	1	Probability of ha
	5	0	1	P(0) -
	6	0	1	$\sum_{k=1}^{k-1} 1 \left( \lambda \right)$
	7	0	1	$\sum_{N=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{N!} \left( \frac{1}{\mu} \right)$
	8	0	1	Probability of ha
	9	0	1	For N < k:
	10	0	1	FULLY K.

The assessment is based on the mutli-server queuing (M/M/N) theory, and the equations applied are listed

Probability of having exactly zero cars in the lift system:

$$P(0) = \frac{1}{\left[\sum_{N=0}^{k-1} \frac{1}{N!} \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu}\right)^{N}\right] + \frac{1}{k!} \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu}\right)^{k} \frac{k\mu}{k\mu - \lambda}}$$

Probability of having exactly N cars in the lift system:

$$P(N) = \frac{1}{N!} \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu}\right)^{N} P(0)$$

For  $N \ge k$ :

$$P(N) = \frac{1}{k! k^{N-k}} \left(\frac{\lambda}{\mu}\right)^{N} P(0)$$

k - -number of lift servers

λ - -arrival rate

μ - -service rate