Section 12A Rezoning Application - Request for Amendment to the approved Lung Yeuk Tau and Kwan Tei
South Outline Zoning Plan No. S/NE-LYT/19 from "Residential (Group C)" Zone and "Agriculture" Zone to
"Residential (Group A) 2" Zone at Various Lots in D.D. 83 and Adjoining Government Land, Lung Yeuk Tau,
New Territories (Y/YL-PS/6)

Enclosure | 5

Appendix 7 of Planning Statement - Water Supply Impact Assessment





D04 Water Supply Impact Assessment

S12A Rezoning Application – Request for Amendment to the Lung Yeuk Tau and Kwan Tei South OZP from "Residential (Group C)" Zone and "Agriculture" Zone to "Residential (Group A)2" Zone at Various Lots in D.D. 83 and Adjoining Government Land, Lung Yeuk Tau, N.T.

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Company Details

Name:	SMEC Asia Limited			
Address:	27/F Ford Glory Plaza, 37-39 Wing Hong St, Cheung Sha Wan, Kowloon, Hong Kong			
Tel:	+852 3995 8100	+852 3995 8101		
Email:	hongkong@smec.com	Website:	www.smec.com	

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This report is confidential and is provided solely for the purposes of supporting S12A Rezoning Application – Request for Amendment to the Lung Yeuk Tau and Kwan Tei South OZP from "Residential (Group C)" Zone and "Agriculture" Zone to "Residential (Group A)2" Zone at Various Lots in D.D. 83 and Adjoining Government Land, Lung Yeuk Tau, N.T.. This report is provided pursuant to a Consultancy Agreement between SMEC Asia Limited ("SMEC") and Carlton Woodcraft Manufacturing Ltd, under which SMEC undertook to perform specific and limited tasks for Carlton Woodcraft Manufacturing Ltd. This report is strictly limited to the matters stated in it and subject to the various assumptions, qualifications and limitations in it and does not apply by implication to other matters. SMEC makes no representation that the scope, assumptions, qualifications and exclusions set out in this report will be suitable or sufficient for other purposes nor that the content of the report covers all matters which you may regard as material for your purposes.

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Background

- 1.1.1 With reference to the latest policy address in developing the Northern Metropolis, it is aimed to optimise the use of land resources, adopt a higher development intensity and increase high-quality housing supply. In order to address the aforementioned needs, it is planned to redevelop a land with an area of approximately 22,445m² comprising various lots in D.D. 83, and the adjoining government land with an area of about 1,358m², Lung Yeuk Tau, New Territories, into proposed flat, shop and services and eating place ("the Site" or "the Proposed Development").
- 1.1.2 The Site is currently zoned "Residential (Group C)" ("R(C)") and "Agriculture" ("AGR") under the Lung Yeuk Tau and Kwan Tei South Outline Zoning Plan ("OZP"). It is planned to develop a commercial complex for shop and services and eating place, and Residential Development comprising five blocks for domestic use.
- 1.1.3 In this regard, a rezoning application under Section 12A of the *Town Planning Ordinance* ("TPO") to rezone the Site from "R(C)" and "AGR" zones to "Residential (Group A)2 ("R(A)2") zone under Column 1 shall be required. SMEC Asia Ltd ("SMEC") has been commissioned to conduct this Water Supply Impact Assessment ("WSIA") to support the application.

1.2 Site Description

- 1.2.1 The Site is located in a developed area in Lung Yeuk Tau, New Territories, which is a flat land used for workshop, storage and warehouses. Its northern part is currently occupied by a permanent domestic structure, temporary structures for open storage yards, storage of construction materials and workshops, open carparks and vacant land. The southern part is currently occupied by the Applicant for warehouse storage.
- 1.2.2 As shown on *Figure 1-1*, Sha Tau Kok Road (Lung Yeuk Tau) Section is located to the immediate north of the Site that runs along the northeast-southwest direction. Across the opposite site of Sha Tau Kok Road (Lung Yeuk Tau) Section, there are San Wai Barracks, a recycling centre and some warehouses. The Site is mainly surrounded by Tung Chun Soy Sauce factory and some vegetated land to the east, Queen's Hill Estate to the south, village houses and warehouses to the west, intermixed with temporary structures, scattered vegetated and abandoned land.

1.3 Project Description

- 1.3.1 The Proposed Development will tentatively comprise a commercial complex and a Residential Development with the following components:
 - Five Residential Blocks
 - One Clubhouse
 - One Swimming Pool
 - One Commercial Complex

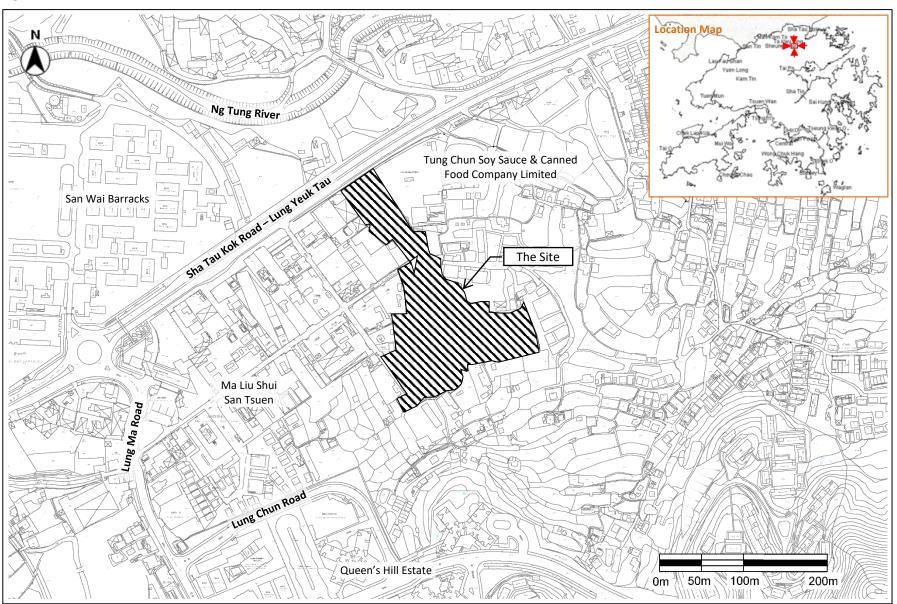
1.4 Objective of the Report

- 1.4.1 The objectives of this WSIA are to:
 - Assess the potential impacts of the Proposed Development on the Water Supplies Department ("WSD") installations and water mains; and
 - Recommend the necessary mitigation measures to alleviate the impacts.

1.5 Reference Materials

- 1.5.1 In evaluating the water supply impact arising from the Proposed Development, the following documents have been referred to:
 - The website of WSD, http://www.wsd.gov.hk/en/home/index.html;
 - Fresh Water Mains Record Plans (W67880/03-SW-03D and 03-SW-08B) provided by WSD on 8 February 2023;
 - Departmental Instruction No. 1309 (DI No. 1309) issued by WSD;
 - Guidelines for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewage Infrastructure Planning Version 1.0 ("GESF"), published by the Environmental Protection Department ("EPD"), March 2005.

Figure 1-1 Site Location and its Environs



2 DESCRIPTION OF EXISTING CONDITIONS

2.1 Existing Water Supply

- 2.1.1 The copies of Fresh Water Mains Record Plans (W67880/03-SW-03D and 03-SW-08B) were obtained from the WSD. The relevant drawings related to the Site are enclosed in *Appendix A*. According to Notes listed in the part copy of fresh water mains record plans provided by the WSD, there are no existing salt water mains and no proposed water mains in the vicinity of the Site.
- 2.1.2 The plans indicate that the existing freshwater mains are located to the northwest of the Site, running along Sha Tau Kok Road Lung Yeuk Tau.
- 2.1.3 Details of existing fresh water and salt water mains connections to the Site that are maintained by the WSD are summarised below:
 - 1. Fresh Water Mains. To the northwest of the Site, there is a fresh water supply main of 600mm diameter ductile iron pipe running along Sha Tau Kok Road Lung Yeuk Tau, which includes several connection points branching off to connect with ductile iron pipes of 150mm diameter. At the centre of the Site, there is a fresh water supply main of 80mm diameter lined galvanized iron pipes running along Hai Wong Road, which includes several connection points branching off to connect with lined galvanised iron pipes of 25mm and 20mm diameter. The design supply pressure for the freshwater supply pipeline is 15 to 30m head [Ref.#1]; and
 - 2. Salt Water Mains. There are no existing salt water mains in the vicinity of the Site.

 $^{^{1}. \} WSD\ Performance\ Pledge\ 2021-2022,\ https://www.wsd.gov.hk/en/about-us/performance-targets-and-achievements/index.html$

3 WATER SUPPLY ANALYSIS

3.1 Assumptions and Methodology

- 3.1.1 Potential fresh water supply impact during the construction stage of the Proposed Development is not addressed in this assessment as water usage for construction purpose would be negligible.
- 3.1.2 In order to assess the acceptability of impacts arising from the operation of the Proposed Development upon the existing water supply system, demand on the water usage of the Proposed Development has been estimated.

3.2 Water Demand Estimation

3.2.1 The estimation of water demand and peaking factors adopted in this assessment are referenced from the Departmental Instruction No. 1309 (DI No. 1309) issued by the WSD and GESF issued by the EPD. *Table 3.1* below shows the unit demand for the key fresh water and flushing water uses of the Proposed Development.

Table 3.1 Water Demand Estimation

POPULATION TYPE	FRESH WATER UNIT DEMAND (L/PERSON/DAY)	FLUSHING WATER UNIT DEMAND (L/PERSON/DAY)	REFERENCE	
Resident of the Residential Development	230	70		
Staff of the Residential Development	280		WSD DI No. 1309 GESF	
Staff of Retail Shops	280	50		
Staff of Restaurants	1,580			

- 3.2.2 The peaking factor adopted for proposed fresh water and flushing water in distribution mains is 3.0 and 2.0 respectively.
- 3.2.3 Estimation for peak fresh water and salt water consumption for the Proposed Development is presented in *Table 3.2* and *Appendix B*. As discussed in *paragraph 2.1.3*, there is no existing salt water mains in the vicinity of the Site and no available flushing water supplies near the Site. Thus, fresh water shall be used for flushing purpose.

Table 3.2 Estimated Fresh Water and Salt Water Demand from the Proposed Development

DESCRIPTION	DAILY WATER DEMAND OF PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT (m³/DAY)	PEAKING FACTOR	PEAK DEMAND (m³/DAY)
Fresh Water	2,307.1	3	6,921.2
Flushing Water	642.3	2	1,284.6
		Total Fresh Water Demand	8,205.8

3.3 Water Supply Estimation

3.3.1 As described in **Section 2**, there are existing fresh water main along Sha Tau Kok Road – Lung Yeuk Tau to the northwest of the Site. Assuming the fresh water and flushing water for the Site will be sourced from that existing fresh water main – 600mm diameter ductile iron pipe (DI600) – located at the northwest of the Site and velocity is ranging 1-3m/s, the capacity and utilization ratio of each is estimated in **Table 3.3**:

Table 3.3 Water Supply Estimation

DESCRIPTION	PEAK DEMAND (m³/DAY)	TOTAL PEAK DEMAND (m³/s)	FRESHWATER SUPPLY MAIN NOMINAL DIAMETER (mm)	ASSUME VELOCITY (m/s)	PIPE CAPACITY (m³/s)	UTILISATION RATIO
Total Fresh	0 205 0	0.0950	600	3	0.8482	11%
Water Demand	8,205.8	0.0950	600			34%

3.4 Impact Assessment

- 3.4.1 As indicated in *Table 3.3*, the estimated total peak fresh water demand would be about 11 34% of the fresh water main capacity. It is noted the water mains of the WSD have been designed with pressure of 15 to 30m for freshwater pipelines. This means the actual capacity available in the water main will be more than enough. No adverse impact on the water supply is anticipated due to the Proposed Development.
- 3.4.2 Water supply for the Proposed Development is proposed to be provided via a connection pipe of 300mm diameter for fresh water and a connection pipe of 150mm diameter for flushing water both sourcing from the existing DI600 fresh water main. The proposed connections are indicated in *Figure 3-1*. The utilisation ratio is about 76% for the proposed 300mm diameter fresh water pipe and 56% for the proposed 150mm diameter flushing water pipe, see *Table 3.4* below. Therefore, no adverse impact is anticipated due to the Proposed Development.

Table 3.4 Capacity Check for Impact Assessment

DESCRIPTION	PEAK DEMAND (m³/DAY)	PEAK DEMAND (m³/s)	CONNECTION PIPE NOMINAL DIAMETER (mm)	ASSUME MAX. VELOCITY (m/s)	PIPE CAPACITY (m³/s)	UTILISATION RATIO
Fresh Water	6,921.2	0.0801	300	1.5	0.1060	76%
Flushing Water	1,284.6	0.0149	150	1.5	0.0265	56%

Loss 25 01L03 + Existing fresh water main 600mm diameter ductile iron pipe **Zoom in Part Plan for Proposed Connection Pipes LEGEND** Site Boundary 100m Existing Fresh Water Main ◆ Proposed Connection Pipe of 300mm Diameter for Fresh Water → Proposed Connection Pipe of 150mm Diameter for Flushing Water

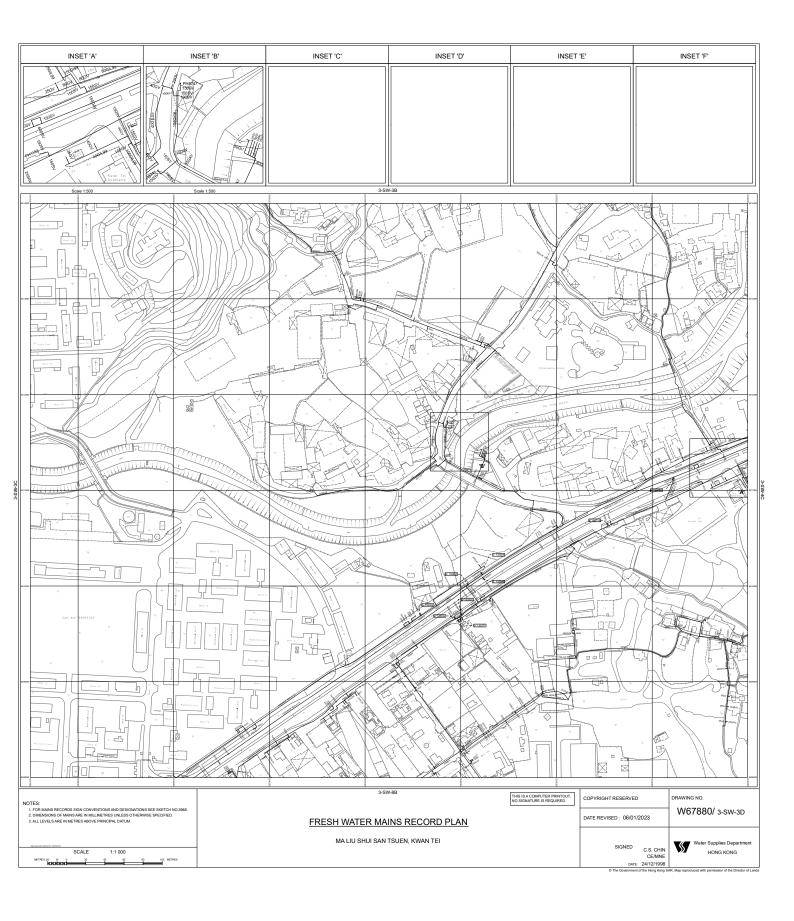
Figure 3-1 Existing Fresh Water Mains and Proposed Connection Pipes for the Site

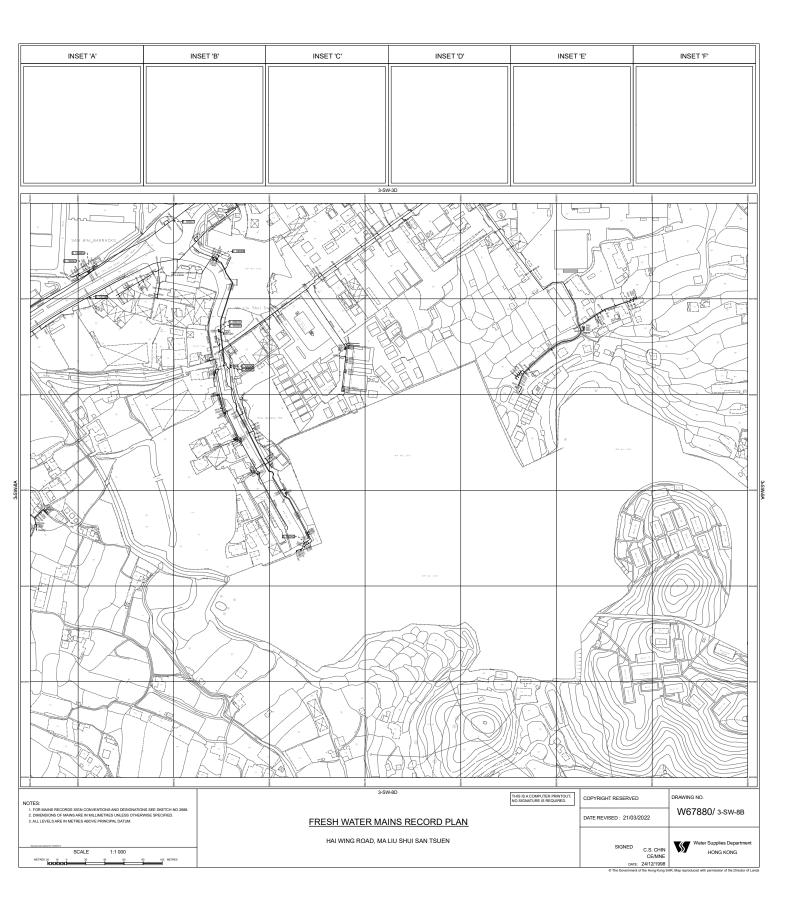
 $Source: Compiled from \ Part \ Copy \ of \ Fresh \ Water \ Mains \ Record \ Plan \ Drawing \ no.: W67880/3-SW-3D \ \& \ 8B$

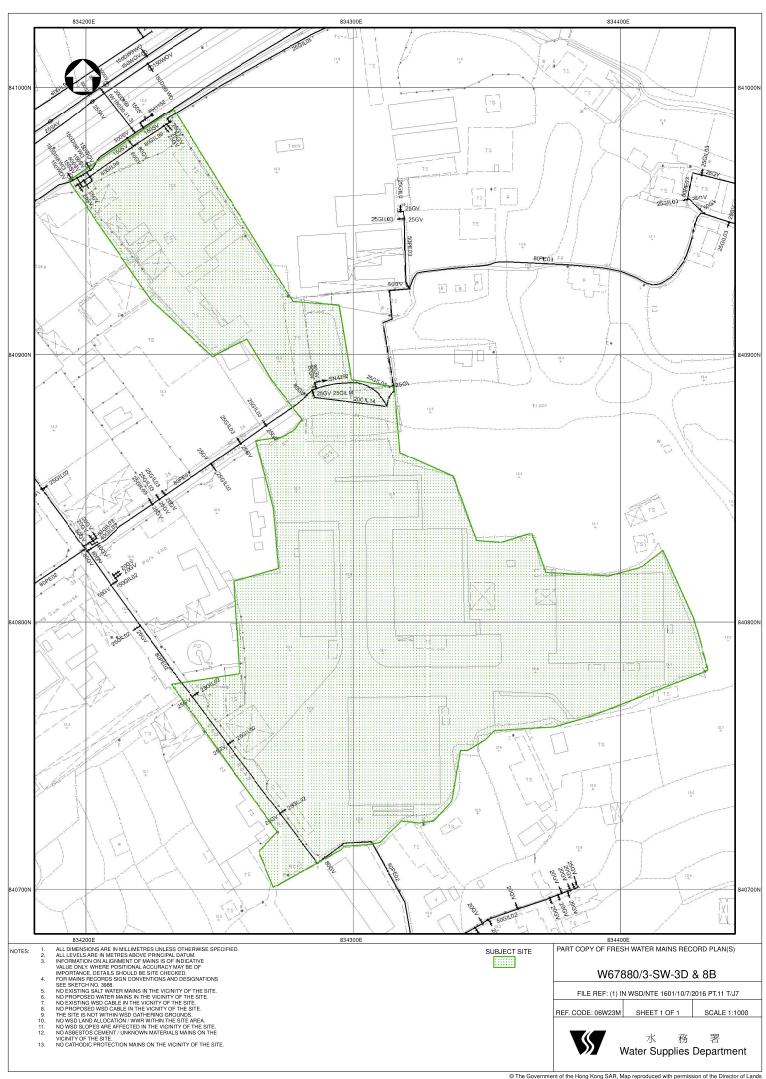
4 CONCLUSION

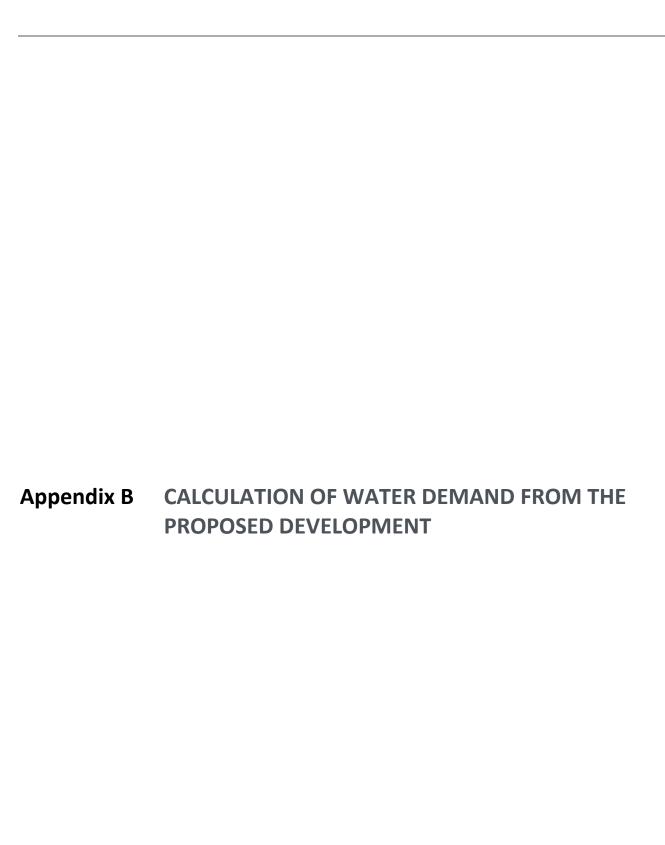
- 4.1.1 A Water Supply Impact Assessment ("WSIA") has been conducted to evaluate the possible impacts on the existing water supply during the operation of the Project.
- 4.1.2 The peak estimated fresh water and flushing water demand from the Proposed Development are about 6,921.2 m³/day and 1,284.6 m³/day respectively. Since there is no existing salt water mains in the vicinity of the Site, fresh water shall be used for flushing purpose. The total estimated peak fresh water demand is about 11-34% of the fresh water main capacity. The results indicate that the capacity of the existing water supply system would be sufficient to handle the water demand from the operation of the Site and from the nearby residential uses. Therefore, there should be no adverse impact on the existing water supply system due to the Proposed Development.
- 4.1.3 Water supply for the Proposed Development is proposed to be provided via a connection pipe of 300mm diameter for fresh water and a connection pipe of 150mm diameter for flushing water both sourcing from the existing DI600 fresh water main. The utilization ratio is about 76% for the proposed 300mm diameter fresh water pipe and 56% for the proposed 150mm diameter flushing water pipe. No adverse impact on water supply is anticipated due to the Proposed Development.

Appendix A	FRESH WATER MAIN RECORDS FROM WSD









1a Estimated Fresh Water Demand from the Proposed Development		
Fresh Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development		
No. of Flats	3,305 flats	As advised by the Applicant.
Total No. of Residents	8,924 persons	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's
Unit Flow Factor (UFF)	0.230 m³/day/person	Hill District from 2021 population by-census. DI1309
Fresh Water Demand	2,052.52 m³/day	B11303
	,	
Fresh Water Demand from Staff of the Residential Development	•	
Total Gross Floor Area (GFA) of non-domestic portion of Residential Development	3,595 m ²	As advised by the Applicant. Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for
Staff occupancy density	30.3 m ² /staff	"Community, Social & Personal Services" is 3.3 staff
otali occupanty donony	00.0 III / 0tali	in 100m ² as stated in Table 8 of ref. 3.
Total No. of Staff	119 staff	
Unit Flow Factor (UFF)	0.280 m ³ /day/staff	GESF
Fresh Water Demand	33.32 m ³ /day	
Fresh Water Demand from Staff of Retail Shops of the Commercial Complex		
Total GFA of Retail Shops of the Commcercial Complex	3,220 m ²	As advised by the Applicant.
0. "	2	Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for "Retail
Staff occupancy density	28.6 m ² /staff	Trade" is 3.5 staff in 100m2 as stated in Table 8 of ref 3.
Total No. of Staff	113 staff	5.
Unit Flow Factor (UFF)	0.280 m ³ /day/staff	GESF
Fresh Water Demand	31.64 m ³ /day	
Fresh Water Demand from Staff of Restaurants of the Commercial Complex		
Total GFA of Restaurants of the Commoercial Complex	2,350 m ²	As advised by the Applicant.
2.22		Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for
Staff occupancy density	19.6 m ² /staff	"Community, Social & Personal Services" is 3.3 staff
Total No. of Staff	120 staff	in 100m ² as stated in Table 8 of ref. 3.
Unit Flow Factor (UFF)	1.58 m ³ /dav/staff	GESF
Fresh Water Demand	189.60 m ³ /day	
Fresh Water Demand from Swimming Pool	050 7 3	As a different by the Assiltance
Volume of the Swimming pool Frequency for complete maintenance of the pool	656.7 m ³ 1 per year	As advised by the Applicant Swimming Pools Regulation (Cap. 132, section 42)
Days to fill up the pool	30 days	Swiffining Pools Regulation (Cap. 132, Section 42)
Fresh Water Demand after Maintenance		
1 16511 Water Definant after Maintenance	21.89 m ³ /day	
The Estimated Flushing Water Demand from the Proposed Development	21.89 m ³ /day	
1b Estimated Flushing Water Demand from the Proposed Development	21.89 m³/day	
	21.89 m³/day 3,305 flats	As advised by the Applicant.
1b Estimated Flushing Water Demand from the Proposed Development Flushing Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development No. of Flats	3,305 flats	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's
1b Estimated Flushing Water Demand from the Proposed Development Flushing Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development No. of Flats Total No. of Residents	3,305 flats 8,924 persons	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's Hill District from 2021 population by-census.
The Estimated Flushing Water Demand from the Proposed Development Flushing Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development No. of Flats Total No. of Residents Unit Flow Factor (UFF)	3,305 flats 8,924 persons 0.070 m³/day/person	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's
1b Estimated Flushing Water Demand from the Proposed Development Flushing Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development No. of Flats Total No. of Residents	3,305 flats 8,924 persons	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's Hill District from 2021 population by-census.
Flushing Water Demand from the Proposed Development Flushing Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development No. of Flats Total No. of Residents Unit Flow Factor (UFF) Flushing Water Demand Flushing Water Demand from Staff of the Residential Development	3,305 flats 8,924 persons 0.070 m ³ /day/person 624.68 m ³ /day	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's Hill District from 2021 population by-census. DI1309
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Flushing Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development No. of Flats Total No. of Residents Unit Flow Factor (UFF) Flushing Water Demand from Staff of the Residential Development Total Gross Floor Area (GFA) of non-domestic portion of Residential Development Staff occupancy density Total No. of Staff Unit Flow Factor (UFF) Flushing Water Demand Flushing Water Demand Flushing Water Demand	3,305 flats 8,924 persons 0.070 m³/day/person 624.68 m³/day 3,595 m² 30.3 m²/staff 119 staff 0.050 m³/day/staff 5.95 m³/day	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's Hill District from 2021 population by-census. DI 309 As advised by the Applicant. Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for "Community, Social & Personal Services" is 3.3 staff in 100m ² as stated in Table 8 of ref. 3. GESF As advised by the Applicant. Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for "Retail Trade" is 3.5 staff in 100m2 as stated in Table 8 of ref.
Flushing Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development No. of Flats Total No. of Residents Unit Flow Factor (UFF) Flushing Water Demand from Staff of the Residential Development Total Gross Floor Area (GFA) of non-domestic portion of Residential Development Staff occupancy density Total No. of Staff Unit Flow Factor (UFF) Flushing Water Demand	3,305 flats 8,924 persons 0.070 m³/day/person 624.68 m³/day 3,595 m² 30.3 m²/staff 119 staff 0.050 m³/day/staff 5.95 m³/day 3,220 m²	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's Hill District from 2021 population by-census. DI1309 As advised by the Applicant. Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for "Community, Social & Personal Services" is 3.3 staff in 100m ² as stated in Table 8 of ref. 3. GESF As advised by the Applicant. Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for "Retail
Flushing Water Demand from Residents of the Residential Development No. of Flats Total No. of Residents Unit Flow Factor (UFF) Flushing Water Demand from Staff of the Residential Development Total Gross Floor Area (GFA) of non-domestic portion of Residential Development Staff occupancy density Total No. of Staff Unit Flow Factor (UFF) Flushing Water Demand Flushing Water Demand Flushing Water Demand Flushing Water Demand Staff of Retail Shops of the Commercial Complex Total GFA of Retail Shops of the Commercial Complex Staff occupancy density	3,305 flats 8,924 persons 0.070 m³/day/person 624.68 m³/day 3,595 m² 30.3 m²/staff 119 staff 0.050 m³/day/staff 5.95 m³/day 3,220 m² 28.6 m²/staff	Average domestic household size of 2.7 for Queen's Hill District from 2021 population by-census. DI1309 As advised by the Applicant. Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for "Community, Social & Personal Services" is 3.3 staff in 100m ² as stated in Table 8 of ref. 3. GESF As advised by the Applicant. Worker density Industry Group (All Type) for "Retail Trade" is 3.5 staff in 100m2 as stated in Table 8 of ref.
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Total Fresh Water Demand from Proposed Development	2,307.1 m³/day	
Total Flushing Water Demand from Proposed Development	642.3 m ³ /day	
Peaking Factor for Fresh Water Demand	3	DI 1309
Peaking Factor for Flushing Water Demand	2	DI 1309
1c Peak Estimated Demand for Fresh Water Consumption for the Proposed D		
Total estimated max. daily fresh water consumption	6,921.2 m³/day	
1d Peak Estimated Demand for Flushing Water Consumption for the Proposed		
Total estimated max. daily flushing water consumption	1,284.6 m³/day	

Reference

- Departmental Instruction No. 1309 Design criteria (DI 1309), Water Supplies Department
 Guidelines for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewage Infrastructure Planning Version 1.0 (GESF), Environmental Protection
 Department of HK Government, March 2005
 Commercial and Industrial Floor Space Utilization Survey, Planning Department, 2005

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