

Lot 4822 in D.D. 104, Kam Pok Road and Adjoining Government Land, Mai Po, Yuen Long

Sewerage Impact Assessment

April 2026

Date	Revision	Prepared by	Checked by	Approved by
July 2025	0	Robben Cheung	Casey Man	T.C Lam
Oct 2025	1	Robben Cheung	Casey Man	T.C Lam
Dec 2025	2	Robben Cheung	Casey Man	T.C Lam
Mar 2026	3	Alex Lau	Casey Man	T.C. Lam
Apr 2026	4	Alex Lau	Casey Man	T.C. Lam



Meinhardt Infrastructure and
Environment Ltd

邁進基建環保工程顧問有限公司

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "LAM Tin Chun".

LAM Tin Chun
Msc(Eng), BEng(Hons), NECReg, MICE,
MHKIE, CENG, RPE
Registered Professional Engineer (CVL)
(RP0435570)

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	2
2. GENERAL SITE DESCRIPTION	2
3. DEVELOPMENT PROPOSAL	2
4. EXISTING AND PLANNED SEWERAGE SYSTEM	2
5. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY AND PARAMETERS	3
6. ESTIMATION OF SEWAGE FLOW	4
7. PROPOSED SEWERAGE SYSTEM	5
8. SEWERAGE IMPACT ASSESSMENT	6
9. MAINTENANCE RESPONSIBILITY	8
10. CONCLUSION	9

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A	Site Location and Proposed Master Layout Plan
Appendix B	Not Used
Appendix C	Estimation of Sewerage Flow for the Proposed Development
Appendix D	Layout Plan for Proposed Private Sewage Pumping Station and Rising Mains
Appendix E	Hydraulic Assessment for Rising Mains
Appendix F	Hydraulic Assessment for Gravity Sewers

1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1. Meinhardt Infrastructure & Environment Limited (MIEL) has been commissioned to conduct this Sewerage Impact Assessment (“SIA”) to demonstrate the proposed medium-rise residential development on the Application Site is technically feasible in the sewage disposal aspect.
- 1.2. The Application Site (hereinafter referred to as “the Site”) is located east of Kam Pok Road near Fairview Park in Yuen Long. The Site location is shown in **Appendix A**.
- 1.3. The objectives of this SIA are:
 - Identification of existing sewerage facilities serving the concerned area;
 - Description of methodology adopted in this assessment;
 - Estimation of sewage flow from the subject development;
 - Assessment of sewerage impact on the existing or/and planned sewerage facilities due to the increased sewage flow from the subject development; and
 - Recommendation of on-site sewerage facilities (on-site sewage pumping station) to cater for the development if found necessary.

2. GENERAL SITE DESCRIPTION

- 2.1. The Site is bounded by Fung Chuk Road, Ha Chuk Yuen Road, Kam Pok Road and Ha San Wai Road covering a total land area of about 37,870m². It is located in the vicinity of Fairview Park, Villa Camellia, Helene Terrace, 3-storey village dwellings in Ha San Wai and Yau Pok Road Light Public Housing.
- 2.2. The existing topography of the Site is sloping gently from the north towards the south with ground level varies from +7.0mPD to +4.3mPD approximately.

3. DEVELOPMENT PROPOSAL

- 3.1. The proposed development comprises five medium-rise residential buildings with a domestic plot ratio of 1.5, and one 2-storey facility compound containing one club house, one 6-classroom kindergarten and an elderly activity centre. The building heights of these 5 residential towers are 16 residential storeys high. The total domestic GFA is about 56,805m². Upon completion in 2031, the proposed development will provide a total of 1,303 private high-quality flats.
- 3.2. The proposed development also includes a two-storey facility compound comprising a clubhouse (of about 2,272 m² exempted GFA) which includes a restaurant, an indoor swimming pool and an outdoor swimming pool; one 6-classroom kindergarten (of about 380m² non-domestic GFA); One elderly activity centre with NOFA is about 303m².
- 3.3. The proposed master layout plan is shown in **Appendix A**.

4. EXISTING AND PLANNED SEWERAGE SYSTEM

Existing Sewerage System

- 4.1. Based on the sewerage records, there are no existing sewers in the vicinity of the Site. The closest existing sewerage facility is Nam Sang Wai Sewage Pumping Station (NSWSPS), which is located

west of Pok Wai South Road. The collected sewage in NSWSPS is eventually conveyed to existing Yuen Long Sewage Treatment Works (YLSTW).

- 4.2. The designed capacity and the current average daily flow in terms of ADWF (m³/day) of NSWSPS are shown in **Table 1**.

Table 1 – Capacity of NSWSPS

Sewerage Facility	Design Capacity (m ³ /day)	Current Average Daily Flow (m ³ /day)	Spare Capacity (m ³ /day)
NSWSPS	42,921	3,900	39,021

Planned Sewerage System

- 4.3. According to the approved EIA report for “Yuen Long Effluent Polishing Plant – Investigation, Design and Construction” (EIA-259/2018), DSD proposed to upgrade existing YLSTW to Yuen Long Effluent Polishing Plant (YLEPP) to enhance its capacity and treatment level. The upgrade works would be carried out in 2 stages. Under Stage 1, YLSTW will be upgraded to YLEPP with treatment capacity of 100,000m³/day. The project completion date of YLEPP – Stage 1 is mid-2027, which will be completed before the completion of the proposed development at the Site in 2031. The following Stage 2 works being planned to increase YLEPP treatment capacity to 180,000m³/day by 2030 tentatively.
- 4.4. According to the approved Planning Application No. Y/YL-NSW/7, there will be gravity sewers ranging from 351.35mm to 623.60mm diameter located along Pok Wai West Road and Pok Wai South Road connecting to NSWSPS. These sewers from manhole WKT009 to manhole WKT015 are planned to serve the potential development in the surrounded area. Apart from the abovementioned, 2 x 675mm gravity sewers are proposed under Approved Planning Application No. Y/YL-MP/10. The proposed completion years for Y/YL-NSW/7 and Y/YL-MP/10 are 2028 and 2031 respectively.

5. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY AND PARAMETERS

- 5.1. Capacity assessment of the sewers, pumping station and sewage treatment plant is being carried out to assess the adequacy of the capacity in the existing or/and planning sewerage system. The design parameters and standards are shown in **Table 2** below.

Table 2 - Design Parameters and Standards

Design Standards/ Guidelines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DSD Sewerage Design Manual, Part 1 & 2 (SDM) • EPD Guideline for Estimating Sewage Flows for Sewage Infrastructure Planning (GESF) • Data published by Census and Statistics Department (C&SD) • Commercial and Industrial Floor Space Utilization Survey (CIFSUS) by Planning Department
Flow Formula	Colebrook White Formula
Sewer Roughness Coefficient, Ks	1.5 mm

Unit Flow Factor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0.27m³/d/head (Domestic, Private R2) • 0.28m³/d/head (Commercial Employee plus “Community, Social & Personal Services”, J11) • 1.58m³/d/head (Commercial Employee plus “Restaurants & Hotels”, J10) • 0.04m³/d/head (School Student)
Contributing Population	Contributing Population = Calculated ADWF/0.27
Peaking Factors	Table T-5 of GESF
Catchment Inflow Factor	Table T-4 of GESF Catchment Inflow Factors (PCIF): Yuen Long =1.00
Average Household Size	2.7(reference to Table 150-12001: Projected number of domestic households and average household size of 2026 and 2031 whichever larger, by the Census and Statistics Department)
Staff Density of Club House	Table 8 of CIFSUS Community, Social & Personal Services: 2.3 workers per 100m ² GFA
No. of Staff in Restaurant	15
No. of Student in Kindergarten	180 (6 classes of 30 students)
No. of Teacher in Kindergarten	23 (Pupil-Teacher Ratio is 8:1 under Key Statistics on Kindergarten Education)
Elderly Activity Centre Population	137.5 (based on a notional space allowance of 4 m ² /person , referencing the Hong Kong Planning Standards and Guidelines (HKPSG) Chapter 3 regarding the Net Operating Floor Area (NOFA) requirements for elderly community centre) (with GFA of 550 m ²)
No. of Staff in Elderly Activity Centre	45 (Assume 16 staff are required for every 50 service users, in accordance with the Hong Kong Social Welfare Department's staffing establishment for Day Activity Centre)

6. ESTIMATION OF SEWAGE FLOW

6.1. The estimation of sewage flow of the proposed development is shown in **Appendix C** and summarized in **Table 3** below.

Table 3 - Total Estimated Sewage Flow from the Proposed Development

Population Type	No. of Population	Unit Flow Factor (m³/d/person)	Average Dry Weather Flow (m³/d)
Residential Population	3,519	0.27	950.13
Staff of Clubhouse	53	0.28	14.84
Staff of Restaurant	15	1.58	23.70
Students in Kindergarten	180	0.04	7.20
Teachers in Kindergarten	23	0.28	6.44
Staff of Elderly Activity Centre	45	0.28	12.60
Outdoor Swimming Pool	-	-	7.03

Indoor Swimming Pool	-	-	8.44
Total	3,835	-	1,030.38

6.2. The estimated Average Dry Weather Flow (ADWF) from the proposed development is approximately 1,030.38m³/day.

7. PROPOSED SEWERAGE SYSTEM

7.1. The sewage from the proposed development will be collected by the proposed gravity sewers within the Site and then conveyed to the proposed on-site sewage pumping station with the installed capacity not less the peak flow (4,121.52m³/day). The sewage will then be pumped by a twin DN150 rising mains to the gravity sewer and eventually be conveyed to NSWSPS.

7.2. Under normal circumstances, the sewage from the proposed rezoning development will be directed into NSWSPS via a proposed sewer line (PSL), which runs along the east of Kam Pok Road and Pok Wai Road South, ending at the existing manhole FSH1001886 that connects to NSWSPS, as depicted in Figure 2 in **Appendix D**.

7.3. There are four nearby planning application nos. (Y/YL-NSW/7, Y/YL-MP/7, Y/YL-MP/8, and Y/YL-MP/10) and a potential site development at Yau Mei San Tsuen. The proposed completion and population intake years of these developments are 2028 for Y/YL-NSW/7, 2031 for Y/YL-MP/10, and 2034 for both Y/YL-MP/7 and Y/YL-MP/8, which coincide with the timeline of this rezoning application.

7.4. To manage the cumulative impacts, there are three scenarios:

Scenario 1 – If this application is to be proceeded before all of the developments proposing the communal gravity sewer along Pok Wai Road South, the applicant will be responsible for the construction of the proposed PSL, subject to agreement with the Drainage Services Department (DSD) and Environmental Protection Department (EPD). The long-term maintenance responsibility for gravity sewers conveying sewage from multiple developers will be handed over to DSD.

Scenario 2 - If Planning Application Nos. Y/YL-NSW/7 is to be proceeded before this application, the hydraulic assessment in **Table 6** indicates that the capacity of some sections of the communal gravity sewer are insufficient to accommodate the sewage flow. The applicant will be responsible for the upgrading works and liaising with the relevant developers proposing the communal gravity sewer on the construction responsibility before the commencement of construction.

Scenario 3 – If this application is to be proceeded after all the six proposed developments (under application nos. Y/YL-NSW/7, Y/YL-MP/7, Y/YL-MP/8, Y/YL-MP/9 and Y/YL-MP/10 and the potential site development at Yau Mei San Tsuen). As the assessment in **Table 7** indicates that the existing twin DN675 gravity sewers constructed by the applicant of Y/YL-MP/10 have sufficient capacity to cater for the cumulative flow, the constructed sewers by the applicant of Y/YL-MP/10 will be utilized and no further upgrading works are required from the Applicant. This arrangement will ensure no adverse sewerage impact on the planned system.

Figure 3, Figure 4, and Figure 5 in **Appendix D** illustrates the schematic alignment and preliminary technical details of the PSL. The sewage will be pumped from NSWSPS to YLEPP eventually.

7.5. The hydraulic checking of the proposed rising mains is shown in **Appendix E**.

8. SEWERAGE IMPACT ASSESSMENT

8.1. The sewerage impact on NSWSPS and the gravity sewers due to the sewage flow generated by the proposed development within the Site has been assessed.

8.2. The results of the sewerage assessment on NSWSPS are summarized in **Table 4**. **Table 5** summarizes the results for Scenario 1. For Scenario 2, **Table 6** and **Table 5** present the assessment of the existing planned sewers under Application No. Y/YL-NSW/7 and the results of the proposed upgrading scheme respectively. For Scenario 3, **Table 7** present the assessment of the existing planned sewers under Application No. Y/YL-MP/10. The detailed hydraulic calculations for the planned gravity sewers and the proposed upgrading works (from the Site to FSH1001886) are shown in **Appendix F**.

Table 4 – Assessment Results of NSWSPS

Sewerage Facility	Design Capacity (m ³ /day)	Current Average Daily Flow (m ³ /day)	Estimated Future Average Daily Flow (m ³ /day) ₍₁₎	Spare Capacity (m ³ /day)
NSWSPS	42,921	3,900	15500	23521

(1) The estimated future flow includes the EPD initial estimation for the gravity sewers (i.e. 15,500m³/d), which accounts for the sewage flow from proposed developments in the surrounding area.

Table 5 – Assessment Results of the Gravity Sewers (Scenario 1)

From Manhole	To Manhole	Nominal Diameter (mm)	Peak Daily Flow (m ³ /s)	Gradient (1 in X)	Flow Velocity (m/s)	Flow Capacity (m ³ /s)	% Used of Flow Capacity
Conversion Chamber	KPR001	1000	0.713	395	1.450	1.008	70.77%
KPR001	KPR002	1000	0.713	412	1.420	0.987	72.29%
KPR002	KPR003	1000	0.713	389	1.461	1.015	70.25%
KPR003	KPR004	1000	0.713	395	1.450	1.008	70.77%
KPR004	KPR005	1000	0.713	400	1.441	1.001	71.25%
KPR005	KPR006	1000	0.713	400	1.441	1.001	71.25%
KPR006	KPR007	1000	0.713	400	1.441	1.001	71.25%
KPR007	KPR008	1000	0.713	409	1.424	0.990	72.05%
KPR008	KPR009	1000	0.713	389	1.461	1.015	70.25%
KPR009	KPR010	1000	0.713	429	1.392	0.967	73.76%
KPR010	KPR011	1000	0.713	417	1.411	0.981	72.72%
KPR011	NSWSPS	1000	0.713	375	1.488	1.034	68.98%

**Table 6 – Assessment Results of the Gravity Sewers Constructed by Applicant Y/YL-NSW/7
(Scenario 2)**

From Manhole	To Manhole	Nominal Diameter (mm)	Peak Daily Flow (m ³ /s)	Gradient (1 in X)	Flow Velocity (m/s)	Flow Capacity (m ³ /s)	% Used of Flow Capacity
WKT009	WKT010	623.6	0.713	308	1.266	0.387	184.52%
WKT010	WKT011	623.6	0.713	296	1.290	0.394	181.06%
WKT011	WKT012	623.6	0.713	300	1.282	0.392	182.19%
WKT012	WKT013	623.6	0.713	292	1.300	0.397	179.63%
WKT013	WKT014	623.6	0.713	300	1.282	0.392	182.19%
WKT014	WKT015	623.6	0.713	313	1.256	0.384	185.96%
WKT015	NSWSPS	623.6	0.713	300	1.282	0.392	182.19%

**Table 7 – Assessment Results of the Gravity Sewers Constructed by Applicant Y/YL-MP/10
(Scenario 3)**

From Manhole	To Manhole	Nominal Diameter (mm)	Peak Daily Flow (m ³ /s)	Gradient (1 in X)	Flow Velocity (m/s)	Flow Capacity (m ³ /s)	% Used of Flow Capacity
Conversion Chamber	FMH001	2x675	0.713	395	1.175	0.841	84.84%
FMH001	FMH002	2x675	0.713	412	1.150	0.823	86.66%
FMH002	FMH003	2x675	0.713	389	1.184	0.847	84.21%
FMH003	FMH004	2x675	0.713	395	1.175	0.841	84.84%
FMH004	FMH005	2x675	0.713	400	1.167	0.835	85.41%
FMH005	FMH006	2x675	0.713	400	1.167	0.835	85.41%
FMH006	FMH007	2x675	0.713	400	1.167	0.835	85.41%
FMH007	FMH008	2x675	0.713	409	1.154	0.826	86.37%
FMH008	FMH009	2x675	0.713	389	1.184	0.847	84.21%
FMH009	FMH010	2x675	0.713	429	1.127	0.807	88.42%
FMH010	FMH011	2x675	0.713	417	1.143	0.818	87.17%

FMH011	NSWSPS	2x675	0.713	375	1.205	0.863	82.68%
--------	--------	-------	-------	-----	-------	-------	--------

- 8.3. For scenario 1, the proposed DN1000 sewer has sufficient capacity to cater the sewage flow generated from the proposed development within the Site and the potential new developments.
- 8.4. For Scenario 2, the results of the assessment as shown in **Table 6** have demonstrated that the gravity sewers constructed by the applicant of Y/YL-NSW/7 do not have enough capacity to cater for the sewage flow generated from the proposed development within the Site. It is suggested to upgrade the sewer size to DN1000, which follows the same proposed scheme as in Scenario 1. The Applicant will be responsible for the upgrading of the proposed gravity sewers.
- 8.5. For Scenario 3, the results of the assessment as shown in **Table 7** have demonstrated that the gravity sewers constructed by the applicant of Y/YL-MP/10 (i.e. 2 x DN675) have sufficient capacity to cater the sewage flow generated from the proposed development within the Site and the potential new developments. No upgrading works for this section of gravity sewers are required.
- 8.6. After upgrade the planned gravity sewers, there will be no adverse sewerage impact on the planned gravity sewers, NSWWS and YLEPP due to this proposed development is anticipated.
- 8.7. A comprehensive study on the technical feasibility focusing on the available underground space will be undertaken. Consideration will be given to construction feasibility, maintenance access, and future expansion possibilities to ensure the proposed rising mains can be safely and effectively accommodated within the constrained underground environment. Where necessary, coordination with relevant government departments, utility providers and other developments will be conducted to optimize the design and layout of the rising mains. The detailed design will be submitted at detailed design stage.

9. MAINTENANCE RESPONSIBILITY

- 9.1. All proposed sewers and sewerage facilities within the proposed development will be constructed, operated and maintained by the Applicant.
- 9.2. The proposed external twin DN150 rising mains will be constructed and maintained by the Applicant.
- 9.3. For the gravity sewers in Scenario 1, the Applicant will be responsible for the construction of the new DN1000 sewer to cater for the cumulative sewage flow. For Scenario 2, the assessment indicates that the planned DN623 sewer is insufficient. Therefore, the Applicant will be responsible for constructing the sewer from the development to WKT009 as well as upgrading the sewer section between WKT009 and NSWSPS, while liaising with the relevant developers on the construction responsibility before the commencement of construction. For Scenario 3, as the assessment indicates that the capacities of the planned sewers are sufficient to cater for the cumulative flow. Maintenance of sewers exclusively serving the development remains the responsibility of the Applicant at their own cost. However, as the proposed new pipes will be designed and constructed as communal facilities to serve multiple developments, the proposed

arrangement remains flexible at this stage, and the final design and construction of the new pipe will be determined during detailed design phase including maintenance and management requirement, to meet DSD's approval. The relevant sewer segments located on government land that serving multiple development shall handover to Drainage Service Department (DSD) for long-term maintenance.

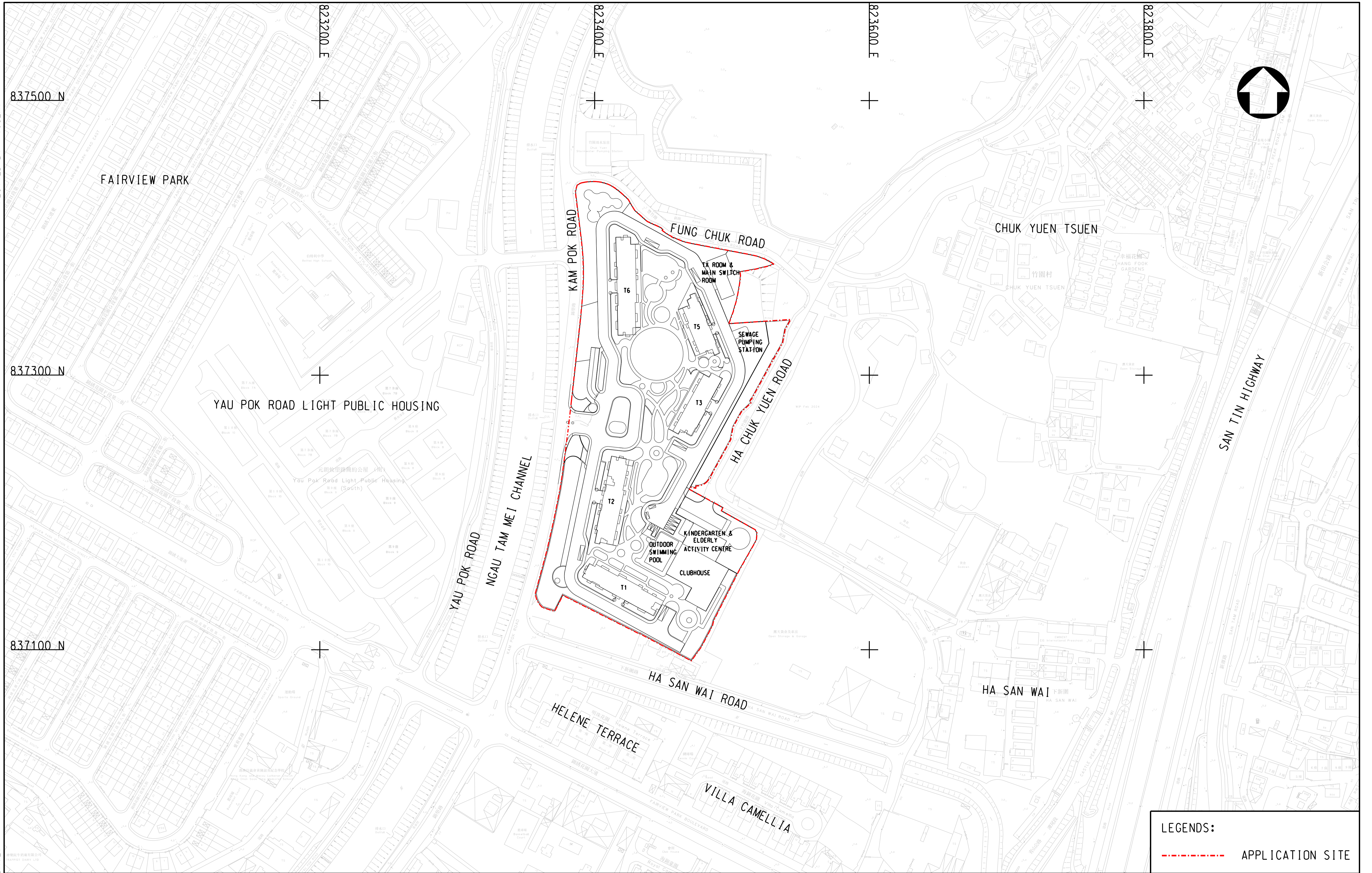
10. CONCLUSION

- 10.1. This report has assessed the sewerage impact due to the proposed development of Lot No. 4822 in D.D. 104 and adjoining Government Land, Kam Pok Road, Mai Po, Yuen Long.
- 10.2. The sewage flow generated from the proposed development will be collected by proposed gravity sewers within the Site and then conveyed into the proposed sewer line via an on-site underground sewage pumping station. For Scenario 1, the proposed DN1000 sewer is technically feasible with sufficient capacity. In Scenario 2, upgrading the DN623 sewer to DN1000 is required. For Scenario 3, the 2 x DN675 sewer is technically feasible to cater for the cumulative flow and no upgrading works are required.
- 10.3. The results of the assessment have demonstrated that both proposed scenario options are technically feasible from the sewerage engineering standpoint.

**APPENDIX A –
SITE LOCATION AND PROPOSED MASTER
LAYOUT PLAN**

PLOTTED BY : \$USERS

PLOT DRY : \$PLTDRAWL\$



LEGENDS:

----- APPLICATION SITE

APPENDIX B –
NOT USED

**APPENDIX C –
ESTIMATION OF SEWERAGE FLOW FOR THE
PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT**

Project : Lot 4822 in D.D. 104 and the Adjoining Government
 Project No. : Land, Kam Pok Road, Mai Po, Yuen Long
 Prepared by : 91469
 Date : HSC
 : 22/04/2026



Checked by : CYM
 Sheet No. : 1

Estimation of Sewage Flow from the Proposed Development

Residential

No. of Units	=	1303
Average Household size per unit	=	2.7
Residential Population (person)	=	3519
Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /d/head)	=	0.27
ADWF (m ³ /day)	=	950.13
ADWF (l/s)	=	11.00

Domestic - Private R2

Club House

No. of Storeys	=	2
Gross Floor Area per storey	=	1136
Total Gross Floor Area (GFA) (m ²)	=	2272
Assumed Worker Density (workers per 100m ² GFA)	=	2.3
No. of Staff	=	53
Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /d/head)	=	0.28
ADWF (m ³ /day)	=	14.84
ADWF (l/s)	=	0.17

Table 8 of CIFSUS - Private Commercials -
 Community, Social & Personal Services

Commercial - J11

Restaurant

No. of Staff	=	15
Unit Flow Factor (m ³ /d/head)	=	1.58
ADWF (m ³ /day)	=	23.70
ADWF (l/s)	=	0.27

Commercial - J10

Kindergarten

Nos. of Students	=	180
Nos. of Teacher	=	23
Unit Flow Factor - Student (m ³ /d/head)	=	0.04
Unit Flow Factor - Teacher (m ³ /d/head)	=	0.28
ADWF (m ³ /day)	=	13.64
ADWF (l/s)	=	0.16

Assume 6 classes and 30 students in a class
 Pupil-Teacher Ratio is around 8:1 under Key
 Statistics on Kindergarten Education

Commercial - J11

Elderly Activity Centre

Population	=	138
Nos. of Staff	=	45
Unit Flow Factor - Elderly / Staff (m ³ /d/head)	=	0.28
ADWF (m ³ /day)	=	12.60
ADWF (l/s)	=	0.15

Assume 16 staff are required for every 50 service
 users, in accordance with the Hong Kong Social
 Welfare Department's staffing establishment for Day
 Activity Centres

Commercial - J11

Lot 4822 in D.D. 104 and the Adjoining Government
 Project : Land, Kam Pok Road, Mai Po, Yuen Long
 Project No. : 91469
 Prepared by : HSC
 Date : 22/04/2026



Checked by : CYM
 Sheet No. : 1

Outdoor Swimming Pool

Swimming Pool Volume (m ³) (25m x 15m x 1.5m)	=	562.5
Turnover rate (hours)	=	6
Assumed Surface Loading Rate of Filter (m ³ /m ² /hr)	=	20
Filter Area Required (m ²)	=	4.69
Duration of Backwash (min/day)	=	3.00
Assumed Backwash Flowrate (m ³ /m ² /hr)	=	30.00
Volume of Backwash (m ³ /day)	=	7.03
Assumed Discharge Duration (min)	=	3
Discharge Flow Rate (m ³ /min)	=	2.34
Discharge Flow Rate (m ³ /s)	=	0.04

B1.1.2 Outdoor Swimming Pool Turnver Rate -
General Specification for Swimming Pool Water
Treatment Installation

Indoor Swimming Pool

Swimming Pool Volume (m ³) (20m x 15m x 1.5m)	=	450
Turnover rate (hours)	=	4
Assumed Surface Loading Rate of Filter (m ³ /m ² /hr)	=	20
Filter Area Required (m ²)	=	5.63
Duration of Backwash (min/day)	=	3.00
Assumed Backwash Flowrate (m ³ /m ² /hr)	=	30.00
Volume of Backwash (m ³ /day)	=	8.44
Assumed Discharge Duration (min)	=	3
Discharge Flow Rate (m ³ /min)	=	2.81
Discharge Flow Rate (m ³ /s)	=	0.05

B1.1.2 Indoor Swimming Pool Turnver Rate -
General Specification for Swimming Pool Water
Treatment Installation

Total ADWF (m³/day)	=	1030.38
ADWF (l/s)	=	11.93



Table 150-12001 : Projected number of [domestic households](#) and average household size

Full Series

Bookmark

API

Download ▾

Customise Table / More Data

Statistics

	Domestic households	Average annual growth in domestic households over the past 5 years	Average household size
	Number	Number of domestic households	Number of persons
Year			
1981	1 244 700	-	3.9
1986	1 452 600	41 600	3.7
1991	1 582 200	25 900	3.4
1996	1 855 600	54 700	3.3
2001	2 053 400	39 600	3.1
2006	2 226 500	34 600	3.0
2011	2 368 800	28 500	2.9
2016	2 509 700	28 200	2.8
2021	2 674 200	32 900	2.7
2026 J	2 780 200	21 200	2.7
2031 J	2 884 800	20 900	2.6
2036 J	2 974 500	17 900	2.6
2041 J	3 042 800	13 700	2.6
2046 J	3 076 600	6 800	2.6

APPENDIX D –

**LAYOUT PLAN FOR PROPOSED PRIVATE SEWAGE
PUMPING STATION AND RISING MAINS**

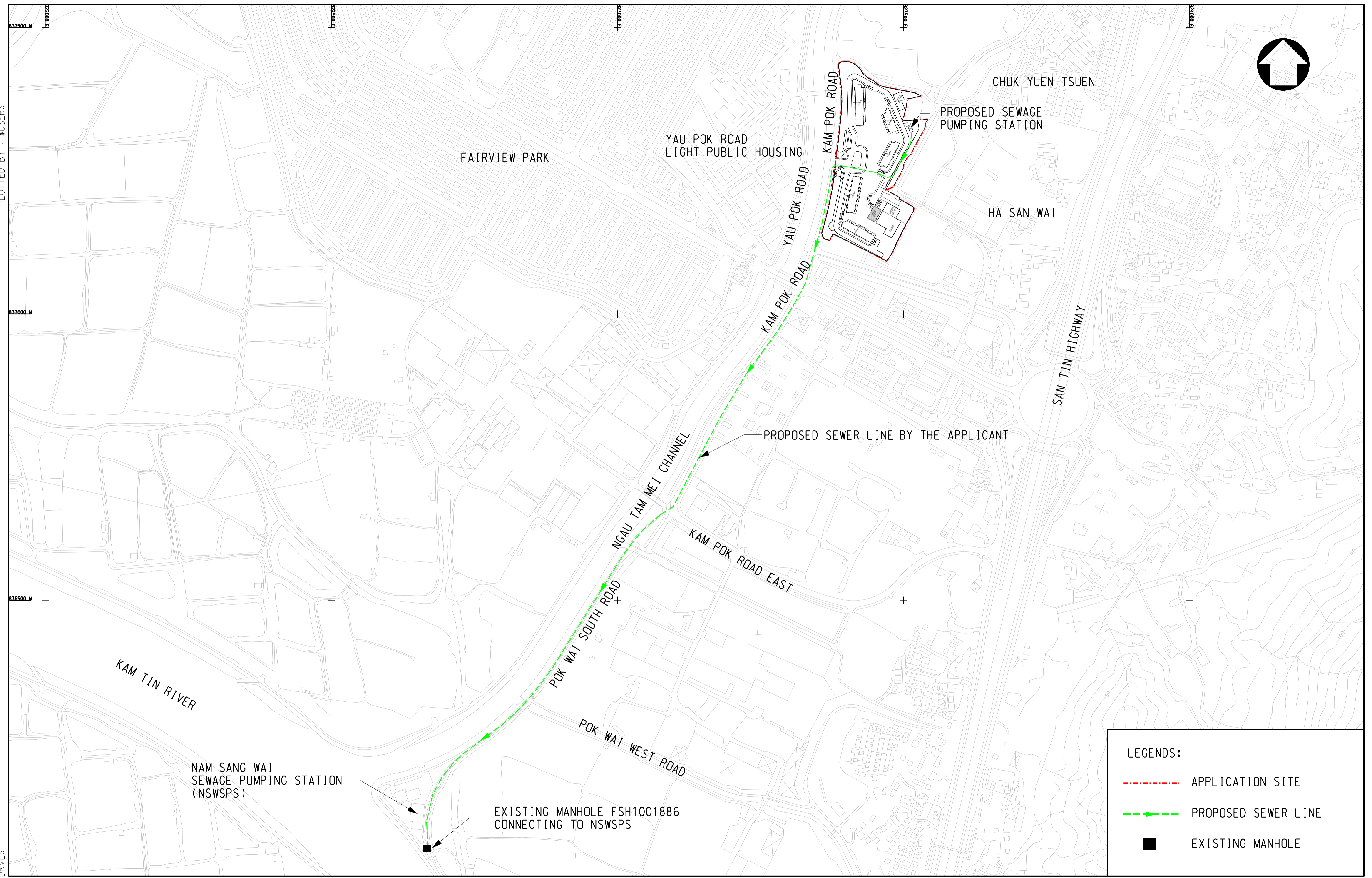
PLOTTED BY : \$USERS\$

\$37500.0

\$37000.0

\$36500.0

PLOT.DWG : \$PLTDRAWL\$



LEGENDS:

- - - APPLICATION SITE
- - - PROPOSED SEWER LINE
- EXISTING MANHOLE

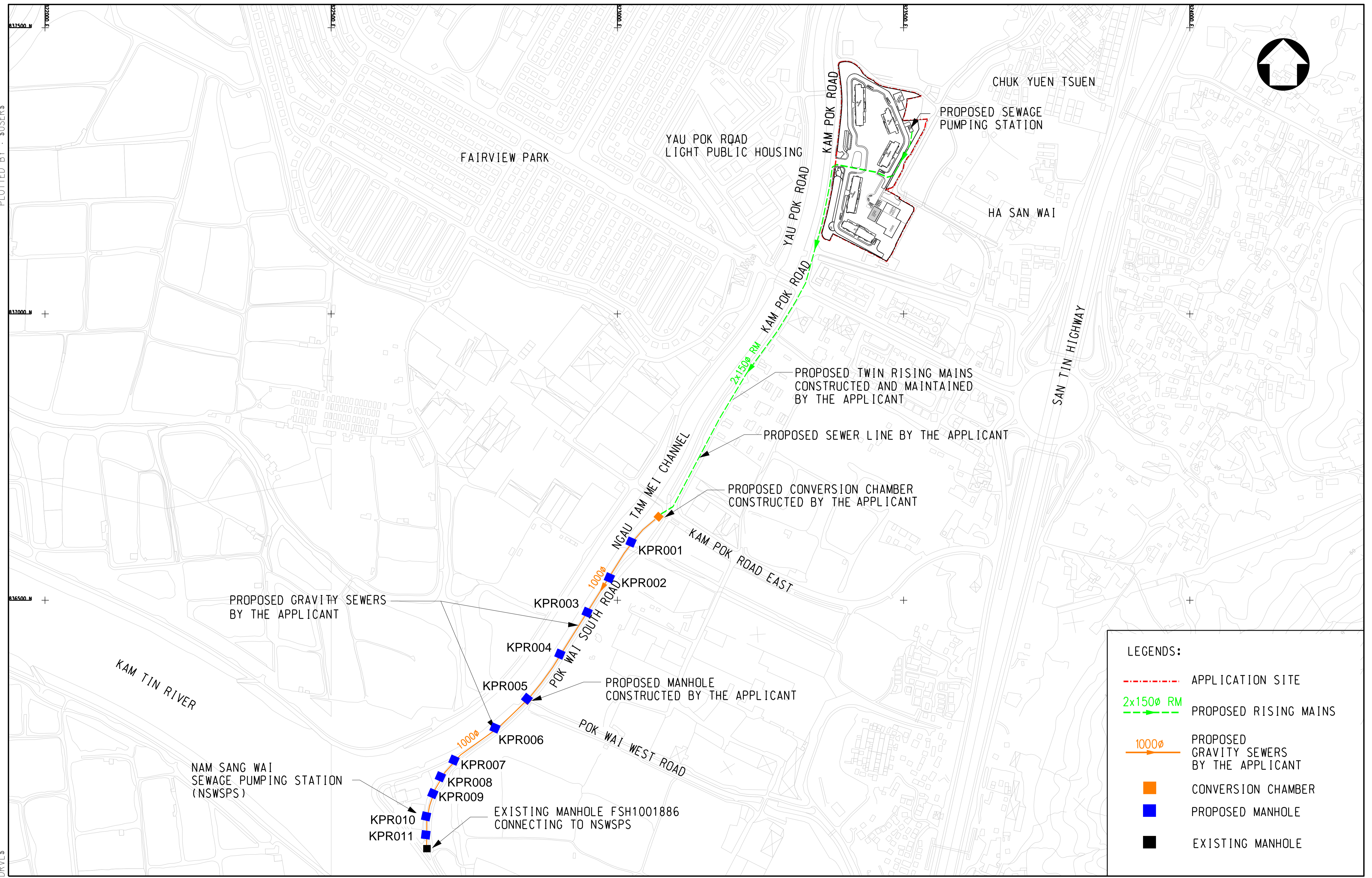
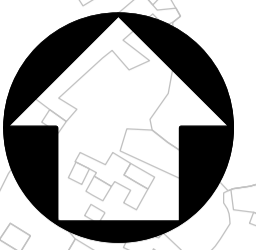
PLOTTED BY : \$USERS\$

837500.0

837000.0

PLOT DRY : \$PLTDRAWL\$

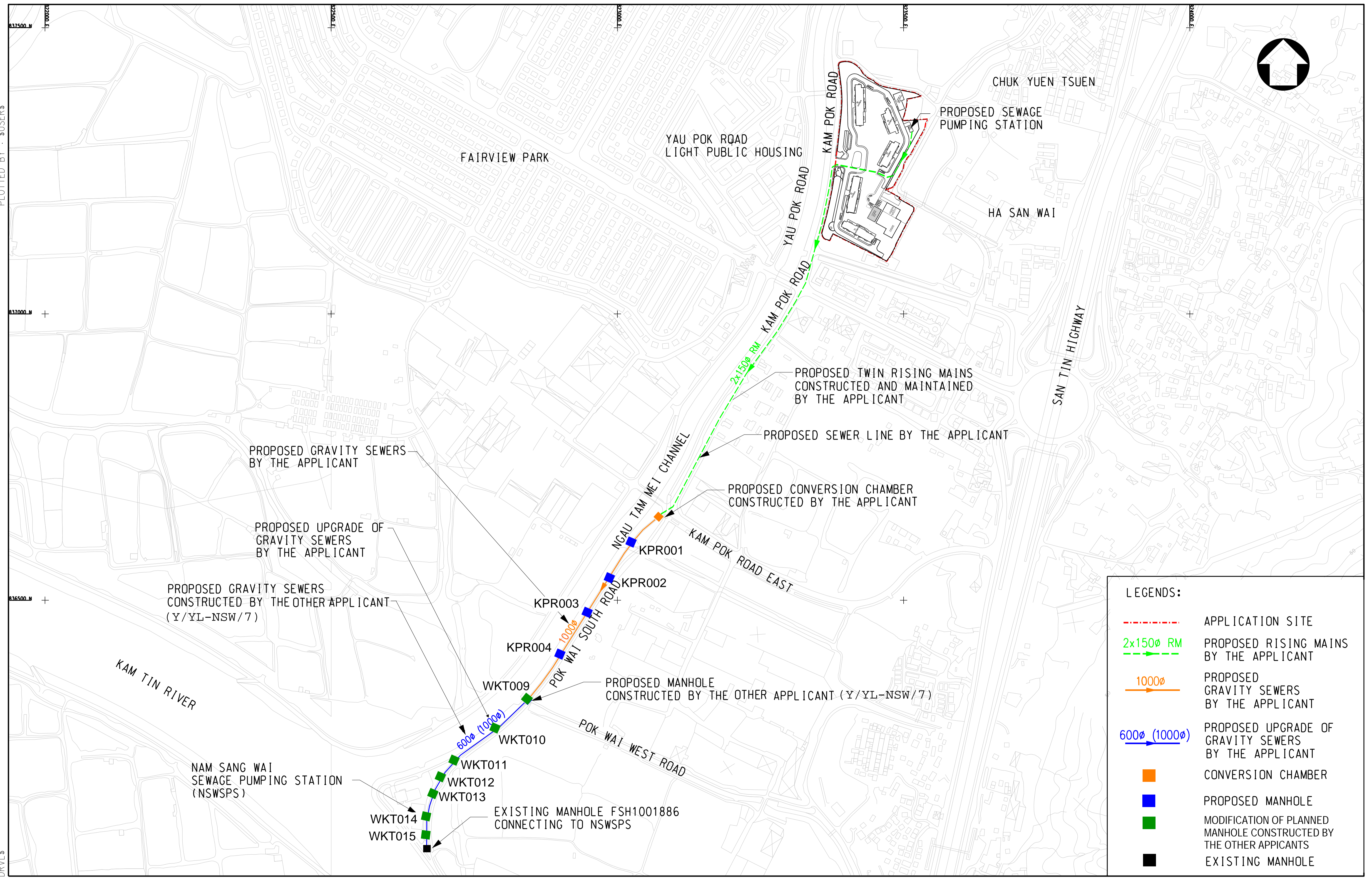
CAD FILE : \$FILES\$



- LEGENDS:**
- - - - - APPLICATION SITE
 - 2x1500 RM PROPOSED RISING MAINS
 - 10000 PROPOSED GRAVITY SEWERS BY THE APPLICANT
 - CONVERSION CHAMBER
 - PROPOSED MANHOLE
 - EXISTING MANHOLE

PLOTTED BY : \$USERS\$

PLOT DRV : \$PLTDRVLS\$



LEGENDS:

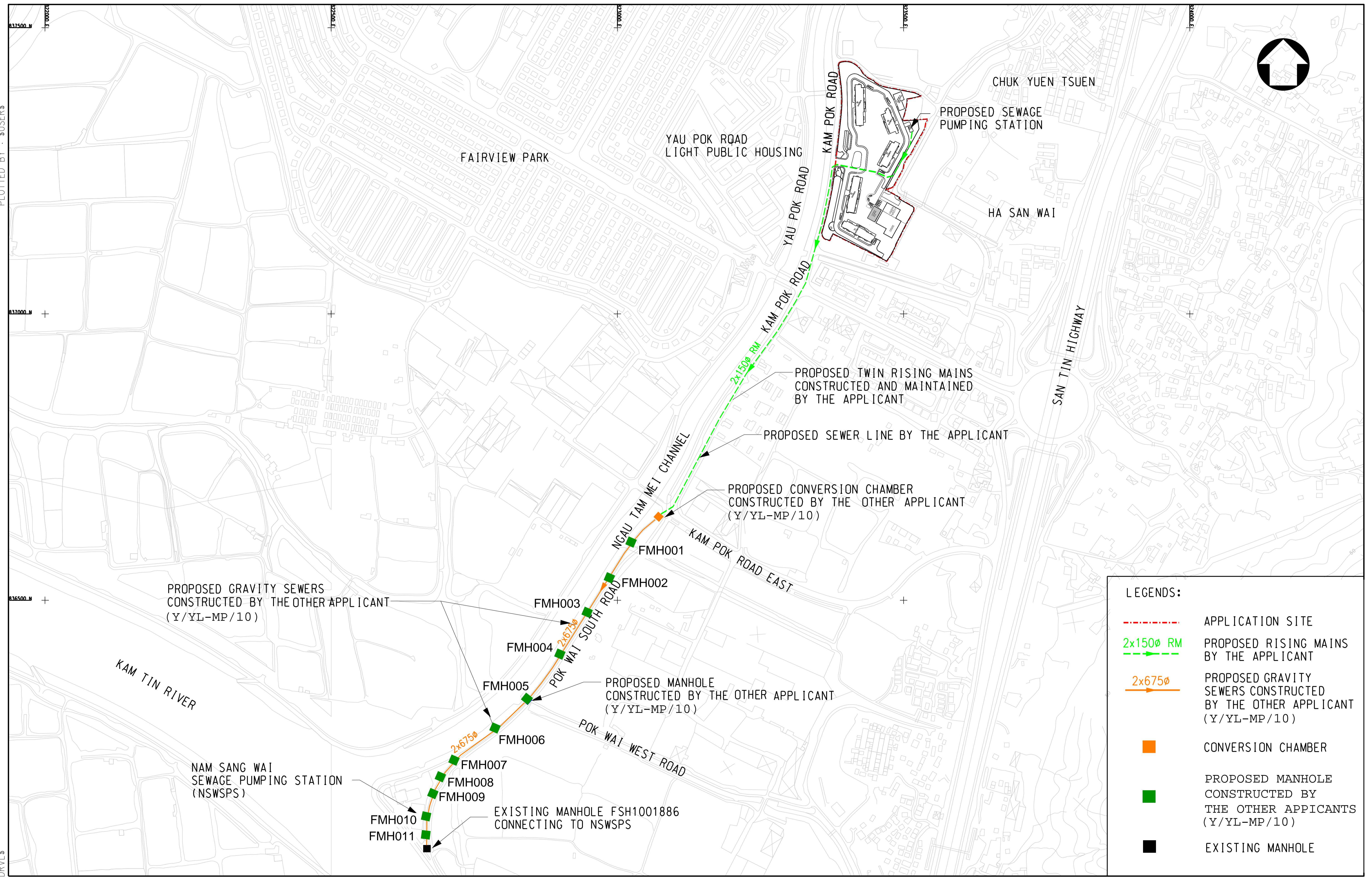
	APPLICATION SITE
	PROPOSED RISING MAINS BY THE APPLICANT
	PROPOSED GRAVITY SEWERS BY THE APPLICANT
	PROPOSED UPGRADE OF GRAVITY SEWERS BY THE APPLICANT
	CONVERSION CHAMBER
	PROPOSED MANHOLE
	MODIFICATION OF PLANNED MANHOLE CONSTRUCTED BY THE OTHER APPLICANTS
	EXISTING MANHOLE

PLOTTED BY : \$USERS\$

837500.0

837000.0

PLOT.DRV : \$PLTDRAWL\$.



APPENDIX E – HYDRAULIC ASSESSMENT FOR RISING MAINS

Project : Lot 4822 in D.D. 104 and Adjoining Government Land,
Kam Pok Road, Mai Po, Yuen Long
Project No. : 91469
Prepared by : HSC
Date : 22/04/2026



Checked by : CYM
Sheet No. : 1

Hydraulic Assessment of Proposed Pump Rate

Total ADWF (m ³ /d)	=	1,030.38
Contributing Population	=	3,816.22
Peaking Factor	=	4.00
Total PDWF (m ³ /d)	=	4,121.52
Total PDWF (l/s)	=	47.70
Design Pump Capacity (l/s)	=	50.00

Design of Proposed Twin Rising Mains

Diameter (mm)	=	140.40
Flow Area of one Rising Main (m ²)	=	0.02
Flow in one Rising Main (m ³ /s)	=	0.03
Flow Velocity in one Rising Main (m/s)	=	1.61

APPENDIX F – HYDRAULIC ASSESSMENT FOR SEWERS

Hydraulic Checking for Public Gravity Sewers (Scenario 1)													INITIAL	DATE	REV.				
													HSC	4/29/2026	-				
PROJECT :	Lot 4822 in D.D. 104 and Adjoining Government Land, Kam Pok Road, Yuen Long											Roughness Coefficient ks (mm)	1.5						
Manholes		Pipes Details								Pipe Capacity		Check for Capacity						Check for Self-cleansing Velocity	
From	To	Internal Pipe Diameter (mm)	Upper Ground Level (mPD)	Lower Ground Level (mPD)	Upper Invert Level ^a (mPD)	Lower Invert Level ^a (mPD)	Pipe Length (m)	Existing Pipe (Y/N)	Minimum Hydraulic Gradient (1 in _)	Velocity (m/s)	Capacity (m3/s)	ADWF(m ³ /s)	Contribution Population	Peaking Factor*	Peak Flow (m ³ /s)	Ratio of the Peak flow to the Full Bore Capacity (%)	Pipe Capacity > Peak Flow?	Velocity in Full Pipe Condition (m/s)	Velocity >1 m/s?
Conversion Chamber	KPR001	940.7	4.50	4.50	-2.68	-2.87	75.00	N	395	1.450	1.008	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	70.77%	YES	1.450	OK
KPR001	KPR002	940.7	4.50	4.55	-2.87	-3.04	70.00	N	412	1.420	0.987	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	72.29%	YES	1.420	OK
KPR002	KPR003	940.7	4.55	4.60	-3.04	-3.22	70.00	N	389	1.461	1.015	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	70.25%	YES	1.461	OK
KPR003	KPR004	940.7	4.60	4.65	-3.22	-3.41	75.00	N	395	1.450	1.008	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	70.77%	YES	1.450	OK
KPR004	KPR005	940.7	4.65	4.20	-3.41	-3.61	80.00	N	400	1.441	1.001	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	71.25%	YES	1.441	OK
KPR005	KPR006	940.7	4.20	4.00	-3.61	-3.81	80.00	N	400	1.441	1.001	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	71.25%	YES	1.441	OK
KPR006	KPR007	940.7	4.00	4.15	-3.81	-4.01	80.00	N	400	1.441	1.001	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	71.25%	YES	1.441	OK
KPR007	KPR008	940.7	4.15	4.20	-4.01	-4.12	45.00	N	409	1.424	0.990	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	72.05%	YES	1.424	OK
KPR008	KPR009	940.7	4.20	4.15	-4.12	-4.21	35.00	N	389	1.461	1.015	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	70.25%	YES	1.461	OK
KPR009	KPR010	940.7	4.15	4.10	-4.21	-4.28	30.00	N	429	1.392	0.967	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	73.76%	YES	1.392	OK
KPR010	KPR011	940.7	4.10	4.05	-4.28	-4.34	25.00	N	417	1.411	0.981	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	72.72%	YES	1.411	OK
KPR011	NSWSPS	940.7	4.05	5.35	-4.34	-4.38	15.00	N	375	1.488	1.034	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	68.98%	YES	1.488	OK

Remarks

DN1000 Pipe

Notes

* Peaking factors taken including stormwater allowance

*** Invert levels of the proposed sewerage system are subject to change during detailed design stage**

The contribution population, peaking factors are determined according to GESF published by EPD

Roughness Coefficient ks of 1.5mm is adopted in the assessment.

All proposed sewers will be HDPE pipe

Hydraulic Checking for Public Gravity Sewers (Scenario 2)													INITIAL	DATE	REV.				
													HSC	4/29/2026	-				
PROJECT :	Lot 4822 in D.D. 104 and Adjoining Government Land, Kam Pok Road, Yuen Long												Roughness Coefficient ks (mm)	1.5					
Manholes		Pipes Details								Pipe Capacity		Check for Capacity						Check for Self-cleansing Velocity	
From	To	Internal Pipe Diameter (mm)	Upper Ground Level (mPD)	Lower Ground Level (mPD)	Upper Invert Level ^f (mPD)	Lower Invert Level ^f (mPD)	Pipe Length (m)	Existing Pipe (Y/N)	Minimum Hydraulic Gradient (1 in _)	Velocity (m/s)	Capacity (m ³ /s)	ADWF(m ³ /s)	Contribution Population	Peaking Factor*	Peak Flow (m ³ /s)	Ratio of the Peak flow to the Full Bore Capacity (%)	Pipe Capacity > Peak Flow?	Velocity in Full Pipe Condition (m/s)	Velocity >1 m/s?
WKT009	WKT010	623.6	4.20	4.00	-1.85	-2.11	80.00	N	308	1.266	0.387	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	184.52%	NO	1.266	OK
WKT010	WKT011	623.6	4.00	4.15	-2.11	-2.38	80.00	N	296	1.290	0.394	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	181.06%	NO	1.290	OK
WKT011	WKT012	623.6	4.15	4.20	-2.38	-2.53	45.00	N	300	1.282	0.392	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	182.19%	NO	1.282	OK
WKT012	WKT013	623.6	4.20	4.15	-2.53	-2.65	35.00	N	292	1.300	0.397	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	179.63%	NO	1.300	OK
WKT013	WKT014	623.6	4.15	4.10	-2.65	-2.75	30.00	N	300	1.282	0.392	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	182.19%	NO	1.282	OK
WKT014	WKT015	623.6	4.10	4.05	-2.75	-2.83	25.00	N	313	1.256	0.384	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	185.96%	NO	1.256	OK
WKT015	NSWSPS	623.6	4.05	5.35	-2.83	-2.88	15.00	N	300	1.282	0.392	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	182.19%	NO	1.282	OK

Remarks

Proposed Upgrade to DN 1000 Pipe.
Please refer to calculation of KPR005 to KPR011 in Scenario 1 for the upgraded sewers.

Notes

* Peaking factors taken including stormwater allowance

^f Invert levels of the proposed sewerage system are subject to change during detailed design stage

The contribution population, peaking factors are determined according to GESF published by EPD

Roughness Coefficient ks of 1.5mm is adopted in the assessment.

All proposed sewers will be HDPE pipe

**PROPOSED REZONING FROM "OU(CDWRA)" TO "OU(CDWRA)1"
FOR COMPREHENSIVE RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT WITH WETLAND RESTORATION AREA
AT VARIOUS LOTS IN DD104 AND ADJOINING GOVERNMENT LAND,
WING KEI TSUEN, NAM SANG WAI, YUEN LONG – S12A AMENDMENT OF PLAN APPLICATION**

Manhole Schedule - Wing Kei Tsuen

Manhole No.	Manhole type	Backdrop manhole required	Manhole type (Combine)	To Manhole	From Manhole	Ground Level (mPD)	PIPE IN			PIPE OUT			
							Invert Level (mPD)	Pipe Size (mm) DN	Pipe Size (mm) OD	Invert Level (mPD)	IL Check	Pipe Size (mm) DN	Pipe Size (mm) OD
WKT000	L	-	L	WKT001	WKT000	4.70	-0.27	351.35	400.00	-0.36	OK	351.35	400.00
WKT001	L	No	L	WKT002	WKT001	4.60	-0.36	491.85	560.00	-0.50	OK	491.85	560.00
WKT002	L	No	L	WKT003	WKT002	4.90	-0.50	491.85	560.00	-0.56	OK	491.85	560.00
WKT003	L	No	L	WKT004	WKT003	4.85	-0.56	491.85	560.00	-0.63	OK	491.85	560.00
WKT004	L	No	L	WKT005	WKT004	4.80	-0.63	491.85	560.00	-0.90	OK	491.85	560.00
WKT005	L	No	L	WKT006	WKT005	4.75	-0.90	491.85	560.00	-1.16	OK	491.85	560.00
WKT006	L	No	L	WKT007	WKT006	4.70	-1.16	491.85	560.00	-1.43	OK	491.85	560.00
WKT007	L	No	L	WKT008	WKT007	4.50	-1.43	491.85	560.00	-1.70	OK	491.85	560.00
WKT008	Special Type 1	No	Special Type 1	WKT009	WKT008	4.70	-1.70	491.85	560.00	-1.85	OK	491.85	560.00
WKT009	L	No	L	WKT010	WKT009	4.20	-1.85	623.60	710.00	-2.11	OK	623.60	710.00
WKT010	L	No	L	WKT011	WKT010	4.00	-2.11	623.60	710.00	-2.38	OK	623.60	710.00
WKT011	Special Type 1	No	Special Type 1	WKT012	WKT011	4.15	-2.38	623.60	710.00	-2.53	OK	623.60	710.00
WKT012	Special Type 1	No	Special Type 1	WKT013	WKT012	4.20	-2.53	623.60	710.00	-2.65	OK	623.60	710.00
WKT013	Special Type 1	No	Special Type 1	WKT014	WKT013	4.15	-2.65	623.60	710.00	-2.75	OK	623.60	710.00
WKT014	Special Type 1	No	Special Type 1	WKT015	WKT014	4.10	-2.75	623.60	710.00	-2.83	OK	623.60	710.00
WKT015	Special Type 1	No	Special Type 1	Existing	WKT015	4.05	-2.83	623.60	710.00	-2.88	OK	623.60	710.00

Manhole No.	Material of pipe	Velocity (m/s)	Velocity check	Cumulative Design Flow (m3/s)	Full Bore Capacity (m3/s)	Full Bore Capacity with 10% reduction (m3/s)	Usage percentage (%)	Capacity check	TYPE OF BEDDING
WKT000	HDPE	1.22	OK	0.072	0.118	0.107	67.98	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT001	HDPE	1.51	OK	0.166	0.287	0.258	64.46	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT002	HDPE	1.51	OK	0.166	0.287	0.258	64.46	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT003	HDPE	1.51	OK	0.166	0.287	0.258	64.46	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT004	HDPE	1.51	OK	0.166	0.287	0.258	64.46	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT005	HDPE	1.51	OK	0.166	0.287	0.258	64.46	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT006	HDPE	1.51	OK	0.166	0.287	0.258	64.46	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT007	HDPE	1.51	OK	0.166	0.287	0.258	64.46	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT008	HDPE	1.51	OK	0.166	0.287	0.258	64.46	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT009	HDPE	1.75	OK	0.320	0.535	0.481	66.56	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT010	HDPE	1.75	OK	0.320	0.535	0.481	66.56	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT011	HDPE	1.75	OK	0.320	0.535	0.481	66.56	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT012	HDPE	1.75	OK	0.320	0.535	0.481	66.56	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT013	HDPE	1.75	OK	0.320	0.535	0.481	66.56	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT014	HDPE	1.75	OK	0.320	0.535	0.481	66.56	OK	TYPE B BEDDING
WKT015	HDPE	1.75	OK	0.320	0.535	0.481	66.56	OK	TYPE B BEDDING

Details of the planned communal gravity sewers under the Approved Application No. Y/YL-NSW/7

20.00	300
80.00	300
80.00	300
80.00	300
80.00	300
80.00	300
45.00	300
80.00	300
45.00	300
35.00	300
30.00	300
25.00	300
15.00	300

Hydraulic Checking for Public Gravity Sewers (Scenario 3)															INITIAL	DATE	REV.			
															HSC	4/29/2026	-			
PROJECT :	Lot 4822 in D.D. 104 and Adjoining Government Land, Kam Pok Road, Yuen Long															Roughness Coefficient ks (mm)	1.5			
Manholes		Pipes Details									Pipe Capacity		Check for Capacity						Check for Self-cleansing Velocity	
From	To	Internal Pipe Diameter (mm)	Nos. of Pipe	Upper Ground Level (mPD)	Lower Ground Level (mPD)	Upper Invert Level ^a (mPD)	Lower Invert Level ^a (mPD)	Pipe Length (m)	Existing Pipe (Y/N)	Minimum Hydraulic Gradient (1 in _)	Velocity (m/s)	Capacity (m ³ /s)	ADWF(m ³ /s)	Contribution Population	Peaking Factor ^a	Peak Flow (m ³ /s)	Ratio of the Peak flow to the Full Bore Capacity (%)	Pipe Capacity > Peak Flow?	Velocity in Full Pipe Condition (m/s)	Velocity >1 m/s?
Conversion Chamber	FMH001	675	2	4.50	4.50	-2.68	-2.87	75.00	N	395	1.175	0.841	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	84.84%	YES	1.175	OK
FMH001	FMH002	675	2	4.50	4.55	-2.87	-3.04	70.00	N	412	1.150	0.823	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	86.66%	YES	1.150	OK
FMH002	FMH003	675	2	4.55	4.60	-3.04	-3.22	70.00	N	389	1.184	0.847	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	84.21%	YES	1.184	OK
FMH003	FMH004	675	2	4.60	4.65	-3.22	-3.41	75.00	N	395	1.175	0.841	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	84.84%	YES	1.175	OK
FMH004	FMH005	675	2	4.65	4.20	-3.41	-3.61	80.00	N	400	1.167	0.835	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	85.41%	YES	1.167	OK
FMH005	FMH006	675	2	4.20	4.00	-3.61	-3.81	80.00	N	400	1.167	0.835	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	85.41%	YES	1.167	OK
FMH006	FMH007	675	2	4.00	4.15	-3.81	-4.01	80.00	N	400	1.167	0.835	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	85.41%	YES	1.167	OK
FMH007	FMH008	675	2	4.15	4.20	-4.01	-4.12	45.00	N	409	1.154	0.826	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	86.37%	YES	1.154	OK
FMH008	FMH009	675	2	4.20	4.15	-4.12	-4.21	35.00	N	389	1.184	0.847	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	84.21%	YES	1.184	OK
FMH009	FMH010	675	2	4.15	4.10	-4.21	-4.28	30.00	N	429	1.127	0.807	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	88.42%	YES	1.127	OK
FMH010	FMH011	675	2	4.10	4.05	-4.28	-4.34	25.00	N	417	1.143	0.818	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	87.17%	YES	1.143	OK
FMH011	NSWSPS	675	2	4.05	5.35	-4.34	-4.38	15.00	N	375	1.205	0.863	0.179398	57407.41	3.98	0.713338	82.68%	YES	1.205	OK

Notes

^a Peaking factors taken including stormwater allowance

^b Invert levels of the proposed sewerage system are subject to change during detailed design stage

The contribution population, peaking factors are determined according to GESF published by EPD

Roughness Coefficient ks of 1.5mm is adopted in the assessment.

All proposed sewers will be HDPE pipe

Remarks
(2XDN675)
Existing Design

V of water = 0.000001 m²/s 20°C

Manhole No.		Cover Level				Invert Level		Pipe												Remark
U/S	D/S	U/S	D/S	U/S	D/S	Nominal Outside Diameter (OD)	Nominal Diameter (DN)	Length	Flow Area	Pipe Gradient	Pipe Velocity	Capacity (Twin Pipe)	Roughness ⁽⁴⁾	Accumulated ADWF ⁽⁵⁾	Contributing Population	Peaking Factor ⁽⁶⁾	Estimated Peak Discharge	Capacity Check		
Conversion Chamber	FMH001	4.50	4.50	-2.68	-2.87	800	675	75.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH001	FMH002	4.50	4.55	-2.87	-3.04	800	675	70.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH002	FMH003	4.55	4.60	-3.04	-3.22	800	675	70.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH003	FMH004	4.60	4.65	-3.22	-3.41	800	675	75.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH004	FMH005	4.65	4.20	-3.41	-3.61	800	675	80.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH005	FMH006	4.20	4.00	-3.61	-3.81	800	675	80.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH006	FMH007	4.00	4.15	-3.81	-4.01	800	675	80.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH007	FMH008	4.15	4.20	-4.01	-4.12	800	675	45.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH008	FMH009	4.20	4.15	-4.12	-4.21	800	675	35.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH009	FMH010	4.15	4.10	-4.21	-4.28	800	675	30.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH010	FMH011	4.10	4.05	-4.28	-4.34	800	675	25.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		
FMH011	FSH1001886	4.05	5.35	-4.34	-4.38	800	675	15.0	0.36	400	1.09	0.78	1.5	15,500	57,408	3.98	0.713	91		

Note:

1. Contributing population = Projected Flow + Flow from Development (ADWF in m³/day) / 0.27 (m³/person/day).
2. Peaking factor with stormwater allowance is adopted.
3. The proposed gravity sewer shall be constructed to discharge the sewage to from the both R(D) and REC Development and other residential development which has similar sewerage arrangement in the vicinity to the existing NSWSPS and ultimately to YLEPP.
4. Concrete sewers slined to about half depth; velocity, when flowing half full, approximately 1.2 m/s, normal condition is assumed.
5. Base on EPD initial estimation, the communal gravity sewer need to cater for design sewage flow of at least 15,500 m³/d.
6. The communal gravity sewer is subject to detailed design, the hydraulic calculation demonstrate the feasibility in terms of proposed pipe size and gradient

Details of the planned communal gravity sewers under the Approved Application No. Y/YL-MP/10