

APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION
UNDER SECTION 16 OF THE TOWN PLANNING ORDINANCE

APPLICATIONS NO. A/NE-PK/154&155

<u>Applicants</u>	: Mr. LIU Chi Lam Mr. LIU Wai Tung (Both with Miss Poon Mo Kuen, Joe as Power Attorney)	(Application No. A/NE-PK/154) (Application No. A/NE-PK/155)
<u>Sites</u>	: Lot 1574 S.C ss.1 Lot 1570 S.A both in D.D. 91, Kai Leng Village, North District, New Territories	(Application No. A/NE-PK/154) (Application No. A/NE-PK/155)
<u>Site Area</u>	: 147.2 m ² (about) 251 m ² (about)	(Application No. A/NE-PK/154) (Application No. A/NE-PK/155)
<u>Leases</u>	: Block Government Lease (demised for agricultural use)	
<u>Plan</u>	: Approved Ping Kong Outline Zoning Plan (OZP) No. S/NE-PK/11	
<u>Zonings</u>	: “Agriculture” (“AGR”) “AGR” (94%) and “Village Type Development” (“V”) (6%)	(Application No. A/NE-PK/154) (Application No. A/NE-PK/155)
<u>Applications</u>	: Proposed House (New Territories Exempted House (NTEH) - Small House)	

1. The Proposals

- 1.1 The applicants, who claim themselves as indigenous villagers of Sheung Shui Wai¹, seek planning permissions to build a NTEH (Small House) on each of the application sites (the Sites) (**Plans A-1 and A-2a**). The Site of Application No. A/NE-PK/154 is zoned “AGR” on the approved Ping Kong OZP No. S/NE-PK/11, and that of Application No. A/NE-PK/155 is zoned mainly “AGR” (94%) with the remaining portion zoned “V” (6%). According to the Notes of the OZP, ‘House (NTEH only, other than rebuilding of NTEH or replacement of existing domestic building by NTEH permitted under the covering Notes)’ is a Column 2 use in the “AGR” zone, which requires planning permission from the Town Planning Board (the Board).

¹ According to District Lands Officer/North, Lands Department (DLO/N, LandsD), the applicants’ eligibility for Small House concessionary grants has yet to be ascertained.

1.2 Details of each of the two proposed NTEHs (Small Houses) are as follows:

Roofed Over Area	: 65.03 m ²
Total Floor Area	: 195.09 m ²
Number of Storeys	: 3
Building Height	: 8.23 m

The uncovered area will be used as garden. The layout of the two proposed Small Houses (including septic tanks) is shown on **Drawings A-1** and **A-2**.

1.3 The Sites are the subject of two previous applications (No. A/NE-PK/35 and 36) for Small House developments submitted by the same applicants, which were approved by the Rural and New Town Planning Committee (the Committee) on 11.1.2013 and 7.6.2013 respectively. The planning permissions lapsed on 12.1.2021 and 8.6.2021. Compared with the previous applications, there are no changes in the site area, major development parameters and Small House footprints under the current applications.

1.4 In support of the applications, the applicants have submitted the Application Forms with attachments on 14.7.2021 (**Appendices Ia** and **Ib**).

2. **Justifications from the Applicants**

The justifications put forth by the applicants in support of the applications are detailed in Part 8 of the Application Forms in **Appendices Ia** and **Ib**. They can be summarized as follows:

- (a) the applicants are indigenous villagers. The proposed Small Houses are located entirely within the ‘village environs’ (‘VE’) of Kai Leng Village;
- (b) land supply within the “V” zone of Kai Leng Village is very limited and there is a high demand of Small House in the area. It is nearly impossible for the applicants to purchase land within the “V” zone to build their Small Houses;
- (c) the proposed developments are compatible with the surrounding rural environment and will not cause adverse environmental, landscape, traffic and drainage impacts;
- (d) there is no ditches or stream course within 30 meters of the Sites; and
- (e) similar applications for proposed Small House developments within the ‘VE’ of Kai Leng Village were approved by the Board in the past.

3. **Compliance with the “Owner’s Consent/Notification” Requirements**

The applicants are the sole “current land owners” of their respective lots. Detailed information would be deposited at the meeting for Members’ inspection.

4. **Assessment Criteria**

The set of Interim Criteria for Consideration of Application for NTEH/Small House in New Territories (the Interim Criteria) was first promulgated on 24.11.2000 and had been amended four times. The latest set of Interim Criteria, which was promulgated on 7.9.2007, is at **Appendix II**.

5. **Background**

According to the Chief Town Planner/Central Enforcement and Prosecution (CTP/CEP), Planning Department, the Sites are currently not subject to any active planning enforcement action. Should there be sufficient evidence of unauthorised development at the Sites, enforcement action would be instigated as appropriate.

6. **Previous Applications**

- 6.1 The Sites of A/NE-PK/154 and 155 are the subject of previous applications (No. A/NE-PK/36 and 35 respectively) for proposed Small House developments submitted by the same applicants, which were approved with conditions by the Committee on 11.1.2013 and 7.6.2013 mainly on the consideration of being generally in compliance with the Interim Criteria in that more than 50% of the footprint of the proposed Small House falls within the 'VE' of Kai Leng (**Plans A-1, A-2a and A-2b**) and there was a general shortage of land in the "V" zone of the concerned village in meeting the demand for Small House development at the time of consideration. These planning permissions lapsed on 12.1.2021 and 8.6.2021. Compared with these previous applications, there is no change in the site area, major development parameters and Small House footprint under the current applications.
- 6.2 Details of the previous applications are summarized at **Appendix III** and the locations are shown on **Plans A-1 and A-2a**.

7. **Similar Applications**

- 7.1 There are 107 similar applications involving 90 sites in the vicinity of the Sites for Small House development within/partly within the same "AGR" zone on the OZP since the first promulgation of the Interim Criteria on 24.11.2000.
- 7.2 All these applications were approved with conditions by the Committee between June 2001 and July 2021 on similar considerations for approval of the applications mentioned in paragraph 6.1 above.
- 7.3 Details of the applications are summarized at **Appendix IV**.

8. **The Sites and Their Surrounding Areas** (**Plans A-1, A-2a and A-2b, A-3 and A-4**)

- 8.1 The Sites are:
- (a) currently flat, partly paved with car parking and partly covered with wild grasses;

- (b) fall within the ‘VE’ of Kai Leng; and
- (c) accessible by vehicles via a village track.

8.2 The surrounding areas have the following characteristics:

- (a) mainly of rural landscape character comprising vegetated areas, farmlands and village houses;
- (b) the village proper of Kai Leng and a low-rise residential development – Belair Villa are located about 20-30 m to the north and east of the Sites respectively;
- (c) the areas in the immediate neighbourhood of the Sites are largely vacant with car parking, comprising many sites with planning approvals for Small House developments and Small House grant applications being processed/approved by DLO/N, LandsD; and
- (d) active agricultural land is found about 25-40m to the southwest of the Sites (**Plan A-3**).

9. **Planning Intention**

- 9.1 The planning intention of the “AGR” zone is primarily to retain and safeguard good quality agricultural land/farm/fish ponds for agricultural purposes. It is also intended to retain fallow arable land with good potential for rehabilitation for cultivation and other agricultural purposes.
- 9.2 The planning intention of the “V” zone is to designate both existing recognized villages and areas of land considered suitable for village expansion. Land within this zone is primarily intended for development of Small Houses by indigenous villagers. It is also intended to concentrate village type development within this zone for a more orderly development pattern, efficient use of land and provision of infrastructures and services.

10. **Comments from Relevant Government Departments**

- 10.1 The applications have been assessed against the assessment criteria in **Appendix II**. The assessment is summarized in the following table:

	<u>Criteria</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
1.	Within “V” zone?			
	- Application Sites			
	Application No. A/NE-PK/154	-	100%	
	Application No. A/NE-PK/155	6%	94%	

	<u>Criteria</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Footprints of the proposed Small Houses <p>Application No. A/NE-PK/154</p> <p>Application No. A/NE-PK/155</p>	-	100%	
		9%	91%	
2.	<p>Within ‘VE’?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Application Sites - Footprints of the proposed Small Houses 	100%		The Sites and the proposed Small House footprints fall within the ‘VE’ of Kai Leng Village.
3.	<p>Sufficient land in “V” zone to meet Small House demand (outstanding Small House applications plus 10-year Small House demand)?</p>		✓	<p><u>Land Required</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Land required to meet Small House demand in Kai Leng Village: about 8.68 ha (equivalent to 347 Small House sites). The outstanding Small House applications for Kai Leng Village are 68 while the 10-year Small House demand forecast for the same village is 279.
	<p>Sufficient land in “V” zone to meet outstanding Small House applications?</p>		✓	<p><u>Land Available</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Land available to meet the Small House demand within the “V” zone of Kai Leng Village: about 0.64 ha (equivalent to 25 Small House sites).
4.	<p>Compatible with the planning intention of “AGR” zone?</p>		✓	<p>Director of Agriculture, Fisheries and Conservation (DAFC) advises that agricultural activities are active in the vicinity of the Site, and agricultural infrastructures are available. The applications are not supported from agriculture point of view as the Sites possess potential for agricultural rehabilitation.</p>
5.	<p>Compatible with surrounding area/ development?</p>	✓		<p>The proposed Small Houses are not incompatible with the surrounding rural landscape character comprising vegetated areas, farmlands and village houses.</p>

	<u>Criteria</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
6.	Within Water Gathering Grounds (WGGs)?		✓	
7.	Encroachment onto planned road networks and public works boundaries?	✓		Chief Engineer/Construction, Water Supplies Department (CE/C, WSD) advises that there are existing water mains inside the Sites, which will be affected. The applicants may need to either divert or protect the water mains found on the Sites.
8.	Need for provision of fire service installations and emergency vehicular access (EVA)?		✓	Director of Fire Services (D of FS) has no in-principle objection to the applications.
9.	Traffic impact?	✓		Commissioner for Transport (C for T) advises that Small House developments should be confined within the “V” zone as far as possible. Notwithstanding the above, the applications each involving the development of only one Small House can be tolerated.
10.	Drainage impact?	✓		Chief Engineer/Mainland North, Drainage Services Department (CE/MN, DSD) has no objection to the applications and advises that an approval condition on the submission and implementation of drainage proposal is required.
11.	Sewage impact?		✓	Director of Environmental Protection (DEP) advises that in view of the small scale of the proposed developments, the applications alone are unlikely to cause major pollution.
12.	Landscaping impact?		✓	Chief Town Planner/Urban Design and Landscape, PlanD (CTP/UD&L, PlanD) has no objection to the applications as the proposed developments are not entirely incompatible with the surrounding rural landscape character and significant adverse landscape impact arising from the proposed developments is not anticipated.

	<u>Criteria</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
13.	Local objection conveyed by DO?		✓	District Officer (North) (DO(N)) advises that the Indigenous Inhabitant Representative (IIR) and the Resident Representative (RR) of Kai Leng, the Chairman of Sheung Shui District Rural Committee, and the Chairman of Fung Shui Area Committee have no comment on the applications.

10.2 Comments from the following Government departments have been incorporated in paragraph 10.1 above. Details of comments from Government departments are at **Appendix V**.

- (a) DLO/N, LandsD;
- (b) CE/MN, DSD;
- (c) DEP;
- (d) CE/C, WSD;
- (e) C for T;
- (f) DAFC;
- (g) CTP/UD&L, PlanD;
- (h) D of FS; and
- (i) DO(N), HAD.

10.3 The following Government departments have no adverse comment on/no objection to the applications:

- (a) Chief Highway Engineer/New Territories East, Highways Department (CHE/NTE, HyD); and
- (b) Project Manager (North), Civil Engineering and Development Department (PM(N), CEDD).

11. Public Comments Received During Statutory Publication Period (Appendix VI)

On 23.7.2021, the applications were published for public inspection. During the statutory public inspection period, two public comments on Application No. A/NE-PK/154 and four public comments on Application No. A/NE-PK/155 were received. For both applications, one individual indicates no comment while Kadoorie Farm & Botanic Garden Corporation raises objection mainly for a reason that the proposed developments are not in line with the planning intention of the “AGR” zone. The remaining two comments on Application No. A/NE-PK/155 were raised by two individuals who suggested a relaxation of height restriction for installation of Solar Photovoltaic System in their houses, which were not relevant to the current applications.

12. Planning Considerations and Assessments

12.1 The applications are for proposed Small House developments in areas zoned “AGR” on the OZP. The proposed developments are not in line with the planning intention of the “AGR” zone which is intended to retain and safeguard good quality agricultural land/farm/fish ponds for agricultural purposes and to retain fallow arable

land with good potential for rehabilitation for cultivation and other agricultural purposes. DAFC does not support the applications from the agricultural point of view as the Sites possesses potential for agricultural rehabilitation.

- 12.2 The proposed Small House footprint under both applications fall entirely within the 'VE' of Kai Leng Village. Based on DLO/N, LandsD's records, the total number of outstanding Small House applications for Kai Leng is 68 while the 10-year Small House demand forecast for the same village is 279. According to the latest estimate by PlanD, a total of about 0.64 ha (equivalent to 25 Small House sites) of land is available within the "V" zone of Kai Leng for Small House development (**Plan A-2b**).
- 12.3 The Sites are currently flat, partly paved with car parking and partly covered with wild grasses. They are located in close proximity to Kai Leng Village. The areas in the immediate neighbourhood of the Sites are largely vacant, comprising many sites with planning permissions for Small House developments (**Plan A-2a**). The implementation of these approved Small Houses are forming a new village cluster in the locality. The proposed Small Houses are not incompatible with the surrounding rural landscape character comprising farmlands, village houses and clusters of trees. CTP/UD&L, PlanD has no objection to the applications from the landscape planning point of view. C for T considers that Small House development should be confined within the "V" zone as far as possible but given that only one Small House is involved in each application, both applications could be tolerated. CE/C of WSD advises that the applicants may need to divert or protect the existing water mains found on the Sites. An approval condition is recommended to address this requirement. CE/MN of DSD also advises that an approval condition on the submission and implementation of drainage proposal is required. Other Government departments consulted, including D of FS, DEP and DO(N) of HAD, have no adverse comment on or no objection to the applications.
- 12.4 Regarding the Interim Criteria (**Appendix II**), more than 50% of the footprint of both proposed Small Houses fall within the 'VE' of Kai Leng (**Plan A-2a**) and land available within the "V" zone (about 0.64 ha or equivalent to 25 Small House sites) is insufficient to meet even the 68 outstanding Small House applications. As such, the applications generally comply with the Interim Criteria. Besides, the Sites are the subject of previously approved planning applications (No. A/NE-PK/35 and 36) for the same use submitted by the same applicants. Compared with the previous applications, there is no change in the major planning parameters and the layout of the proposed Small Houses. DLO/N advises the Small Houses grant applications on the Sites have been received and are under processing.
- 12.5 A total of 107 similar applications within the same "AGR" zone in the vicinity of the Sites were approved by the Committee between June 2001 and July 2021, mainly on considerations that the proposed development generally complied with the Interim Criteria with more than 50% of the Small House footprint falling within the 'VE' and a general shortage of land within the "V" zone to meet the Small House demand at the time of consideration; they were not incompatible with the surrounding area and would unlikely cause adverse impacts. The circumstances of the current applications are largely the same as these similar applications.
- 12.6 Regarding the adverse public comment mentioned in paragraph 11, the government departments' comments and planning assessments above are relevant.

13. Planning Department's Views

- 13.1 Based on the assessment made in paragraph 12 and having taken into account the public comments mentioned in paragraph 11, Planning Department has no objection to the applications.
- 13.2 Should the Committee decide to approve the applications, it is suggested that each of the permissions shall be valid until 10.9.2025, and after the said date, the permission shall cease to have effect unless before the said date, the development permitted is commenced or the permission is renewed. The following conditions of approval and advisory clauses are also suggested for Members' reference:

Approval Conditions

- (a) the provision of septic tank, as proposed by the applicant, at a location to the satisfaction of the Director of Lands or of the Town Planning Board;
- (b) the submission and implementation of drainage proposal to the satisfaction of the Director of Drainage Services or of the Town Planning Board; and
- (c) the submission and implementation of proposal for water mains diversion before commencement of works to the satisfaction of the Director of Water Supplies or of the Town Planning Board.

Advisory Clauses

The recommended advisory clauses are attached at **Appendix VII**.

- 13.3 Alternatively, should the Committee decide to reject the applications, the following reason for rejection is suggested for Members' reference:
- the proposed development is not in line with the planning intention of the "AGR" zone which is primarily to retain and safeguard good quality agricultural land/farm/fish ponds for agricultural purposes and to retain fallow arable land with good potential for rehabilitation for cultivation and other agricultural purposes. There is no strong planning justification in the submission for a departure from the planning intention.

14. Decision Sought

- 14.1 The Committee is invited to consider the applications and decide whether to grant or refuse to grant the permissions.
- 14.2 Should the Committee decide to approve the applications, Members are invited to consider the approval condition(s) and advisory clause(s), if any, to be attached to the permissions, and the date when the validity of the permissions should expire.
- 14.3 Alternatively, should the Committee decide to reject the applications, Members are invited to advise what reason(s) for rejection should be given to the applicants.

15. Attachments

Appendices Ia and Ib	Application Forms with Attachments received on 14.7.2021
Appendix II	Relevant Interim Criteria for Consideration of Application for New Territories Exempted House (NTEH)/Small House in New Territories
Appendix III	Previous Applications
Appendix IV	Similar Applications for Proposed House (NTEH – Small House) within/partly within the “AGR” Zone in the vicinity of the Sites in the Ping Kong area
Appendix V	Comments from Relevant Government Departments
Appendix VI	Public Comments
Appendix VII	Recommended Advisory Clauses
Drawings A-1 and A-2	Proposed Small House Layout Plans
Plan A-1	Location Plan
Plan A-2a	Site Plan
Plan A-2b	Estimated Amount of Land Available within the “V” zone of Kai Leng for Small House Development
Plan A-3	Aerial Photo
Plan A-4	Site Photos

**PLANNING DEPARTMENT
SEPTEMBER 2021**